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Quarreling NATO Renews Search for a Leader Dutch See Humiliation by Washington After Lubbers Withdraws

By Tom Buerkle

International Herald Tribune BRUSSELS - The NATO allies sought to revive a spirit of unity on Friday as they relaunched their search for a new alliance secretary-general, but the hunt was complicated by lingering dismay in European capitals over the American veto of Rund Lubbers, the former discretion to prevent any new candidate from being canvassed publicly before he or she wins support from all 16 allies, as happened to such embarrassing effect with Mr. Lubbers, Dutch prime minister.

Durch and French officials expressed strong concem over the U.S. decision, saying it raised questions made a mess, let's do it better this time. about the steadiness of American leadership and the willingness of Washington to give Europe a greater say in its own defense.

"If the United States has to demonstrate its leadership by publicly humiliating its allies, then there is something wrong with that leadership," said Gijs de Vries, the Dutch chairman of the Liberal Party bloc in the European Parliament.

But at alliance headquarters here, NATO ambassadors studiously avoided recriminations at a brief

half-hour meeting Friday afternoon.

They agreed to start a fresh round of consultations between national capitals before meeting again here next Thursday. And they stressed the need for extreme discretion to prevent any new candidate from being canvassed publicly before he or she wins support from

"There's enough blame 10 go around for every-one," one NATO official said. "The mood is, 'We've

A senior American official said the United States and its European allies were determined to prevent the leadership dispute from worsening and affecting the alliance's efforts to police a peace settlement in the former Yugoslavia and prepare for expansion into Eastern Europe.

minutes and the hiccups are going to go away."

The withdrawal of Mr. Lubbers left Uffe Ellemann-

Jensen, the former Danish foreign minister, as the only declared candidate, but French officials indicated that be remained unacceptable for Paris.

Initial speculation among alliance officials centered oo Sir Leon Brittan, the European Union's trade commissioner, and Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland of Norway. Hans van den Broek, the EU commissioner for external relations and a Dutchman, also could win support and provide consolation to the Netherlands, but both government officials and aides to Mr. van deo Broek said he was determined to remain

In the Netherlands, officials regarded Washington's rejection of Mr. Lubbers as an undeserved national alliance's efforts to police a peace settlement in the former Yugoslavia and prepare for expansion into Eastern Europe.

"We've got a huge agenda." the official said.
"This is a hiccup. Let's hold our breath for a couple of proval for the stationing of intermediate-range ouclear minutes and the hirours are soint to settlement in the hirours.

See NATO, Page 7



Ruud Lubbers at a meeting in Berlin on Friday.

9 Dissidents Executed in **Defiant Act** By Nigeria

Military Rulers Rebuff Pleas for Clemency; Clinton to Recall Envoy

By Stephen Buckley

NAIROB1 - Nine Nigerian political activists, including the playwright Ken Saro-Wiwa, were hanged Friday despite pleas for clemency from foreign govern-

The executions are the latest incident to bring scorn on Africa's most populous country, whose military dictatorship has come under fiery criticism for humanrights abuses and corruption.

[President Bill Clinton has decided to recall the U.S. ambassador to Nigeria for consultations to protest the executions.
Agence France-Presse reported from
Washington. The president also decided to
ban the sale of military equipment to the

Nigerian military government. [The White House spokesman, Michael McCurry, said Mr. Clinton had directed the chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, Madeleine K. Albright, to begin consultations immediately on appropriate UN measures "to condemn these actions,"

Prime Minister John Major of Britain and President Nelson Mandela of South Africa demanded Nigeria's expulsion from the Commonwealth of former British colonies, The Associated Press reported from Auckland, New Zealand, where the group was meeting. 'I do not myself see how Nigeria can stay in the Commonwealth until they return to democratic gov-

ernment," Mr. Major said.]
Human-rights groups also assailed the death sentences, which were banded down last week and confirmed by Nigeria's military rulers Wednesday, and urged foreign governments to enact stiff sanctions against the nation of 100 million people.

'We are shocked and outraged, and

astounded that these executions took place as quickly as they did," said Curt Goering, deputy executive director of Amnesty In-

ternational U.S.A. 'The international community needs to deliver a clear and consistent message that the kinds of behavior we have seen in the

Most prominent among those executed was Mr. Saro-Wiwa, president of a minority-rights group, the Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People. He and the

others were convicted of killing four pro-government Ogoni chiefs in May 1994. In criticizing the death sentences, rights groups said that Mr. Saro-Wiwa was not permitted to see his lawyers outside court. The chairman of the special tribunal conducting the trial found that Mr. Saro-Wiwa was not at the crime scene, but was liable in the killings, saying his activism had fostered an environment for such violen

AP)

"This is totally illogical reasoning." said Gani Fawehinmi, Mr. Saro-Wiwa's lead lawyer for most of the trial. "They simply wanted to douse any embers of agitation that might spread to other oilproducing areas."

The Ogonis have accused the Nigerian government of allowing the oil industry to contaminate farms and fisheries in Ogo-

Budget Standoff: Raising the Stakes in an Old Political Game

By Helen Dewar and John E. Yang Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - If the federal government shus down next week, it will be President Bill Clinton's fault, the leader of the majority Republicans in the Senate, Bob Dole of Kansas, declared at a news conference: "His fingerprints are going to be

It is not easy to deal with a president who is "primarily driven by his political advisers to engage in public relations stunts," added the speaker of the House. Newt Gingrich of Georgia.

Never one to duck incoming fire during a budget fight, the White House chief of staff, Leon E. Panetta, a former chairman of the House Budget Committee,

responded in kind. "They have to begin acting like adults, live up to their responsibilities, even the unpleasant cnes," Mr. Panetta said of the Republican leadership. What they are doing, he added, amounts to "terrorism" and "blackmail."

In other words, the White House and Congress finally got down to what passes for serious business

NEWS ANALYSIS

in negotiating a budget for the fiscal year that began more than a mooth ago — using the threat of a government shutdown and financial default to gain leverage in their struggle over how far to go in cutting spending and taxes.

However, analysts said the chances that the United

States would be plunged into default were virtually

The House on Friday adopted temporary spending and borrowing bills, escalating the move toward a veto showdown with Mr. Clinton. The spending bill cleared the House, 224 to 172, and still has to go back to the Senate for approval, probably Monday. The debt-limit bill was passed, 219 to 185, and will go the White House.

But Mr. Clinton threatened vetoes of both because of extraneous provisions advancing the Republican agenda. That raises the specter of a government shutdown Tuesday and a tightening debt crisis as next

From their respective bunkers on Capitol Hill and at the White House, the combatants vowed oever to

yield, and they traded angry insults in what appeared to be an increasingly desperate anempt to fix blame in advance for the consequences of their budget brinks-

If all this sounds familiar, there is a reason. It is one of the hardiest forms of business-as-usual in Wash-

Since 1981, the government has been closed down as a result of fiscal disagreements nine times, most recently over the Columbus Day boliday weekend in 1990. Although this sbutdown, like most of the others, occurred when the government was closed anyway and was hardly noticed by most Americans, it vas costly and disruptive, according to the General

See BUDGET, Page 7



Vasser Arafat arriving in Gaza City for Friday prayer after a surprise condolence call on Leah Rabin in Tel Aviv. Page 5. classic case of guilt by association.

Israeli Right on Defensive After the Slaying of Rabin Likud Chief Sees 'McCarthyism'

By Serge Schmemann

ment of the assassination. Israelis have ways within the bounds of democratic debeen locked in bitter debate on whether the savagery of the political struggle over making peace with the Palestinians fed the religious xenophobia that spawned the killing of Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin.

There had been many warnings from politicians and commentators that the dispute was boiling beyond the limits of democratic debate. But it was only last Saturday, when a religious nationalist killed Mr. Rabin, that the country fully realized how dangerous the confrontation

The immediate focus of accusations was the opposition Likud party and its chairman, Benjamin Netanyahu. Mr. Rabin's widow, Leah, pointedly refused to shake his hand at the funeral and assailed Mr. Netanyahu and his party in interviews. Other politicians on the left asserted that Likud had not reined in the extremists in its camp, and newspapers printed old inflammatory statements by rightist politicians. Mr. Netanyahu is fighting back fierce-

'This is sheer McCarthyism," he declared in an interview, one of many he gave to complain that he was being unfairly maligned. What you are witnessing is a

He argued that he consistently reproved extremists who branded Mr. Rabin a 'traitor'' or "murderer," and that his own JERUSALEM - Almost from the mo- criticism of government policies was al-

Other Likud officials tried to turn the last week will oot be forgotten," he accusatory finger back toward the Labor added.

Israel arrests a 6tb suspect in the assassination. Page 5.

Party, arguing that Mr. Rabin and members of the government coalition were no less harsh in their oratory. They pointed to references Mr. Rabin made to Likud as 'collaborators with Hamas,' the militant Islamic movement, or branded rabbis who advocated civil disobedience as "ayatol-

Even in the most placid times, Israeli public debate is not known for being tempered or polite, and the Parliament is notorious for the jeers and insults that the members sling across the floor. For most of Israel's history, that was perceived as normal bickering within the family.

But the debate over the government's agreement with the Palestinians to swap land for peace reached to the heart of a bitter and fundamental disagreement that has divided the Jews, between those who

See ISRAEL, Page 7

niland in the Niger River Delta.

One diplomat in Nigeria called the Ogonis' trial "a show" in which "there was no basic due process."

AGENDA

Germany Sentences American Spy

Schevitz, on Friday of spying for former East Germany and sentenced him to 18 months in jail, then freed him on three years probation.

Mr. Schevitz, 55, had been charged with providing the Stasi intelligence agency with West German nuclear information from 1977 through 1990. Mr. Schevitz admined he spied for the East Germans but claimed he was work-

ing as a double agent for the CIA. Prosecutors had sought a prison sentence of 3½ years. They said Mr. Schevitz.

STUTTGART (AP) - A state court received \$23,000 while he was working convicted an American professor, Jeffrey for the Stasi but admitted the information

> to work for the CIA by Shepard Stone, a U.S. diplomat who died in 1990. Mr. Schevitz later told the court he had

seven CIA contact officers, prompting

Chief Judge Helmut Holzapfel to admonish him for repeatedly changing his story The CIA in Washington and Mr. Stone's widow both denied that Mr. Stone had had anything to do with Mr.

Dow Jon Up 6,14 4870.37		Down 0.73% 124.49
The Dollar	Fri. close	previous close
DM	1,4175	1,4113
Pound	1.566	1.579
Yen	100.90	100.38
FF	4.8835	4.867

BUSINESS/FINANCE Japan Carmakers Cheer Softer Yen THE MONEY REPORT Fraud: Old Tricks, New Dogs

Tracking the Booming Art Market

Commonwealth Enrages Major on N-Tests

By Philip Shenon New York Times Service

AUCKLAND, New Zealand - With thousands of anti-nuclear protesters pouring into the streets and marching beneath little reason to feel welcome Friday in a land that is traditionally a bastion of goodwill toward England.

Commonwealth of Nations, the 52-mem- wrong."

ber association that opened a summit meeting Friday in New Zealand's largest city. Over Mr. Major's objections, the Commonwealth, which represents a quarter of

the world's population and most of Britain's former colonies, released a combanners that read "Major Disgrace," muniqué condemning the French tests in smack with the Prime Minister John Major of Britain had Polynesia, which resumed in September. away with it." muniqué condemning the French tests in

Mr. Major responded angrily to the com-muniqué, saying that "what they have got in their statement is factually inaccurate. Mr. Major's refusal to condemn the re-sumption of French nuclear testing in the anced." He added, "I think the view that South Pacific has created a serious rift has been expressed by our Commonwealth between Britain and most of the rest of the colleagues is just plain wrong, just plain

The attacks on Mr. Major by his crinics in the Commonwealth have been even harsher, and more personal. Prime Minister Paul Keating of Australia came to the meeting Friday vowing to confront Mr. Major on the nuclear issue and "give him a little smack with the ruler, a big one if we can get

"A body like the Commonwealth should make its position clear and condemn such actions, "Mr. Keating said last week, adding a scathing appraisal of Mr. Major's personal style at the earlier Commonwealth summit meetings. "John sort of runs these conferences with a bit of a schoolmannish approach."

Page 6. Crossword Page 21.

;	Newsstat	ng Prices
	Andorra	Luxembourg65 L. Fr Morocco

In Central Asia, a Desert Horse Gallops Back From Soviet Abyss Many historians believe that it was on the steppes menistan, a desert nation of 4.5 million, and the main have tractors, the horses should be made into

By Alessandra Stanley New York Times Service

ASHKHABAD, Turkmenistan — Stalin is usually associated with the most brutal Soviet crimes, but in Turkmenistan it is the memory of Nikita S. Khrushchev that makes people shudder.

In this sand-swept Central Asian republic, Mr. Khrushchev is reviled as the Communist Party boss who ordered the slnughter of thousands of Akhal-Teke horses, a breed that had been ridden by desert nomads for thousands of years.

Bazarbay, deputy director of the Turkmen Akhal- the Akhal-Teke is quirkily elegant, Audrey Hepburn Alexander the Great's famous steed, Bucephalus. Teke Horse Association, the main state horse-breed- to the Kim Novak-like thoroughbreds that dominate was an Akhal-Teke. ing farm in Ashkhabad. "He said that now that we the Western racing world.

rule. Four years after independence from Moscow, gan. Turkmenistan has reclaimed them as its national breeders are seeking to replenish the stock and return the almost forgotten breed to prominence.

There are close to 2,000 Akhal-Teke horses in the world, about half of them in Turkmenistan. (There are about 100 in the United States.)

The Akhal-Teke is bred for beauty and stamina "Khrushchev said our horses were useless because they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat," said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk nor meat, "Said Meretov they gave neither milk

sausage."

of Central Asia, 4,000 years ago, that the horse was
Akhal-Tekes came close to extinction under Soviet
first domesticated, and there that horse-breeding be-

"The Akhal-Teke is the first pureblood horse in symbol. The government and a few private horse history," said Jonathan Maslow, who wrote a book. "Sacred Horses," about his efforts to ride the Akhal-Teke in Soviet-ruled Turkmenistan. "It is the direct ancestor of the English thoroughbred."

In its eagerness to promote the Akhal-Teke, official Turkmen literature tends to make wild claims. One pamphlet insists that a Akhal-Teke stallion sold for \$50 million in 1986, an assertion that makes even Turkmen breeders snicker. Another states that

Horse races are immensely popular in Turk- in the West for about \$6,000 to \$10,000.

of Central Asia, 4,000 years ago, that the horse was attraction at traditional weddings and circumcision ceremonies. But Turkmen breeders complain that the Akhal-Teke is still misunderstood and underestimated in the West.

And so do Akhal-Teke breeders in the United

"This horse is very people-oriented, very athletic and so elegant," said Philip Case, who spotted the Akhal-Teke in a coffee-table book and bought his first in 1978 at a Moscow auction. He and his wife. Margo, train 30 purebreds on their farm in Staunton. Virginia, in dressage, jumping and distance racing.

"But we haven't had much commercial success

vet." he said. "The Akhal-Teke is smaller than the fad, and nobody knows the horse." He said they sell

Semilia

Spain Orders Inquiry on Alleged Blackmail of King

whom face criminal trials, were using Serra, and the defense minister, Julian confidential information about King Juan Carlos I as leverage to have the charges dropped.

The allegations are made in a new

Prime Minister Felipe González confirmed to Parliament this past week that he had mer with a lawyer for Mr. Conde about the return of secret documents illegally removed from the

military intelligence service. Earlier this year, the former head of

García Vargas.

The intelligence service was said to have spied on the king for 10 years. The minister of justice and interior, book, "The Looting of Spain," about Juan Alberto Belloch, said that "in the former banker Mario Conde and view of the gravity of these reports" he the Catalan financier Javier de la had asked the attorney general to investigate possible criminal action over the allegations made in the book.

The attorney general, Carlos Granados, said he would open an inquiry

he would bring down the king rather

ing, "It is flatly, totally and absolutely false that I had anything to do, directly or indirectly, with alleged hlackmail."

Wednesday that the government had failed to recover bundreds of intel-ligence files relating to Spain's 1980s

the planning stage, Mr. González said he rejected a demand for \$110 million for the return of the documents made by a lawyer, Jesus Santaella, at a meeting in the summer. Mr. Santaella represents both Mr. Conde and the op-There was no immediate comment erations chief of the intelligence one of King Juan Carlos's advisers, from the Zarzuela Palace, the king's service, Colonel Juan Alberto Perote. who is accused of taking the doc-

uments unlawfully. Mr. Conde faces charges of misappropriation of funds and forgery following the discovery of a major shortfall in funds at his Banesto Bank, received any money, but acknowl-which was taken over by the gov-edged that he had done business with

financial empire. He is also being sued in Madrid and London by the Kuwait Investment Office. which sank an estimated \$5 billion into a holding company, Grupo Torras, of which Mr. de la Rosa was the vice president.

In a radio interview, Mr. de la Rosa said he had paid 12 billion pesetas to Manuel Prado y Colón de Carvajal, on the orders of the Kuwait Investment Office. He intimated that the money was a payment from Kuwait to thank Spain for its help in the Gulf War.

Mr. Prado on Friday denied having

BRIEFLYEUROPE

Swedish No. 2 Quits in Scandal

STOCKHOLM — Deputy Prime Minister Mona Sahlin resigned Friday in a scandal over misuse of a government credit card and late payment of debts.

Ms. Sahlin, under criminal investigation after revelations that she charged diapers, clothes and chocolate on the card, said in an impassioned farewell that she had also decided to withdraw her candidacy for the prime ministership.

The fiery 38-year-old who once was the youngest member of Sweden's Parliament had been the favorite to take over the post of party leader from Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson. which becomes vacant in March.



Deputy Prime Minister Mona Sahlin announcing her resignation in Stockholm over the credit card affair.

Irish Police Find Border Bombs

BELFAST - Irish policemen found two huge bombs

close to the border with Northern Ireland on Friday, foiling a

plot by breakaway republican guerrillas to shaner the

province's delicate, year-old peace.

Police units launched a dawn swoop and found more than

1,000 pounds (454 kilograms) of explosives in a parked van

the shadowy Irish National Republican Army, and police

teams backed up by helicopters carried out an intensive

search for three who escaped. The devices were uncovered

VIENNA - Russia and the West remain locked in dispute

over a key European arms treaty and might fail to resolve it before a Nov. 17 deadline for final implementation of the

accord, diplomats said Friday.

A West European diplomat said the Russians might refuse

to carry on the talks after the deadline, threatening the

Moscow has pushed for changes in the Conventional

Forces in Europe treaty for the past two years because it wants

to deploy more military hardware on its northern and south-

collapse of what is widely regarded as the cornersione of post

Three men were detained, one of them said to be linked to

and a cylinder-bomb with 600 pounds of explosives.

Russia Disputes Arms Treaty

near Carrickmacross in County Monaghan.

EU Clears Way for Pact With Morocco

BRUSSELS - The 15 European Union nations on Friday sorted out internal differences hlocking a broad cooperation

accord with Morocco. The last detail to be wrapped up was a hilateral accord between Portugal and Morocco on the quantity of canned sardines to be allowed into the EU and the length of time to phase out tariff quotas.

We have a deal. We only now need the council to confirm our hilateral agreement, a Portuguese diplomat said, referring to the Council of Min-

Morocco had been offered the phasing out of tariffs over two years. Portugal demanded a four-year period. The bilateral

accord is for three years.

But in reply Morocco immediately demanded the reopening of talks on an accord already reached in principle on access for EU boats to Moroccan fishing grounds, and diplomats said talks on that could

continue into the night. Earlier, Portugal agreed with the European Commission that it would receive 2.2 million Ecus (\$2.8 million) in new money to support its sardine canning industry, with a further 15 million Ecus being sbuffled into the industry.

The EU members also reto such companies and refuse solved among themselves trade dispines involving cut flowers, citrus products and tomatoes, two Republican presidential officials said. They said these

The Commission and Mointroduced in the House by rocco hope to sign the broad cooperation accord at a conference in Barcelona on Nov.

That meeting has been called Mediterranean nations. The ultimate goal is to reach a free

duced their own, even tougher bill on Thursday.

trade agreement by 2010.
The EU hopes the trade accord with Morocco will help usher in a new phase in Europe's relations with North Africa and the Middle East.

The agreement has also assumed importance because the EU has refused to sign a separate accord to end a dispute over EU access to Moroccan fishing grounds until the broader agreement is ready.
(AP. Reuters)

Bonn Delays Islamic Meeting

Cold War European security.

em flanks than the treaty allows.

BONN - A conference on Europe and the Islamic world to have been held in Bonn next week has been postponed after Parliament voted Priday to withdraw an invitation to Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati of Iran, the German foreign minister, Klaus Kinkel, announced.

The surprise Bundestag vote was taken on an opposition motion against the wishes of the government, which had invited Mr. Velayati to the German-hosted conference.

The opposition parties acted because of a statement by the Iranian president, Hashemi Rafsanjani, that assassinated Israeli prime minister, Yitzhak Rabin, had been a victim of "the vengeance of God."

Berlusconi Trial Stays in Milan

ROME - Former Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi failed Friday in his hid to have his forthcoming trial on corruption charges moved from Milan, where he says anti-graft magistrates are pursuing a political witch hunt.

The Court of Cassation, Italy's highest court, said it had ruled that the trial should go ahead as planned in the city, where it is scheduled to open Jan. 17. Mr. Berlusconi's lawyers had tried to get it moved to Brescia.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Air France Flights Halted

PARIS (Reuters) — Air France canceled about 15 percent of its flights on Friday, the second day of a three-day strike by cahin crew over wages for new employees, an airline spokeswoman said. She said 10 percent of flights would be canceled Saturdey, the last day of the

She said the French flag carrier had canceled 15 of its scheduled 82 long-haul flights and 53 of 365 flights on European and North African Iberia and its subsidiary Aviaco said.

had invited the six unions representing cabin of participation in the strike and the "conclusions that he has drawn from this strike."

U.K. Issues Florida Caution

TALLAHASSEE, Florida (AP) - Tourism

officials are furning over a new British travel advisory that warns visitors to Florida not to wear flashy jewelry or walk in run-down areas. The Florida advisory stems from a space of tourist-related crimes in 1992 and 1993, including the deaths of nine visitors during a yearlong span that tarnished the state's vacation

Florida is the only state mentioned in a travel bulletin from Britain's Foreign and Commonwealth Office, U.S. tourism officials said. The bulletin also includes advisories for Egypt. Kenya, South Africa, Russia and Turkey.

"Most people visit Florida without experiencing difficulty," the Oct. 24 advisory said.

avoiding 'ostentadous jewelry' and 'walking in ohviously run-down areas, 'the advisory suggests visitors not sleep in cars.

ilant about their personal security." Besides

Flights in Spain Disrupted MADRID (AFP) — Flights by Spain's Iberia

and Aviaco airlines were seriously disrupted again Friday by striking pilots.

More than half of all flights were abandoned.

It was the sixth day of strikes this month by Air France said its president, Christian Blanc. pilots at the struggling state-owned Iberia, who are protesting a restructuring plan to save the crew to a meeting on Monday to discuss the rate company. Further strikes are planned for Mon-

day and Tuesday. Pilots of the domestic Aviaco line were mounting their third day of strike action in

support of demands for a plan guaranteeing the future of the company.

Moscow Sets Subway Work

MOSCOW (AP) - The Russian government has ordered a modernization of subway cars in the overcrowded Moscow metro to avoid a tragedy like the one that struck Baku, killing nearly 300 riders, the metro's director said Friday.

Dmitri Gayev also said a team of metro experts was drawing up a list of recommendations after traveling to the Azerbaijani capital this

Virgin Atlantic Airways will start a daily scheduled service between London Heathrow and Washington toward the end of next spring. *However, visitors should continue to be vig- the airline said Friday.

U.S. Drive for Tighter Iran Sanctions Gains Speed

By R. Jeffrey Smith

ULTITALA AMARANA BURGANA BURGA

Clinton administration has ex- the officials said this week.

conflict between the United S6 hillion will be available for claims that any attempt to hring States and some of its principal bids — a well-publicized event down the Iranian government

AMERICAN

TOPICS

Airlines Urged to Share Data

The National Transportation Safety

Board has asked the airline industry to

develop a system for collecting and shar-

blamed a fatal 1994 crash oo a pilot hired

by an airline that did not know he had

beeo recommended for dismissal by an-

other carrier. Fifteen people died in the

North Carolina crasb of an American

Eagle turboprop last Dec. 13 that the

board has blamed on errors by the pilot,

had been hired by Flagship Airline, op-

erating as American Eagle, after being recommended for dismissal by another air-

line, Comair. Flagship was not aware of

Mr. Hillis, who was killed in the crash,

Michael Patrick Hillis.

found.

The agency acted after a report that

ing information on pilot performance.

On Performance of Pilots

allies, such as France, Italy, that has provided a major imhave large companies that want WASHINGTON - The 10 work with Iran's oil program,

ural gas, senior U.S. officials viled to attend a conference in

pressed a new willingness 10

U.S. companies already have work with congressional Republicans on legislation to help the publicans on legislation to help the publicans on legislation to help the proposed of the help the h tighten existing U.S. trade sanc- ed States has accused of fos- a multimillion-dollar covert intions against Iran by punishing tering terrorism and threatening telligence program aimed at foreign companies that assist its neighbors. But dozens of for-lary's production of oil and nateign companies have been inand congressional sources say. Tehran this month where gov- now supports taking additional The legislation could spark a erament contracts worth up to measures to pressure Iran, it

edge and judgment.

Short Takes

Germany and Britain, which petus for the U.S. legislation. At the same time, the administration has begun lobbying vigorously against a con-

While the administration

extremely unlikely to succeed in the near future. "It's a bad idea," said one

fostering new Iranian hatred of intelligence reauthorization the United States and would be bill. The comparable Senate bill contains no such provision, and a conference to produce final legislation has been delayed while the dispute is resolved. official, and "harder than one The administration's decithinks to make this happen. It's sion to begin negotiating with

Mr. Gingrich, with support from Republican members of the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, has been equally adamant that up to \$18 million should be made

not as if this hasn't been con-Congress on sanctions legislation was first signaled publicly Thursday by Undersecretary of State Peter Tarnoff. He told the House International Relations Committee that "we share your desire to explore additional steps that increase pressure on

available for covertly destabi-Iran" and "are interested in cooperating" with lawmakers who want to limit Iran's rev-

locked in a back room were released.

About People

The actor Bruce Willis told a TV inerviewer that he and his wife, the actress that away from my kids as much as I can.

'anyone who has ever paid any money to

International Herald Tribune

The board recommended that all air- checks in Mr. Gordon's post office

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

BONN/KÖLN

I.B.C. OF BONNYKÖLN, Pheineu Strasse 9, Köin, Worship 1:00 p.m. Calvin Hogue, Pastor, Tel.: (02236) 47021.

BREMEN

1.8.C. (English languege) meets et Evangelish-Freikhrchlich Kreuzgemeinde, Hohenlichestrasse Hermann-Bose-Str. (around the comer from the Bahniof) sunday worship 17:00 Emest O. Walker, pristor. Tel. 04791-12877.

BUCHAREST

I.B.C., Strade Popa Rusu 22. 9:00 p.m. Contact Pastor Mike Kempor, Tel. 312 3860.

BUDAPEST

I.B.C., meets in Mortes Zsigmond Girmazium, Torokvesz ut 48-54, Sundays. 10:00 Coffee Fellowship, 10:30 Worship. Take Bus 11 from Battityany ter. Other meetings, call Pastor Bob Zbinden, Tel. 250-

BULGARIA

I.B.C., World Trade Center, 36, Orahan Tzankov Blvd. Worship 11:00. James Duke, Pastor. Tel.: 669 666.

CELLE/HANNOVER

I.B.C., Windmulen Strasse 4S, Celle 1300 Worship, 1400 Bible Study, Pastor Wert Campbell, Ph. (05141) 46416.

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I.B.C. Second Floor of Third Baptist Church, Rus Filipe Folique 36, 19:30 hours, Pastor Steve Ford, Tel.: 418-5138.

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LB.C. Meeting 1100; Kino Center Bullding 1S DrugDniphinikovskaya UL Sh Floor, Hall 6, Metro Station Barrikadnaya Pastor Brad Stamey Ph. (095) 150 3293.

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HOPE INTERNATIONAL CHURCH ngelical). 4, bd. de Pibrac, Colomier lay servica. 6:30 p.m.Tel.: 62.24.31.18. FRENCH RIVIERA/CÔTE D'AZUR

NICE: Holy Trimity, (Anglican/Episcopalian), 11 nue de la Buita: Sunday Eucharist al 11 a.m., Weekdays as on notice board. VENCE: SLHugh's, ave. de la Résistance. Sunday Eucharist at 9 a.m. Contact Father Ken Letts 93 87 19 83. **FRANKFURT**

INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC COMMU-NITY, Messes: Sal. 5-00 o.m., Sun. 10:00 a.m. at St. Leonhard's Church (near Dom), Alte Mainzer Gasse 9, Frankfurt.

INTERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN ASSEMBLY (AOG), Sundays English 10:00, Bilingual 12:00 · 16 Khreschelik St., (38044) 244-3376. MUNICH

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PARIS and SUBURBS

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des Bons-Raisins, Ruel-Malmaison. An Evargelcel church for the English speaking community located in the western suburbs.S.S. 9:45; Worship: 10:4S Children's Church and Nursery. Youth ministries Dr. B.C. Thomas, pastor. Call

47.51.29.63 or 47.49.15.29 for information. HOPE INTERNATIONAL CHURCH (Evangetical). Sun. 9:30 a.m. Hotel Onon. Matro 1 : Esplanade de La Défense. Tel.: 47.73.53.54 or 47.753.14.27.

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I.B.C., BERLIN. Rothenburg Str. 13, (Sagter) Bible study 10.45 worship at 12.00 each Sunday. Charles A. Warlord, Pastor. Tel: 030-774-4670. If you would like a free Bible course by meil, please contact: L'EGLISE de CHRIST, P.O. Box S13, Staunton, Indiana 47881 U.S.A.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING CATHOLIC MISSION; St. Anton Church, Minervastraße 63, near Kreuzplatz, Services conducted in English: Sunday Mass: 8:30 a.m. & 11:30 a.m. Services are in the crypt of St.

THE EPISCOPAL CHURCHES OF EUROPE (Anglican)

PARIS and SUBURBS

THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL OF THE HOLY TRINITY, Sun. 9 & 11 a.m., 10:4S a.m. Sunday School for children and Nursery care. Third Sunday S. p.m. Evensong. 23. avenue George V. Paris 75008. Tel.: 33/1 47 20 17 92. Metro: Georga V or Alma

FLORENCE ST. JAMES CHURCH, Sun. 9 a.m. Fitte 1 &

11 a.m. Pite II. Via Bernardo Rucellai 9 50123, Florence, Italy. Tel.: 3955 29 44 17. FRANKFURT

CHURCH OF CHRIST THE KING (Episcopal/Anglican) Sun, Holy Communion 9 & 11 a.m. Sunday School and Nursery 10:45 a.m. Sebastian Rinz St. 22, 60323 rankhart, Germany, U1, 2, 3 Miquel-Allee. at: 49/69 55 01 84.

EMMANUEL CHURCH, 1st & 3rd Sun. 10 e.m. Euchanst; 2nd & 4th Sun. Moming Prayer. 3 rue de Monthoux, 1201 Geneva, Swizzerland, Tel.: 41/22 632 80 78.

MUNICH THE CHURCH OF THE ASCENSION, Sun. 11:45 a.m. Holy Eucharlst and Sunday School. Nursery Care provided. Seybothstrasse 4, 91545 Munich (Harisching), Germany, Tel.: 4989 64 81 85.

ROME ST. PAUL'S WITHIN-THE WALLS, Sun. 8:30 a.m. Holy Eucharist Rise I; 10:30 a.m. Church Choral Eucharist Rise II; 10:30 a.m. Church School for children & Nursery care provided; 1 p.m. Spanish Eucharist. Via Napoli 58, 00164 Rome. Tel: 39/6 488 3339 or 39/6 474:3569

BRUSSELS/WATERLOO

ALL SAINTS CHURCH, 1st Sun. 9 8 11:15 a.m. Holy Eucharist with Children's Chapel at 11:15. All other Sundays: 11:15 a.m. Holy Eucharist and Sunday School. 563 Chaussée de Louvain, Charn, Belgium. Tel. 32/2/384-3556.

WIESBADEN

THE CHURCH OF ST. AUGUSTINE OF CANTERBURY, Sun. 10 e.m. Femily Euchanst. Frankfurler Strasse 3. Wiessbadan. Germany. Tel.:

FUROPEAN **BAPTIST CONVENTION**

becoming more common among educated career women. In 1992, 6.0 percent of women with bachelor's degrees who had never married had had children, up from

A U.S. Census Bureau study shows

that the idea of single motherhood is

2.7 percent 10 years earlier. At the same time, the number of young, single black women having out-of-wedlock babies declined from 48.8 percent in 1982 to 46.2 percent in 1992. Robert William Gordon 3d of Atlanta faces federal fraud charges for al-

legedly sending out letters telling recipients that they had won \$50,000 and just needed to send a check for \$39 as a collection fee. More than 1,300 responses poured in from 38 states. The letters looked genuine because they were sent via certified mail and contained an impressive oking winner's certificate. Federal in-

lines and private pilot-training schools | box. Fortunately, none had been cashed. collect and maintain standardized information on pilot skills, abilities, knowl-

A policeman in Cheltenham Township, Pennsylvania, knew something was up when an unfamiliar waitress fumhled behind the counter and handed him the wrong-size coffee cup, half full, during his nightly doughnut shop stop. "I figured this person doesn't work there, Sergeani Michael Regan said. He radioed for help and arrested Ella Harold, 26. Two employees who had been held up and

Demi Moore, have moved with their three small daughters from Southern California to Hailey, Idaho, where his mother lives. "Hollywood is or can be a very toxic place," he said, "and I'm trying to keep

Kirstie Alley got a star on Holly-wood's Walk of Fame, and she thanked absolutely everybody - her fans and

vestigators found more than \$50,000 in | see one of my movies.

I.B.C. OF MUNICH, Hotzstr. 9 English Language Services. Bible study 16:00. Worship Service 17:00. Pastor's phone: 6908534.

PRAGUE

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP meets at the Czech Baptist Church Vinohradska # 68, Prague 3. At meto stop Juiñoz Podebrad Sunday a.m. 11:00 Pastor: Bob Ford (02) 311 7974. LB.C. (English languaga, evangelical) lu-venta Room 205, Karloveska Ulica 64, Sunday 10:00, Pastor Ben Hanna, Tel. 715367.

WATERLOO WATERLOO BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP

ZURICH - SWITZERLAND

LB.C of Wadenswif (Zürich), Flosenbergs 4, 8820 Wadenswill, Worship Servici Sunday mornings 11:00. Tel.: 1-4810016. ASSOC. OF INT'L CHURCHES IN EUROPE & MIDEAST

AMERICAN CHURCH IN BERLIN, cor. of Clay Alloe & Poisdamor Str., S.S. 9:30 a.m., Worship 11 a.m. Tal: 030-8132021.

COPENHAGEN INTERNATIONAL CHURCH

Copenhagen, 27 Favergade. Vantov, near Padhus, Study 10:15 & Worship 11:30. Tel: FRANKFURT

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH, Nibelungen Allee 54 (Across from Burger Hospital), Worship 11 a.m., w/Child care. Tel.: (069) 599478 or \$12552.

GENEVA EV. LUTHERAN CHURCH of Geneva, 20 rue Verdaine. Sunday worship 9:30. in German 11:00 in English. Tel: (022) 310.50.89.

JERUSALEM LUTHERAN CHURCH of the Redeemer Old City, Muristen Rd. English worship Sun. 9 a.m. All are welcome. Tel.: (02) 281-049.

AMERICAN CHURCH IN PARIS. Worship 11:00 a.m. 65, Quai d'Orsay, Paris 7. Bus 63 at door, Metro Alma-Marceau or Invaldes.

VENNA COMMUNITY CHURCH, Sunday worship in English 11:30 A.M., Sunday school, nursery, international, all denominations welcome. Dorotheergasse 16.

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SYNAGOGUE BETH HILLEL, Communiqué Israélie Libérale de Belgique, Avenue de Kersbeek, 98. 1190 Brussels. Rabbi Albert Dahan, Tel.: 32-2-332-25-28. Fax: 32-2-376.72.19.

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the service, Emilio Alonso Manglano, newspaper Diario 16. They said the was indicted for tapping the king's cellular telephone and those of other information they possessed about the information they possessed about the college of his Clean Thidaho By Barry James king to ensure that they would be Basque separatist movement. The Spanish government ordered a public figures. Rejecting opposition allegations That revelation led to the fall of the top-level inquiry on Friday into al-They quote Mr. de la Rosa as saying that he was aware of the dirty war from legations that two financiers, both of deputy prime minister, Narcis Serra

than return to prison. Mr. Conde issued a statement stat-

official residence. Mr. González told Parliament on Excerpts from the book, hy José "dirty war" against Basque separatist Diaz Herrera and Isabel Duran, were published in Friday editions of the published editions of the publishe

would carry substantial risks of lizing Iran in the fiscal 1996

sidered before.'

enues from oil and gas.

A month ago, Mr. Tarnoff told the Senate Banking Committee that the administration opposed a hill sponsored by the inel's chairman, Alfouse M. D'Amato, a New York Republican, that would impose a variety of penalties against for-eign companies that aid Iraq's oil and gas work. But since then, administratioo officials have noted with concern that the Republican effort to enact such a bill picked up steam and

attracted Democratic support. We sense a certain inevitability in Congress wanting to move forward on this, so we are now willing to talk with them," an official said. Mr. D'Amato's bill would

force the executive branch to bar the chief executives of the relevant foreign companies from entering the United States, ban U.S. government purchases from such companies and bar exports by their U.S. subsidiaries. It also would give the from existing sources and put

their imports.

The bill has 31 co-sponsors, including five Democrats and candidates, Senators Boh Dole now had to be approved by Moof Kansas and Phil Gramm of rocco. Texas. A similar bill has been Representative Benjamin A. Gilman, Republican of New York, and Representative 27-28. Howard L. Berman, Democrat of California, with co-sponsor- to discuss broadening the Euship by 13 Democrats and 1g ropean Union's political and Republicans. Representatives economic cooperation with Sam Geidenson. Democrat of North African and East Sam Geidenson, Democrat of Connecticut, and Dan Burton, Republican of Indiana, intro-

Algeria Militants Blamed in Killing Of a French Nun

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispositors ALGIERS - Islamic militants are suspected of killing a French nun and wounding a second outside their home in an area of Algiers dominated by fundamentalists. Algerian se-curity forces said Friday.

Two gunmen killed Odette Hélène Prévaut, 63, and wounded Chantal Marie-Odette Galichi, 53, as they left their home in the Kouba district of the Algerian capital Friday morning, the security forces said in a statement carried by the state news agency APS. The nuns are members of the Little strike. Sisters of the Sacred Heart.

The attack was carried out

six days before a presidential

election that the military-

hacked government says is a

step toward ending the fighting between the military and Islamc guerrillas. The guerrillas, who took up arms after the government canceled an election in January 1992 that an Islamic fundamentalist party was poised to win.

have vowed to attack voters.

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The Second Secon

Senator Details Tainted CIA Reports

By Walter Pincus Washington Post Service

THE OF OR

WASHINGTON — The CIA sent the White House and the Pentagon 35 sensitive reports on Soviet and Russian weapons development and arms-control issues betweeo 1986 and 1994 without any indication that they came from sources that some agency officers knew to be under Moscow's control, according to Arlen Specter, the chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence.

On 60 other reports, the agency had "some concern" about the reliability of the sources, and the Pentagon was occasion-

Mr. Specter, Republican of Pennsylvania.

His comments, following a two-bour committee hearing Thursday, provided new details about the recent revelation that the CIA passed intelligence data to other U.S. agencies without disclosing suspicions that some of the information came from sources controlled by Moscow's in-

telligence service, the KGB.
In a sign that the scandal may oot heve been as costly as originally feared, several senators said the tainted reports may not have resulted in billions of dollars of additional defense spending to combat nonexistent military threats posed by planted Pentagon it included "some indication of information. That estimate had been given some concern as to source" although never

suspicious sources.

With 11 reports that were sent to presidents - Ronald Reagan, George Bush or Bill Clinton — there was less disclosure of suspicions about sources than when the same information was sent to the Pentagon, Mr. Specter said.

Those 11 reports contained "no indication at all as to the question of source," he said. But when the material went to the Pentagon it included "some indication of ally informed about those concerns, said as the worst case possibility last week, an indication it was a controlled source.

Simpson Is Relaxed, Upbeat 'Character' Is What Counts Most, He Says

NEPTUNE, New Jersey — O.J. Simpson says that people have supported rather than shunned him since his acquittal, and that he has learned that fame and wealth are illusions, insisting, "The only thing that insisting, "The only thing that ple believe in the system." endures is character.'

"Everywhere I go, even peo-ple who drive by the house here

respectively.

Christopher Darden.

opening bid of \$1 million.

By Dana Priest

Washington Post Service

entire navy to take a day off

from normal duties to "take a

The chief of naval operations,

hard look at ourselves."

and standards of conduct.

was called in 1992 to discuss

WASHINGTON - Follow-

1000

Mr. Simpson, refusing to answer questions that linger from his murder trial, declared his are totally positive." Mr. Simpinnocence once more and said
son said from his Los Angeles he would talk about the trial at a innocence once more and said home.

She Loses Case, Wins

\$4.2 Million for Book

Los Angeles Times

unable to coovict O.J. Simpson of murder, has signed the third most lucrative nonfiction book contract in the history of

American publishing.
Viking-Penguin, a New York-based publisher, announced

it would pay the deputy district attorney \$4.2 million for the world rights to a manuscript that will be produced with the

help of an as-yet-unnamed co-author, Only generals Colin L. Powell and H. Norman Schwarzkopf, who led the allied

forces to victory in the Gulf War, have received more

lucrative publishing deals - \$6 million and \$5 million,

from the William Morris Agency, including Norman Brokaw, the company's chairman. The agency also has secured a \$1.5 million book advance for Ms. Clark's co-

counsel in the Simpson case, Deputy District Attorney

Mr. Brokaw said he also was negotiating film deals for

According to a Viking source, Ms. Clark's untitled book

The book deal capped an unusual process in which pub-

lishers were invited to bid on a book for which no written proposal existed and for which no co-author had been se-

lected. Instead, Ms. Clark herself flew to New York and met

in person with various publishers. The publishers were then

invited to participate in an auction that began with a requisite

favorable impression during her meetings in New York that eight publishers initially bid for her book.

ing what he called a rash of william J. Perry recently or-cases of sexual misconduct by dered a more limited stand-naval personnel, capped by the down of U.S. military person-

disclosure of a groping incident aboard a commercial airliner, the navy's top admiral has announced that he will order the

Admiral Jeremy M. Boorda, day that a chief petty officer said the "stand-down," which will affect 430,000 active-duty listed woman while the two

The last all-navy stand-down cers, did little to intercede.

sexual harassment in light of tigative Service is investigating ment.

According to publishing sources, Ms. Clark created such a

Navy Orders a Day of Reflection

New Harassment Cases Spur 'Hard Look' at Conduct

male colleagues at an annual

convention. Defense Secretary

navy seaman and two Marines.
Admiral Boorda's an-nouncement follows a report in

The Washington Post on Thurs-

on board, including two offi-

The Naval Criminal Inves-

will be "a strong indictment of the criminal justice system from her point of view. It will also be the definitive O.J.

courtroom account. It will not delve into her personal life."

Ms. Clark's contract was negotiated by representatives

LOS ANGELES - Marcia Clark, the prosecutor who was

He also appealed to photog-raphers to stop dogging his chil-dren and said that the constant attention prevented them from leading normal lives. Mr. Simpson said he be-

lieved the press overempha-sized the views of those who disagree with the jury's verdict, and he disputed reports that he has been a prisoner in his own "I was in an 8-by-10 cell.

home in two calls Thursday to a reporter who covered his trial, time in the not-too-distant furous. I've even been in a couple of restaurants,' he said.

He has also visited the homes of friends, who he said have remained loyal.

"They used to say if you've got one friend you're lucky," Mr. Simpson said. "But I have so many very, very good friends. Some people who I've felt were only friendly acquaintances have turned out to be very good friends."

Mr. Simpson said that he was planning to spend the weekend with his two children, and spoke warmly of their relation-

They're doing great," he

Mr. Simpson was acquitted and her friend Ronald Gold-

He sounded relaxed and busy, optimistic man, unwilling might-be candidate.

him and then crinicized the jury's verdict. Reasonable doubt, he said, was never the issue. "Reasonable doubt is something that all my lawyers will tell you I forbade them to say to me. I said, 'I don't want to say

He suggested that the trial taught him what was really important.

reasonable doubt. I'm inno-

"The only thing that endures is character," he said. "Fame and wealth — all that is illusion. All that endures is character."

decided to order the stand-

down Thursday morning, say-ing the airplane 'case troubles me' if the allegations prove to be true. He declined to point to

other specific cases, saying.
"The laundry list is too long."

after nearly four years of a high-

responsibility, drinking and drugs as well as sexual harass-

Navy officials wonder why

Gingrich Now Just Might Join The Race

WASHINGTON - And now: the Gingrich tease. clared presidential noncandi-date for only 90 minutes when

For months, Newt Gingrich had been in a peculiar position. Although he was the embod-iment of the Republican revolution, he mostly remained a spectator in the presidential

It was oot for lack of ambition, however. Mr. Gingrich is clearly someone who, when he looks in the mirror, sees someone who would fit nicely in the Oval Office.

He told everyone he just might run. Just might. Yet, in the very small field of potential last-minute presidential candi-Oct. 3 of murdering his former dates, Mr. Gingrich was runwife, Nicole Brown Simpson, ning a distant second. He was

Now, Mr. Gingrich can be spoke with the authority of a the most prominent could-be,

to let anything get him down.

Mr. Simpson said he was dismayed by those who prejudged the jument of their criticized the jument of their criticized the jument of their frankly it that if once we get bemeans that if, once we get beyond the next couple of weeks" then he paused, and verbally reloaded, to remind everyone how busy he already is as speaker. Today, I have mostly done welfare, Medicaid, Medicare, taxes, agriculture. I mean, we've got to finish reconciliation," he said, referring to the seven-year plan to balance the

> 'And after we've finished reconciliation, we'll probably sit down, probably during the Thanksgiving break, and Mar-ianne and I will talk about it," he said, referring to his wife.
> This summer be said there

was a 10 percent chance he'd run. Then he changed it to 5 percent.

On Wednesday, he went with 10 percent again. Somewhere in that zone," he said. "But it's higher with

been had he decided to run." said he will decide by the Dec. 15 filing deadline for the New Hampshire primary.

Why not Newt in '96? The fact that he says he might run is not really news. It has become a ritual in recent years for Washington leaders to let everyone know they are contemplating a bid, and then, after

profile, anti-sexual harassment much soul-searching, come to campaign, the navy still seems the heroic decision not to run. said the "stand-down," which will affect 430,000 active-duty personnel, would take place in the near future. It is a procedure in which each unit stops its normal work and gathers to listen and discuss navy regulations and standards of conduct.

allegedly groped a junior encompangn, the navy still seems of larged by the problem. Asked to comment, Admiral Boorda to comment, Admiral Boorda grich say he almost surely will seek the presidency in 2000, which would be appropriate given the speaker's lifetong fascinched discuss navy regulations on board, including two officialities. message that America is not immune to the historical fact that civilizations can die.

By Joel Achenbach
Washington Past Service

Colin Powell had been a de-Energy Chief Finds Herself in Hot Water the speaker of the House walked into the House radio and TV gallery to hold his own news conference. WASHINGTON — Energy Secretary Hazel R. O'Leary faced a storm of crit-

completely overshadowed by General Powell.

White House would wait to see if she could ride out the storm. Mrs. O'Leary, a former utility company executive, was traveling Thursday in Louisiana, where she told The Associated Press that she had not asked for an evaluation of reporters but rather for an budget and cut taxes.

A mother was sentenced to 18 years in

is eligible for parole,

alone, received minor injuries.

Hundreds of thousands of homeowners

by the White Hnuse on the President's Health Care Task Force.

analysis of coverage of her departmeor. She said it would have cost the department \$170,000 to do the same job itself. The White House did not dispute the 'There's no enemies list, no gumshoes, estimate, 'I think the magnitude of the task no investigators," she said. was great and the overall cost in comparison is relatively modest," said the High Cost of Failure deputy press secretary, Ginny Terzano. Opponents had spent more than \$300 mil-lion to kill the health care initiarive, she WASHINGTON - The Clinton administration spent \$13.4 million preparing its doomed health care initiative and \$433,966 more defending a lawsuit that said, and by comparison the administra-tion's costs were "modest." (WP)

Polls Favor Clinton

WASHINGTON — If the presidential election were held today, President Bill Clinton would win a second term over the Republican front-runner, Sensator Bob Dole, 53 percent in 43 percent, according to the USA Today-CNN-Gallup poll.

Democrats also seem bener positioned to seize back control of the House, according to the poll with 50 percent of respondents saying they would vote Democratic in congressional elections.

The findings were the latest of many recent polls showing public discontent with Republican budget-cutting. (AP)

being forthcoming with Congress or the American people about the cotire scale, scope and cost of their taxpayer-funded Quote / Unquote

William Kristol, editor of a new con-servative magazine, The Weekly Stan-dard, on Newt Gingrich's situation fol-lowing the decision by Colin L. Powell not to seek the Republican presidential nomination: "I'm sure he'll be tempted. I think he'll resist the temptation. I think if to learn two years after the fact that nearly he ran, incideotally, 1 think he'd be \$14 million in taxpayer funds was spent stronger than most people think." (WP)

Away From Politics

icism and the possibility that she could lose her job after it was disclosed that she had spent thousands of dollars in gov-

eroment money for a consulting firm to monitor the reporters who cover her de-

partment and to rank them as to how

Senior Clinton administration officials

said Thursday that they were appalled by

what they called her lack of judgmeot in

paying \$43,500 to Carma International, a Washington firm, to identify unfriendly

Michael McCurry, the White House press secretary, said that Mrs. O'Leary's action, reported Thursday in The Wall

A senior White House official, who

spoke on the condition of anooymity, said

Mrs. O'Leary might be asked to resign. Leon E. Panetta, the White House chief

of staff, said he had asked Mrs. O'Leary to

give him a full report, but turned away questions as to whether she might lose her

job. Another senior official said that Mrs.

O'Leary was in deep trouble but that the

Street Journal, was "unacceptable,"

favorable they were.

press outlets.

warnings at a crossing where a train clipped the rear of a school bus last month in Fox River Grove, Illinois, killing seven teenagers. The equipment will give drivers an extra 10-second warning when a train is approaching, the state Transportation Department said.

prison in McMinnville, Tennessee, for letting her two small sons die inside a sweltering car while she partied with her boyfriend. Jennie Bain Ducker, 21, will with leaky plastic pipes will share in a \$950 Eastern appearance and name.

have to serve at least six years before she million settlement with the manufacturers.

POLITICALNOTES

Hazel R. O'Leary speaking to students at the McKinley Middle Magnet School in Baton Rouge, Louisiana.

challenged the secrecy in which Hillary Rodham Clioton and others assembled

the plan, according to congressional in-

vestigators. The overall price tag, pre-pared by the General Accounting Office,

is well above White House estimates and

raised new charges from Republican law-makers about the administration's cred-

ibility. The White House initially pre-

dicted the President's Task Force on

National Health Care Reform would cost

'below \$100,000" but later raised the

ample of the Clinton administration not

activities," said Representative William F, Clinger Jr., Republican of Pennsyl-

vania and chairman of the House Com-

mittee on Government Reform and Over-sight. In 1993, Mr. Clinger was the first

member of Congress to question the task

He said in a statement he was "shocked

'What we have here is another ex-

figure to about \$200,000,

force's closed-door policy.

* Union Pacific Railroad has agreed to A woman got a month in jail for trying install equipment to give motorists longer to have a car dealer's arms or legs broken because she didn't get a warranty with her car alarm. Kathleen Kyanko, 29, was also fined \$1,000 in Columbus, Ohio. (AP)

> A Missouri Air National Guard F-15 failed to stop after landing at Whiteman Air Force Base, forcing the pilot to eject before the aircraft rolled 750 feet (230 meters) into a field. The pilot, who was

(AP) A Tennessee judge approved the settlement fund of Shell Oil Co, and Hoechst

> A Baptist church deacon who used a crossbow to kill another motorist was convicted of first-degree murder and sentenced to life in prison in New Bedford,

A Jordanian-American plans to sue the government for \$1.9 million for stripsearching and paradiog him in handcuffs through an airport after the Oklahoma City bomhing. Abraham Ahmad said he was singled out because of his Middle

the 1991 Tailhook scandal in the case, which caught navy of-which naval aviators groped fe-male colleagues at an annual and follows a series of pub-Colin out than it would have And there it is: a creeping of possibility. Mr. Gingrich has licized sexual harassment cases. Chrétien's Guards many involving senior officers. Admiral Boorda said he had Are Suspended

The Associated Press

OTTAWA - Four Royal Canadian Mounted Police officers were suspended Friday and three others reassigned for failing to prevent a knife-wielding intruder from reaching the door of Prime Minister Jean Chrétien's bedroom.

The break-in Sunday caused an uproar because of a seven-minute delay before guards re-sponded to a call for help from Mr. Chrétien's wife, Aline.

The RCMP's assistant commissioner, Bryan McConnell, said Friday it was "unacceptable" to have endangered the lives of Mr. and Mrs. Chrétien.



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TOKYO - South Korea angrily rejected Friday a visit by Japan's for-norance." eign minister to defuse a dispute over a nial rule of Korea.

"political vulgarity" and "moral ig-

The South Korean ambassador, cabinet minister's remarks that there Kim Tae Zhee, told Japanese officials were "good things" in Japan's colo- Foreign Minister Yohei Kono was not welcome in Seoul until "appropriate

lateral meeting scheduled between and the South Korean president, Kim Young Sam, on Nov. 18 at the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation sum-

mit in Osaka.

talks with Tokyo and revealed Japan's The escalating row threatens a bi- Japanese Foreign Ministry officials month were revealed in the South Kolateral meeting scheduled between quoted Mr. Kim as saying. He warned Prime Minister Tomiichi Murayama of "adverse effects" on relations.

Earlier Friday, Mr. Murayama reprimanded Mr. Eto for the offending remarks and proposed Mr. Kono visit Seoul to make amends.

North Korea joined in the anger, measures' were taken against Takami hinting that the "intolerable insult" Eto, the management and coordination agency minister.

"If there is no appropriate measure on this matter, there is no meaning for when the contents of an off-the-record Minister Kono's visit to Seoul," briefing he gave to reporters last

rean press. "During the colonial period, Japan also did good things," Mr.

Eto said during the briefing. "It erected schools and universities and substantially raised the level of education, laid 5,000 kilometers of The Ero furor erupted this past week railroads, conducted irrigation, improved port facilities and planted trees in the hills," he said.

BRIEFLYASI

Breathing Room for Murayama

TOKYO - Prime Minister Tomiichi Murayama won a parliamentary vote Friday that eased pressure on him to call an early general election.

The victory came when a lower house committee approved a bill to tighten controls on religious groups, a measure prompted by the deadly Tokyo subway toxic gas attack that has been attributed to the doomsday cult Aum Shinrikyo. The bill is expected to win easy passage in Parliament.

The committee's approval was never in doubt because of the government majority in the group, but the main opposition New Frontier Party had threatened to boycott deliberations and other parliamentary sessions. Such a tactic would have put pressure on Mr. Murayama's coalition to call an immediate election. The party vehemently opposes the religion bill, but political analysts say it decided not to force an election over the religious bill because of turnoil within the

group.

Mr. Murayama does not have to call general elections until July 1997, but the three-way coalition of his Socialists, the Liberal Democratic Party and the small Sakigake party is under increasing voter pressure to call one ahead of sched-

No Elections for Kashmir Soon

NEW DELHI - India's autonomous Election Commission on Friday rejected a proposal by the governing Congress
(I) Party to hold elections in the strife-torn state of Kashmir by mid-December.

Commissioner T. N. Seshan said here that the three-member body had unanimously rejected the proposal because conditions in the northern state were "not conducive for free and fair elections."

Kashmir, which is claimed by Pakistan, has been under direct federal rule since 1990 because of separatist vio-lence. (AFP)

Unicef Suspends Afghan Project

GENEVA - The United Nations children's agency, Unicef, announced Friday that it was suspending help for education programs in Islamic militant-controlled areas of Afghanistan where girls' schools were being closed.

The move came as human rights groups in New York asserted that UN agencies, including Unicef, were acceding to demands by the fundamentalist Taleban movement, which controls much of the south and west of the country, to send

female employees home. In explaining the decision, Unicef's director, Carol Bellamy, said ber group was committed to the education of girls.

"The principle of nondiscrimination has guided Unicef's

work since its inception nearly 50 years ago when the organization decided that its assistance would only be provided if it could benefit children on all sides of a political conflict," she said. (Reuters)

For the Record

Indonesia has beefed up security in East Timor before the weekend anniversary of the 1991 killing of unarmed protesters, expelling a foreign journalist and several tourists, visitors said Friday. The tightening follows the expulsion of seven foreigners Thursday from the area, where government troops and separafists have clashed. (Reuers)

Two Thais died in a ferry accident off the southern boliday island of Koh Samui early Friday, but all 153 others on board were rescued, the ferry owners said. (Reuters)

Chinese companies are helping Iran develop chemical weapons, and the Clinton administration is baving only mixed success in getting Beijing to halt such cooperation, said a Pentagon official. "Chinese firms have provided some assistance, both in terms of the infrastructure for building chemical plants and some of the precursors for developing agents,"

[AP] Bruce Reidel, told a House committee Thursday.

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McNamara Forum Accepted by Hanoi

Lessons of Vietnam War

HANOI — The Vietnamese government has tentatively agreed to hold a conference on the Vietnam War next year, it was announced here Friday during a visit to Hanoi by Robert S. McNamara, the former Pentagon chief who played a historic role in escalating the

We all welcome the initiative for having a conference next autumn io Hanoi," Dao Huy Ngoc, director of the Viet-Institute for International Relations, said at a news errors in judgment. conference with Mr. McNamara, who came to promote the idea of the forum.

The meeting would "examend it earlier, what necessary lessons we can draw from it," Mr. Ngoc said.

He added that the meeting would be held "if the prepathe U.S. assumption that the fall rations go well."

would meet during the conference, but the organizers have not yet spoken with them, said Mr. McNamara, who is in Vietnam for the first time since the war ended. He was to leave Hanoi late Friday.

Mr. McNamara said: "The 20th century was the bloodiest century. One bundred sixty million buman beings were killed by war between nations and

"Could not each of our nations realize their political objectives without that horrible

To fulfill its objectives, this conference, Mr. McNamara said, "would require major efforts to put together a docu-mentary base." are estimated to have been injured," it said.

"I would be happy to ship to Vietnam all of the documents I accumulated and that were the basis for my book," he added. part documents.

In his recently published book, "In Retrospect," Mr. McNamara, 79, expressed regret for the war, calling it a terrible mistake.

The conference is seen as one that would be important for Vietnam War historians because the evolution of the conflict was apparently the result of

The former secretary of defense, who served from 1961 to 1968 under Presidents John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnine the reasons which led to the son, said, for example, that "the war, wby it was not possible to domino theory." the founda-end it earlier, what necessary tion for U.S. intervention in Vietnam, was probably not

of one country in Southeast Key figures in the conflict Asia to the Communists would automatically lead to the fall of



READY TO GO — Leaders of India's main opposition party, Bharatiya Janata, waving to supporters Friday during a convention in Bombay. The main business of the session was to launch a campaign for next year's elections.

Fighting 'Fierce' as Army Revives Push on Tamils

COLOMBO - Sri Lankan troops, backed by armor and artillery, resumed among nations. Is it what we a major offensive against Tamil Tiger wish to repeat in the 21st ceoday in fighting that killed more than 90 people and wounded almost 300, the

Twelve soldiers and an officer were killed, while 77 soldiers were wounded, the military said in a statement, "Seventy-eight terrorists were confirmed killed, and a minimum of 200 terrorists

A senior military source said troops advanced at first light and met oo re-Tamil Eelam for the first 100 meters.

town in the Urumpiral and Kopal North quarters, where the army had to clear near the city, mindful of the hazards that push on Jaffna was imminent. rebel bunkers. The military said troops await them in the back lanes of Jaffna Most rebels and civilians have had advanced 2.5 kilometers (1.5

It is monsoon season on the Jaffna Peninsula, but the weather has been clear for two days.

sistance from the Liberation Tigers of of Jaffna town. The capture of Jaffna daranaike Kumaratunga, commander in would be a major blow to the rebels in chief of the armed forces, would miss "Then they started firing at us and giving it maximum," he said. There was dent Tamil homeland. Most civilians New Zealand "due to the exigencies of heavy fighting on the outskirts of Jaffna already have fled the ancient port city.

> town, the heart of "Tamil Eelam," but they failed."

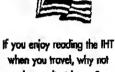
INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

On Thursday the government an-nounced that President Chandrika Banthe Commoowealth summit meeting in lready have fled the ancient port city. the evolving situation." That promped The army spent two weeks digging in some analysts to wonder if the "big

Most rebels and civilians have fled the town, with estimates from 100,000 to "The fighting was very fierce," the almost 500,000 refugees holed up in source said. "The Tigers appeared to be campseast of Jaffna town, and south making their final effort to send us back, across the Jaffna lagoon at camps around

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¹ Israelis Hold 6th Suspect in Slaying

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By Serge Schmemann
New York Times Service

JERUSALEM - Another man was detained in the widening investigation of the assas-sination of Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, and the police said Friday that they knew of at least three attempts to assassinate Mr. Rabin since Israel signed a peace agreement with the Palestinians in 1993.

The police confirmed the arrest of an engineering student, Michael Epstein, 25, on sus-picion that he knew the intentions of the confessed assassin, Yigal Amir, but did nothing to

stop him.
That brought the number of arrests to six, but indications were that only Mr. Amir and perhaps his brother would be charged with murder, while the others would face lesser

charges.
Mr. Amir has declared that he had acted on his own. But the discovery of a large cache of explosives at his house, and reports of his membership in ports of his memoership in Eyal, an organization of militant religious nationalists, raised the possibility of a broad-

er conspiracy.
Police Minister Moshe Shahal said in a radio interview that Mr. Ayal "was not alone in the various frameworks and various levels connected to the various attempts to attack the prime minister.

He said at least three such attempts had been uncovered, but he gave no further details and declined to comment on possible connections among the suspects.

Though public political ac-tivity remained constrained by the seven-day period of mourning for Mr. Rabin, there were stirrings on other fronts.
Rightist group have felt the heat of public indignation.

Zo Artzeinu, a rightist-group that has organized campaigns of civil disobedience against the Palestinian peace talks, took out an advertisement in the Jerusalem Post to declare that it was committed to nonviolent methods and "condemns all acts of violence."

This week, Foreign Minister Shimon Peres is expected to be confirmed as prime minister and to give the first signs of how he intends to proceed.

of the primary architects.

The main question was whether there was a new opening to Syria, which with its make peace it.

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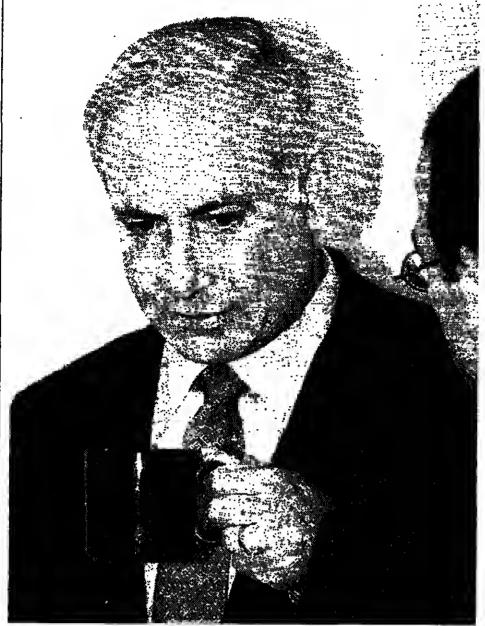
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Rifkind of Britain arrived in Israel on Thursday after visits to Syria and Saudi Arabia, and told Mr. Peres that President Hafez Assad of Syria was prepared to resume peace talks. The Syrian media has also issued signals to this effect over

the Middle East soon to assess whether there was a potentialnew opening, and on what con-

ditions. On the domestic political Mr. Peres would succeed in attracting new partners to the Labor Party coalition, which approved the last Palestinian-Israeli agreement by a scant

question was mote Ehud Barak, the interior minister and a former army chief of staff, to defense minhis government toward the cen-ter on security issues. either in a province, a region or a part of China. They can by no ter on security issues.



Benjamin Netanyahu sipping coffee as he talked with an aide Friday in Jerusalem.

Likud Leader Fades in Israeli Polls

JERUSALEM — The popularity of the Likud opposition leader, Benjamin Netanyahu, has nose-dived in the polls after the murder of Yitzhak Rabin, a survey showed

But Likud was swift to dismiss the poll, saying that it was a sympathy vote for the governing Labor Party after the loss of its minister for the leader, and that support would pick up soon. minister for the year from now.

According to the poll, published in the Yediot Aharonot newspaper, 54 percent would vote for acting Prime Minister Shimon Peres of the governing Labor Party, compared with against 23 percent for Mr. Netanyahu. Previously, Mr. Rabin and Mr. Netanyahu had been running neck-and-neck.

Israelis are to directly elect their prime minister for the first time in general elections a

China Gets Shriller on Taiwan

General Warns Against Repeat Lee Visit

By Patrick E. Tyler

a policy of which he was one consequences should the pres- spite a recovery in diplomatic Teng-hui, to Cornell Univer-

Lieutenant General Xiong client-state Lebanon remains Guangkai, an assistant chief of the last of Israel's neighbors to staff, speaking in an interview here this week, said he used this Foreign Secretary Malcolm term privately last March to impress upon senior U.S. defense officials the volatile nature of Chinese attitudes regarding

> Any recurrence of President Lee Teng-bui's visit, he added, sovereignty over Taiwan. would incite an even stronger

sales to Taiwan.

And, going further than any other Chinese leader thus far, General Xiong disparaged the expansion of democracy on front the question was whether Taiwan through direct presidential elections next March.

"I can tell you the so-called popular president or president directly elected by the people is not democratically or legally elected," he said.

"Taiwan cannot declare the whether Mr. Peres would pro- election is in accordance with sovereignty, and in accordance with democracy or legality, he continued, "a leader elected ister, a move that would signal in Taiwan, in whatever form, Mr. Peres's intention to move can only be regarded as a leader

means be regarded as a leader covering Taiwan.

officer to so bluntly discuss a political issue, as General Xiong did this week with visiting editors of The New York other private visit. Times. The general's emphatic remarks reflect the depth of nationalistic feelings in the military over the mainland's

This is a major issue that said. we have to settle in order to

rupture in relations between He has committed himself belijing — A senior officer publicly to pursue all of Mr. of the People's Liberation Rabin's policies, especially in Army has warned the Clinton shaping a peace with the Arabs administration of "explosive" States policy indicated that de-by Taiwan's president, Lee

In one military leaders.

It is rare for a top military officer to so bluntly discuss a solitical issue, as General refused to rule out allowing the Taiwan leader to return for an-

by allowing Mr. Lee to visit the United States," General Xiong

We hope that the incident

Israel Tolerant as Arafat Pays a Call

TEL AVIV — Israel on Friday welcomed a surprise condolence call by Yasser Arafat on the widow of Prime Minister Yitzhak Rahin in Tel Aviv --the first time the PLO chairman, long abhorred as a terrorist, has set foot here.

Mr. Arafat flew from Gaza to Tel Aviv on Thursday night and spent 90 minutes at the home of Leah Rabin, in a gesture that would have been unthinkable only a few months ago.

It is our duty, because you know during the funeral I hadn't the ability to participate for security matters, Mr. Arafat said after returning to his home base in Gaza. His visit was not announced until after it was over.

The government press office director, Uri Dromi, said Mr. Arafat's visit symbolized 'what Yitzhak Rabin lived and died for: to make peace be-tween Israelis and Palestini-

"The meaning of peace is that instead of treating your neighbor as an enemy, you treat him as just a buman being,"
Mr. Dromi said, "When something terrible bappens to him,
you just go to his family and pay
condolences. This is exactly
what Yasser Arafat did."

Even Benjamin Netanyahu, the Likud opposition leader who decounced the 1993 Israel-PLO peace agreement as a sellout to terrorists and will have nothing to do with Mr. Arafat, declined to criticize the Pales-

tinian leader's visit.
"I think a bereavement meeting is understandable," he said. "I don't think it should be addressed politically."

Israeli officials had asked

Mr. Arafat to stay away from Mr. Rabin's funeral in Jerusalem on Monday, saying they feared for his safety. The PLO leader watched the ceremony on television while King Hussein of Jordan and President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt attended and delivered eulo-

During his visit to Mrs. Rabin's house, Mr. Arafat did oot wear his trademark checkered headdress and sat bare-headed, sipping coffee.

An Arafat aide, Khaled Salem, said the PLO chairman had never visited Israel before, although he says he spent time, in disguise in Arab East Jerusalem and the occupied West Bank after Israel captured

Asked what he had told Mrs. Rabin, Mr. Arafat replied: "That we lost a great man who made the peace of the brave with us. He was our partner and we thank you for continuing his road and his march."

Israeli radio quoted Mrs. Rahin widow as saying to Mr. Arafat: "My husband regarded you as his partner in peace."

The two men were signatories on the historic 1993 agreement that allowed for Palestinian self-rule in areas seized

Mr. Dromi said some Israelis were bound to view Mr. Arafat's visit with mixed feelings but "the most important thing is that out of this terrible loss something good will come for both peoples, and that is the continuation of the peace pro-

Reaction among ordinary Israelis was understanding. Many Jerusalem has remained a forpeople interviewed at random in Jerusalem's Mahane Yehuda the political storm any visit by market said it was acceptable him there would certainly crefor Mr. Arafat to visit Israel for ate.

the areas in the 1967 Middle by Israel in the Middle East condolences, but not under oth-East war. War. er circumstances.

Rabin home was secretly arranged by Yossi Ginnosar, a former top official of Israel's Shin Bet secret service who spearheaded initial Israeli contacts with the PLO in 1986 when Shimon Peres was prime minister.

Although the visit to Tel Aviv was a first for Mr. Arafat, hidden city for him because of (Reuters, NYT)

In N.Y., Help for Rabin's Killer

NEW YORK - A telephone bot line aimed at raising money for the man accused of assassinating Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin of Israel has been set up in New York City.

Moshe Gross, who is directing the phone line, said the fund-raising effort had been initiated by Orthodox Jews who regard Yigal Amir, the confessed assassin, as "a hero."
"We bave watched all these Jews grieving

over the killing of Mr. Rabin, and we would like to surprise the world with the news that many Jews are glad," said Mr. Gross, a mem-

ber of an Orthodox synagogue in Brooklyn. The taped message refers to Mr. Rabin as an extreme radical racist" who hated religious Jews, and calls for "a great mitzvah of redeeming this great Jewish hero, Yigal

Mr. Amir, a 25-year-old Israeli law student, New York in 1990, are outlawed in Israel.

has said he killed the prime minister because of the Israeli government's plan to renim land to

Mr. Gross said the hot line, put in place Wednesday, was being ''deluged with calls.'' He said there were 60 to 70 calls an hour being handled by some 20 volunteers.

He said callers who were deemed legitimate donors were given the address of Mr. Amir's family in Israel. Those wishing to make major contributions were offered assistance in trans-

porting the money to Israel.

Authorities in Israel suspect that there may be a link between the assassination and Eyal, a shadowy group that is an outgrowth of the Kach movement, a far-right organization founded by Rabbi Meir Kahane. Both Kach and Kahane Chai, or Kahane Lives, which was set up after Rabbi Kahane's assassination in

U.S. Delays Economic Aid to Haiti Move Is Intended to Push Aristide to Pursue Reforms

By Thomas W. Lippman Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The Clinton administration is holding up \$4.6 million in economic aid to Haiti because the government of President Jean-Bertrand Aristide has not carried out promises to privatize state-owned industries and reform the country's civil service,

according to U.S. officials.
The aid delay is the first overt U.S. display of disapproval of Mr. Aristide's management of the country since the president was restored to power by U.S. military intervention last year.

U.S.-Haiti relations, Jesse of American troops. Helms, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, has released \$1.3 million to belp pay for Haiti's forthcoming presidential elections, money the North Carolina Repub-

while he sought a careful accounting of previous install-Mr. Helms acted after de-

manding and getting assurance in writing from Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher that "future funds will be used only for intended and legitimate under the Haitian Constitution

lican had been withholding

But on a positive note for lead to the speedy withdrawai

In an Oct. 23 lener to Mr. Christopher, Mr. Helms, who is a longtime critic of Mr. Aristide, complained of the Haitian leader's "continued undernofailure to respect any democratic process in Haiti." Mr. Helms said Mr. Aristide was doing nothing to prepare for the elec-tions for which the adminis-

tration sought funding.

Haiti recently set Dec. 17 as the date for balloting to choose a successor to Mr. Aristide, who election purposes which will cannot seek a second term.

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THE WORLD'S DAILY NEWSPAPER

of a political entity with sovereignty because there is on-

ident of Taiwan be allowed to relations with China since last sity, where Mr. Lee delivered a visit the United States to the summer, a substantial amount speech with strong political of tension remains, especially overtooes. among military leaders.

the past week.

The 56-year-old staff officer safeguard the reunification of light motoccur again, but if it the motherland," he said, recurs, the damage" to relading that China would not tions "will be bigger than this rule out the use of force in re-

The United States has damaged the overall interests of United States-China relations

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Budget Blackmail

Republican Congressional leaders plan to extort political concessions as the price of meeting two budget deadlines this coming week. They are playing an ugly game of political coercion that will force President Bill Clinton to accept dubious programs that he would otherwise veto or else risk endangering the government's credit rating.

One deadline is looming on Wednesday, when the government is expected to reach its legal limit on borrowing. There will be no instant default because current law gives the administration a limited right to tap trust funds to pay off bondholders. But eventually the government will default unless Congress raises the debt ceiling.

Default would be treacherous because it could unsettle capital markets and drive up interest rates on future debt. socking the taxpayers.

The Republicans plan to use the threat

of default as a crowbar to force President Clinton to accept legislation he opposes. The House passed a bill Thursday that would give him what he needs, a bill to lift the debt ceiling.

But it includes unrelated amendments that, for example, would curtail appeals by death row prisoners. It would also strip the administration of its ability to exploit money in trust funds to avoid default in the future.

Thus next month, when the new debt ceiling is reached, the president would be in an untenable position: either sign a new debt-ceiling bill sent up by Congress no matter how many odious amendments it might contain - or else default. shackling the administration's

tools for managing debt, the House bill would alter the balance of legislative power in budget negotiations. If Congress is committed to making this change, or altering other laws, it should do so through ordinary legislative means that preserve the right of the Senate to filibuster and the president to veto.

The second deadline occurs Monday. when the administration's temporary authority to spend money on discretionary programs runs out and permanent budget bills remain tied up in committee. Government offices will have to close unless the White House and Congress pass another stopgap measure.

Here again Republican leaders are trying to force the White House into accepting irresponsible measures as the price for keeping the government functioning.

The House has passed a stopgap bill to which it attached a severe restriction on the right of nonprofit groups that accept any federal money to engage in political advocacy, even using their private funds. This amendment is not about balancing the budget and does oot belong in a bill extending the government's budget au-thority. Instead, it should be forced to clear the ordinary legislative hurdles, including filibuster and veto.

Unfortunately, the Democrats' hands are not clean. They resorted to similar tactics when they controlled Congress and a Republican controlled the White House. But political blackmail is unprincipled oo matter which party employs it.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Encourage Democracy

The Latin American delegation at the recent UN anniversary consisted of Fidel Castro and the representatives of 16 freely clected governments. That Latin America is home to only one clear dictatorship is a real success story. But as in former Communist Europe, elections in Latin America do not mean that true democracy is there to stay or even, in many places, there at all.

The democratization of Latin America is a sad song, and an old one. The end of the dictators was first beralded in the 1940s with elections in three nations. By the next decade, two of those had fallen to military dictatorship. In 1960, Paraguay was South America's only dictatorship. By 1976, in all of Latin America, there were only four democracies. Today, military officials have made coup threats in Honduras, Guatemala, Chile, Peru and Venezuela.

A less visible but more common problem is that elected government has not brought an end to the abuses associated with dictatorship. Civilian government is no guarantee of respect for buman rights.

In four years in the mid-1980s, 6,000 people were killed or abducted by security forces in democratic Peru, the vast majority unarmed civilians. That is twice the number of murders and disappearances during the 17-year dictatorship of

Augusto Pinochet in neighboring Chile. In many countries, military leaders tolerate civilian rule only as long as they retain the power they beld as dictators. Many armed forces still own networks of banks and businesses and control civilian agencies, such as the customs services, that provide opportunity for corruption. In most nations, officers are still tried for human rights abuse in military courts. where they are routinely acquitted.

Civilian governments violate buman rights as well. One egregious example is the so-called "faceless" courts of Colombia and Peru, where the identity of judges is disguised. Defendants face Draconian sentences, including life imprisonment, in trials where they are often not confronted with the evidence against them.

Although the United States Agency for International Development encouraged the creation of these courts in Colombia to protect judicial authorities in cases involving terrorists and drug traffickers. they have also been used to prosecute ceful leftists.

The Clinton administration's emphasis on trade is a vast improvement over the policies of past administrations, which often openly backed dictatorships and military rule. But America still has an important role beyond that of buyer and seller. Washington remains the most important outside influence on the Latin sectors most likely to block democracy: military, business and agricultural leaders.

America should use its influence to support civilian leaders seeking to control their militaries. It should push gov-ernments to respect human rights, and encourage the growth of an already impressive array of independent organizations, such as human rights groups and peasant associations, that hold their governments accountable.

With the end of the Cold War and reflexive American support of Latin military rule, prospects for lasting democracy in Latin America have oever been better. But democracy in Latin America is a work in progress, and its courageous advocates still need American and worldwide support.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Cuban Heroes

In the elaborate play between a Cuban Communist regime attempting post-So-viet revival and an American policy aimed at seeing the regime's aging leader out of power, the travails of individual

Cubans often get lost. This is a mistake. The larger confrontation will go on. But it will be crucially affected by the likes of Yndamino Restano, a formerly jailed Cuban journalist who is trying to launch an 'independent" (non-state-controlled) news service in Havana right now.

Mr. Restano, 47, was fired from his state radio job for criticizing Fidel Castro, jailed for forming a nooviolent political group called Harmony and freed by an international campaign mobilized by the New York-based Committee to Protect Journalists. His view that Cuba is ripe for change led him to call on the country's growing corps of like-minded journalists to organize an independent news bureau to belp break the regime's controls on information flowing in and out. An early bureau report on safety hazards at a ouclear power plant landed its author in jail; released, he has rejected voluntary exile and faces rearrest. Mr.

Restano, aided by the U.S. National Endowment for Democracy, seeks to arm himself with enough international support to blunt the regime's opposition to

his project. In short, Mr. Restano is oo the front lines of the crucial struggle going on in Cuba between the few people with power and the many without. He operates in the slivers of political space that appear as President Castro turns to the world beyond the United States, which alone maintains an embargo, for post-Cold War economic rescue.

Mr. Castro, for enduring prolonged American hostility to his person as well as his rule, is often excused his totalitarian habits and depicted as a nowtoothless and mellowed survivor of the century's lapsed wars. But be still runs a police state.

The real heroes in Cuba are Yndamino Restano and his fellow patriots. Under pressures that American journalists go a whole career without once encountering, independent Cuban journalists are reminding their colleagues elsewhere what a free press is about.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.



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U.S. Faces Challenges of the 'New World Disorder'

WASHINGTON — Scenes from the New World Disorder:

In the Pacific, a brutal rape in Okinawa by three U.S. servicemen shakes U.S.apanese military cooperation to its roots. Defense Secretary William Perry has to intervene personally to defuse the political fallout of a criminal act.

Across the globe, in Brussels, Europe and America become embroiled in an argument over a new NATO secretarygeneral. The spat threatens to drag President Bill Clinton into a confrontation with Washington's chief European allies until an embarrassed Rund Lubbers withdraws his candidacy.

These two seemingly unrelated cases in the news this past week are linked by the American factor: the presence of U.S. troops in Asia and Europe to underpin a global alliance system. But the Okinawa and NATO contro-

versies are also bubbles rising to the surface of a fast-running tide of change in America's relations with its closest allies. For half a century, America managed a global system of alliances built on a sense of common purpose and shared burdens. For the past five years, strategists and politicians have pontificated about how America's world leadership would be af-fected by the end of the Cold War. But the answer to that is coming from these spe-

cific, small cases of alliance management

rather than from the abstract theorizing.

By Jim Hoagland

The facts of the Okinawa case are appalling: A 12-year-old girl was abducted, beaten and raped. Three U.S. servicemen acknowledged grabbing the girl and one admitted the rape.

The slowness of U.S. military authorities in turning them over to the Japanese police fanned long-simmering local resentments against the large U.S. military presence on the island.

Half of the 45,000 American military personnel now in Japan are based in Okinawa. Their primary mission is to reinforce American troops in South Korea if war comes there. But they are also a visible symbol to many native Okinawans of what they see as a double occupation: historically by Japan, and since World

War II by Americal The demands of Cold War solidarity that obscured such sentiments in the past have evaporated. Instead, the rape triggered public protests and demands for immediate reductions in the U.S. presence. With Japan led by the weakest central government in its modern history. Okinawa's politicians moved quickly to draw concessions from Tokyo through the Americans

Mr. Perry flew to Tokyo to resolve this problem before President Clinton arrives in Japan next week for an Asian summit

To Help Itself, Turkey Needs Europe's Acceptance

By Morton I. Abramowitz

have banked the fires of protest by formally promising "adjustments" in the U.S. deployment in Okmawa.

That means, a senior U.S. official tells me, that Washington is ready to turn back to Okinawa "a good deal" of the ex-tensive acreage used for U.S. bases and to press Tokyo to find new basing sites for some of the American Marine units now in Okinawa

While Mr. Perry dealt with a Pacific brushfire, an Atlantic squall was blowing up over choosing a successor to Willy Claes, the Belgian politician who was forced to resign last month as NATO secretary-general after he was indicted on domestic corruption charges. The Clinton administration was slow to

recognize that Mr. Claes would have to go and developed no U.S. candidate for the policy-making job, which is reserved for a European politician since an American general always runs the military side of the North Atlantic alliance.

France's never-bashful President Jacques Chirac launched a campaign for his friend Mr. Lubbers, the former Dutch prime minister whose NATO credentials are impeccable.

Mr. Chirac, incensed at Denmark's criticism of French nuclear testing, also wanted to block the Danish candidate, former Foreign Minister Uffe Ellemann-Jensen. He lined up public support for Mr.

Lubbers from Britain's John Major and Germany's Helmut Kohl. U.S. State Department officials were taken aback by the European initiative. They feared that it was a harbinger of what they most dread in post-Cold War NATO: France leading a unified European caucus within the alliance. So Washington in effect vetoed Mr. Lubbers even though it did not have a candidate of its own. Mr. Lubbers, refuctant to seek the job in the

first place, withdrew Friday. This quarrel would have been silly if NATO did not face urgent decisions ou Central Europe, Russia and Bosnia.

Or it could have been a fight worth

having if America had serious reason to doubt Mr. Lubbers or had a much better candidate to offer. But oone of those propositions was true.

America faces serious and uppredictable alliance management challenges in today's shifting currents. The Clinton administration could no longer avoid the tensions the U.S. bases on Okinawa create and moved skillfully to contain them by ceding some of its prerogatives.

In Europe, American diplomatic energies went into winning a pointless battle that will leave scars during a tricky tran-sition for the alliance.

American perogatives were protected, but at a cost greater than the imagined gain.

Israel Must Knock Rightist Religious Leaders Off Their Pedestals

PEL AVIV - More than a million bushed mourners filed past the body of Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin in Jerusalem. For a people so accustomed to

talking endlessly about their trou-bles, the silence has been eerie. This silence is complex. There is sadness over the loss of the national leader, shock that this type of political killing could happen here, fury at the religious fanatic who pulled the trigger and fear that others like him are wait-

ing to strike again.

The confessed assassin, Yigal
Amir, is not a deranged outsider.

DATELINE — On Dec. 14, the European Parliament is

to cast a critical vote on whether

Europe will begin the process of

integrating Turkey. Refusing or

delaying ratification of Turkey's

customs arrangement with the

European Union — we are not

even talking about membership in

the European Union itself -

would worsen Turkey's already

fragile political situation and reap

more political chaos than reform.

ments and the European Com-

mission support the customs

union. All the terms and technical

understandings for the customs

The 15 EU member govern-

By Ze'ev Chafets

He is a boy next door, a 25-yearold law student from a stable, religious family. While he claims to have acted

alone, he was no lone gunman. He was inspired by fundamentalist ideology that led him to view Prime Minister Rabin as This ideology is shared by

thousands, perhaps tens of thou-sands, of Israelis, incloding a oumber of the country's most prominent Orthodox rabbis. Most Israelis - including a

alist regime like Croatia's, which

ment will have to clean up its act.

The human rights situation has ap-

palling aspects: The systematic

torture of prisoners has not been eradicated, despite all the rhetoric denouncing it. Extrajudicial killings continue. The Kurdish is-

sue continues to be a bleeding sore,

and dealing with it effectively -

not abusively -- is Turkey's prin-

sure has been helpful in making

dish prisoners and to modifica-

European and American pres-

cipal domestic problem.

union are in order. It is Turkey's the Turkisb government more re-

human rights record that is at is- sponsive to human rights con-

sue. But it is hard to imagine that cerns and to changing Turkish

the European Parliament believes practices. Outside pressure re-

it will further the cause of buman cently led to the release of Kur-

rights in Turkey by voting ''no.'' dish prisoners and to modifica-The basic consideration is dish prisoners and to modifica-tions of the infamous Article 8 of

whether incentives work better to the anti-terrorist law, which has

foster rights in an allied nation and been used as a weapon against

evolving democracy like Turkey offending journalists, academics

or in a quasi-fascist, ultranation- and commentators.

Certainly, the Turkish govern-

Europe seems to favor.

number of Orthodox Israelis have long felt uneasy about the fundamentalists, who openly advocate replacing democracy with theocracy, in which the word of God, as the religious militants understand it, would be law.

One of the militants' spiritual leaders, the late Shlomo Goren, Israel's former chief rabbi, issued a death warrant for Yasser Arafat. Some well-known rabbis have called on their followers to fight Israeli soldiers sent to evacuate Jewish settlements in the West

But the application of pressure

is only part of the story. The Turks

can be very tough, as many U.S.

presidents have realized. Rather

than facilitate political change,

too much pressure could block it.

pressure, the Turkish government

in fact deserves considerable

credit for taking its recent limited

considers the context in which

they were taken. Domestic pol-

itics dominate in Turkey as else-

where, and nationalist trends are

strong. The Kurdish issue, for all

its buman rights repercussions, is

particularly contentious and emo-

tional. Liberalism is not in vogue

Moreover, the Turkish elec-

torate is fed up and alienated from

the political system. Too many

Turiosh politicians of all stripes are

contemptuous of their publics.

in Turkey's Parliament.

Even if it did so under foreign

Arba, a radical Orthodox group built a shrine to Baruch Goldstein, who killed 29 Muslim Palestinians at a mosque in Hebron in February 1994. Such behavior has made the

fundamentalists, many of them plays a major part.

West Bank settlers, unpopular The rabbis exploit some reli-West Bank settlers, unpopular with the Israeli mainstream. Yet they have been tolerated. In the past, both the Labor and Likud parties have sought alliances with mainstream Orthodox parties. which are sympathetic to the fundamentalists

Since the Oslo peace accords,

promising what they cannot de-

iver, especially with an up-and-

Bank. In one settlement, Kiryat the Likud has actively courted the fundamentalists, seeing them as political shock troops in the fight for the West Bank

But political expediency doesn't entirely explain the militants' success. Sentiment also

gious symbols — Jewish holi-days, sacred artifacts, the teachings of the Talmud - venerated by mainstream Israelis. Then there was the myth that

Jews would not physically attack one another — that oo matter how bitter the fundamentalists' rhetoric and deadly their attacks on Palestinians, they would never spill the blood of fellow Jews. The murder of Mr. Rabin

proves otherwise. Security authorities have belatedly recognized this and wrapped his successor, Shimon Peres, whom Mr. Amir said he had also intended to kill, to a security blanket that is unprecedented in Israel.

But bodyguards and bulletproof vests will not suffice. To survive, democratic Israel toust knock the fundamentalist rabbis off their pedestals and lock up

their violent disciples. This means cutting off public funds to schools and youth or-ganizations that indoctrinate chilclaim that making concession to dren in anti-democratic ideals; "Western imperialists" dimin-strictly enforcing laws against inishes Turkey's sovereignty and citing violence; court-martialing that Turkey's so-called friends in soldiers who refuse to carry out orders to remove settlers; disarming settlers with histories of violence, and cracking down on the illegal Jewish terrorist organiza-

tions Kach and Kahane Chai. It also means that voters must let politicians of both parties know that they will be severely punished at the polls if they make common cause, overtly or covertly, with the fanatics.

Israelis must take a long step along the road from tribal solidarity to modern nationhood. It is a necessary step, but not an easy one. That is why the majority is so silent now.

明 明 神機

We realize that our future words - and actions - will be painful ones.

The writer, o columnist for The Jerusalem Report, is the outhor of Europe and democracy, however the forthcoming "Hangtime," o trouble-ridden its democracy. Tunkey's path to both would be rorism. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

> Letters intended for pub-lication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

The West's Perverse Economic Choices

DARIS - It is hard to think that historians in the third millennium, looking back, will not assess some current Western economic choices as perverse, or worse.

The American case first. The United States has in the last 15 years broken union power and imposed static wages and social insecurity ou a large part of its work force. This avowedly has been to maintain growth, high employment and international competitiveness. It has accomplished all, even though the jobs currently created tend generally to be lower-

quality or part-time.
This has been a rationally defensible choice of priorities, but it has deepened the gap between the living conditions of the poorer members of U.S. society, employed and unemployed, and the soaring prosperity enjoyed by in-vestors, managers and people with high skills and high education.

The downside costs have undermined social values and a political stability previously taken for granted in the United States. Deregulation, automation and globalization have generated social unrest, massive unemployment for the unskilled - thereby exacerbating racial tensions and have inflicted powerfully disintegrative pressures upon the

American family. The political results include alienation from government and the established parties, and a drift toward extremist remedies and even to violence. To an observer to be reconciled with Germany's. 20 or 30 years from now. America's choices in the 1980s and 1990s may be seen as disastrous.

Take a second case, in Western Europe. The goal of a single European currency currently is given priority over employment in cvery major country except Britain. France, since 1983, under both

Socialist and conservative gov-

By William Pfaff

despite the highest unemploy-ment rate in Western Europe. The new French government named this past week - President Jacques Chirac's second in scarcely six months - has recommitted France to this policy, despite the reservations of a part of

Mr. Chirac's Gaullist party. Yet the project of a single cur-rency has very shallow intellectual roots. The idea was adopted in haste as part of a Maastricht treaty program for increased European unification, which nearly everyone now recognizes as overambitions and badly conceived.

A common European currency would have obvious advantages for international business and finance. A single European currency - the substitution of one new currency for all of the existing national currencies — would on the other hand produce enormous and unpredictable consequences for the economies of Europe.

No one can be sure that a single currency would even work. However, few will say no to it because to abandon this goal seems a step backward for "Europe" and an incitement to inflation. The policy in practice means

alignment with the Deutsch mark, Europe's currently strongest currency. The individual countries' budget, fiscal and economic systems and priorities would all have whatever the individual national circumstances. The Germans themselves are doubtful about this, seeing a threat to the mark. Germany's Social Democratic Party now proposes to make the

single currency an electoral issue. German economic policy has always been dominated by fear of inflation, even though Germany in emments, has defended a strong the postwar period has experifranc linked to the German mark. enced very little inflation. Since

reunification in 1990, Germany has put itself through a huge Keynesian reflation by way of deficit spending to reconstruct the East German economy, yet inflation has steadily fallen and today is under 2 percent.

French inflation in the first half of 1995 was 1.7 percent — Europe's lowest — and is forecast by the OECD to remain under 2 percent throughout 1996. It has been under 2.5 percent since 1992. Why do these two countries need deflationary policies and high interest rates, which choke off employment? The unemployment rate in France has gone from ident of the Carnegie Endowment about 10 perceot in 1992 to 12 for International Peace. He conpercent today, with much hidden unemployment (Germany's rate

is 9 percent).
France also has an extremely serious problem of youth alien-ation in its immigrant big-city sub-urbs, with jobless young men of North African origin drawn to Islamic extremist movements.

It would surely seem that France's economic priorities should be growth and job creation by means of lowered interest rates. The defense of a strong franc requires high interest rates, austerity, reduced budgets and reduced na-tional deficits, with reduced social expenditure — pleasing the mar-kets and investors, but few others.

Mr. Chirac promises social reforms - measures to reduce unemployment and the marginalization of immigrants - but these are difficult to reconcile with the economic policy choices actually being made,

As in the American case, the policy is intellectually defensible, but is it wise or even prudent? One has in both cases the feeling that priority is given to commitments made in another day and in other circumstances, and that it is inertia that rules.

International Herald Tribane. O Lus Angeles Times Syndicate.

down, inflation-ridden economy. Frustration with the mainstream parties has led to the growth of the fundamentalist Welfare Party. The proponents of change have

told the public that taking burnan rights measures is healthy for Turkish democracy and that it will ensure Turkey's admission to the customs union and a brighter human rights steps. The measures are undeniably hard-won and all economic future. They successfully argued against critics who the more significant when one Europe will never be satisfied. Turkey's more dynamic elements look to Europe, and, happily, they have woo for now.

Bringing Turkey into a customs arrangement with the EU is more likely to fundamentally help accelerate growth, promote eco-nomic reform and improve the human rights situation than any realistic measure I can think of. If Turkey's admission fails to happen next month, it will certainly boost the fundamentalists in the December parliamentary elections, making governance even more difficult.

Modern Turkey has accom-plished much in the 75 short years of its existence, given the terrible dilemmas, destruction and divisions that it inherited. More importantly, it has cast its lot with eased immensely by entry into the customs union. The European Par-liament will bear a great historical burden if Ankara's bid is rejected or postponed.

The writer, U.S. ambassador to Turkey from 1989 to 1991, is prestributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1895: 'Crude' Fuel ST. PETERSBURG - The enor-

mous and rapidly increasing de-mand for crude petroleum as fuel is growing to such an extent that "the crude" is a commercial factor of greater value than the "refined." Another sign of the times is that the Baltic and Riga Railroad company has just given the Nobel Brothers a contract for the delivery of no less than a million 'puds' of crude petroleum for the purposes of fuel. To provide for the delivery, the Nobel Company has ordered thirty cistern wagons and three steamships.

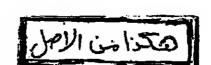
1920: Third Republic

PARIS - Fifty years have passed since the founding of the Third French Republic, and the witnesses of the Revolution of September 4 are becoming rare. If ever a change

was that revolution. There was no need to overthrow the Empire on September 4, 1870. It fell of itself. The revolution was a peaceful one, for the Empire fell with the capitulation at Sedan, and France rose from the numbuess which had followed the news of the reverses culminating in the defeat.

1945: GIs' Bad Manners FRANKFURT --- General Dwight

D. Eisenhower appealed to American service men in Europe whose "standards of courtesy, both military and civilian, have fallen below those that Americans habitually observe at home" to mend their ways because their conduct is reflecting discredit upon the United States. American behavior and military conduct in Europe are excellent in the vast majority of cases. General Eisenhower said. But, he asserted, "The relatively small miof régime expressed the will and nority can give us a bad reputation need of the country and corre- that will take our country a long sponded to the nation's wishes, it time to overcome."



Pact on Muslim-Croat Alliance Is Signed Move Is Called 'First Step' Toward a Balkan Peace

Croatian president, Alija Izetbegovic, and other officials signed an agreement Friday 10 shore up a Muslim-Croatian alliance that is seen as a fundamental underpinning to a broader Balkan peace.

uct of 10 days of U.S.-led peace power to govern effectively" talks at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base here. But it is a only and economic institutions to small step toward a comprehensive Bosnia peace settle-

"In simple terms, the agreement and the annex that we're State Warren M. Christopher said, referring to a Bosnian Croatian-Muslim federation established under U.S. pressure in 1994 as a way to isolate Bosnian Serbs.

Leaders of Bosnia, Croatia er is and Serbia assembled to cel-

ebrate what Mr. Christopher down that road" to a full set-

tlement. many obstacles

But he said the new accord The signing is the first prod-nally gives the federation "the by creating common political unite Muslims and Croats and establish a model of interethnic cooperation.

People close to the talks said earlier that the new federation announcing today brings the accord would call for unifica-federation to life," Secretary of don of the divided city of don of the divided city of Mostar and would allow refugees to return home.

Serbs, will control one of two ethnic zones in Bosnia. The other is to be under the Bosnian

DAYTON, Ohio — The called "an important first step oal building block to peace," Mr. Christopber said.

The agreement was signed Mr. Christopher acknowl- after Mr. Christopher met sepedged the federation has faced arately with the three Balkan presidents and warned Croatian leaders against using force to resolves those problems and fi- recover the last Serbian-held swatch of Croat territory in eastern Slavonia.

Mr. Christopher wanted to remind President Franjo Tudjman of Croatia, who sent hundreds of troops Thursday toward eastern Slavonia, that there is a diplomatic channel to resolve the territorial dispute, a senior U.S. official said.

Plans to deal with the dispute bere this week were delayed. however. While Mr. Tudiman The federation, a marriage of returned Wednesday to Dayton. convenience against Bosnian a UN mediator, Thorvald Stoltenberg, and Peter Gal-braith, the U.S. ambassador to Croatia, had not come back from a mediating trip.

As a result, the dispute probably will not be resolved before

By now, the American, European and Russian mediators efforts to settle the dispute. which Mr. Christopher called an "urgent" problem.

On Thursday, international

Deputy Secretary of State Strobe Talbott said that Bosnia's international borders cannot be changed by force. He also caudoned Serbia and Croatia against trying to use a set-

manitarian gesture.

A State Department spokes-

ic had supported a request by Serbia's president, Slobodan Milosevic, for an easing of the embargo. Bosnia also gets nat-

Mr. Christopher's return to Washington, said the U.S. of-

had hoped to have a report on

mediators on Thursday submitted a new set of 11 draft agreements covering Bosnia's future constitutional makeup, its territorial divisioo and military issues such as the separation of forces, officials said. The documents are reported to be so comprehensive that the delegations would need several days to study them.

tlement to take territory.

Also on Thursday, the United States announced a limited easing of sanctions against Ser-bian-led Yugoslavia as a "hu-

man, Nicholas Burns, said the economic embargo against the Yugoslavia federation would be eased to permit the delivery of natural gas from Russia for home heating.

AIDS Experts See Hope in Gene Link

By Lawrence K. Altman New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Australian scientists have discovered a rare strain of the AIDS virus with an unexpected chink in its genetic armor. Their subjects are a small cluster of people in Australia who are infected with the strain and share a remarkable property - none have developed AIDS, despite having carried the virus for about 14 years.

The finding suggests new opportunities for developing vaccines and drugs on the basis of the newly recognized genetic defect. Researchers cautioned, however, that much more work needed to be

done.
"This is the first time it has been shown unequivocally that modification of the genomic structure of the AIDS virus can dramatically alter the disease process, perhaps weaken it completely," said Dr. John Mills, who heads the Macfarlane Burnet Center for Medical Reappeared Friday in the journal Science.

In their efforts to develop a vaccine, scientists have been trying for years to attenuate the AIDS virus experimentally. It now turns out that nature has done so, yet this rare strain might never have come to light but for the persistent efforts of a social worker and administrator at the Sydney Red Cross Blood Transfusion Service, Jennifer Learmont.

thousands of records she came across two recipients who had received blood from the same HIV-positive donor.

Strangely, all three individuals were well, which encouraged her to seek other recipients of the donor's blood. She even-tually found seven. Two had died from other diseases. The donor and the other five were well and had no symptoms of AIDS. All six individuals have not developed search in Fairfield. Victoria, where the AIDS after periods of 10 to 14 years.

Believing this unusual cluster held a secret to how the disease might be re-

sisted, Ms. Learmont urged scientists to study these special patients. Eventually, her efforts bore fruit. The Australian researchers said in the new report that they had found a set of unusual

genetic defects in the virus strain carried by

the donor and the five living recipients. The AIDS virus has nine genes, one of which is called nef, for "negative fac-Ms. Learmont was matching donors tor," because originally it seemed to reand recipients of blood transfusions and tard the virus's replication. The Auscomparing them with a list of people who were HIV positive. After poring over genetic material that are missing from its genetic material that are missing from its nef gene, and two that are absent from a genetic segment known as the long terminal repeat.

These defects are apparently the reason for the virus's relative lack of virulence. Although biologists are still oot sure how nef works, they suspect that the defective form of nef inhibits progression of HIV infection by slowing replication of the virus and reducing the amount of virus in

Croats Move Troops to Serb Area

Major Tank-Supported Reinforcement Unsettles UN

ZAGREB, Croatia - Croatia has moved bundreds of reinforcements toward a rebel Serbian enclave at the center of diplomatic efforts to avert a in the region and at the Balkan fresh outbreak of fighting in the former Yugoslavia, the United Nations said Friday.

The deployment around East Slavonia involved about 750 men equipped with tanks, artillery and mortars, a UN

spokesman said. The Croatian Defense Ministry denied that the movements were significant. But the fact that they were under way was enough to alarm UN and European Union observers.

Croatia has threatened to re-Slavonia by force unless it side.

agrees by the end of November

to accept Zagreb's rule. Efforts to prevent renewed fighting that could destabilize the peace process are under way summit session in Dayton, progress.

Ohio Diplomats said President

Sources in Belgrade said the Franjo Tudiman of Croatia UN mediator, Thorvald Stoltenberg, was expected in the Serbian enclave to try to bridge differences between the

Despite the Croatian military buildup, the Yugoslav press agency Tanjug quoted the Ser-bian commander in East Slavonia as saying front lines were

take the small but strategic Ser- break out, could involve tens of bian-held enclave in East thousands of men on either

The Defense Ministry described the troop movements as analyst, Mladeo Klemenic, said he did not expect an attack while the Dayton talks were in

could be putting extra pressure on the Serbs while he bargains Meanwhile, a U.S. human rights envoy, John Shattuck, mally. was in the northern Bosnian stronghold of Banja Luka,

which is sbeltering thousands

of Serbian refugees. He was lonking at conditions for the refugees and seeking The fighting, if it were to information about thousands more Muslim men who have reportedly disappeared while in the hands of local Serbs.

NATO: Alliance Renews Search for a Leader After Lubbers Withdraws

Continued from Page 1

weapons in the country in the mid-1980s. Foreign Minister Hans van Mierlo, who formally withdrew Mr. Lubbers's candidacy, said

the government was pletely surprised" by Washington's rejection of its candidate. "It is still unclear wbether it ome heating. was on personal or political grounds," Mr. van Mierlo

Mr. Lubbers said he stepped aside because his candidacy was becoming divisive. "I've

He declined to comment on Washington's opposition, say-You have to ask the Americans about that."

Frencb officials also criocized the U.S. decision, particularly because President Jacques Chirac, angered by vigorous Danish protests over France's nuclear testing, had personally campaigned to swing European capitals be-hind the former Dutch prime

"Mr. Lubbers really seemed

came to that, even though Foreign Minister Hervé de Charette has invited the Dane to Paris to discuss his candidacy early next week.

"Consensus doesn't go in only one direction," he said, ciple that a new secretary-gen-

rift," he said in Berlin, where binted strongly that Paris would be was attending a conference. block Mr. Ellemann-Jensen if it they were unhappy with the early, public endorsement of Mr. Lubbers last week by Mr. Chirac, Mr. Kohl and Prime Minister John Major of Britain.

But they insisted that Washington had made clear from the referring to the alliance prin- start that the Clinton administration did oot know Mr. Luberal must obtain the support of all 16 capitals.

bers well, and that administration officials were unimpressed Reaction from Germany and with his knowledge of the sit-Britain was restrained. A uation in Bosnia, his commitspokesman for Chancellor Hel-ment to NATO enlargement mut Kohl said he wanted wide- and his ability to sell the alural gas through that Serbian invested a lot in Europe and I to have all the qualities to win a ranging consultations among liance to a skeptical U.S. Consensus, "Michel Barnier, interest in the gas flowing normally. (Reuters, AP, WP) if between the United States affairs, said in Brussels. He invested a lot in Europe and I to have all the qualities to win a ranging consultations among liance to a skeptical U.S. Consensus," Michel Barnier, the North Atlantic Treaty Orgress after interviewing Mr. Lubbers in Washington on Washington on Nov. 2.

ISRAEL: Right on Defensive After Rabin Slaying

Continued from Page 1

believe that the territories Israel scized in 1967 were an integral part of their biblical heritage, and those who believe, as Mr. Rabin did, that the Jewish state can survive only if it relinquishes some of those lands to their Palestinian inhabitants.

Though there are many shades of view, the Israeli- Rehavam Zeevi, a far-right Palestinian agreement two years ago was perceived by the far right as a direct threat to Israel as a nation.

Religious nationalists asserted that any surrender of Jewisb lands was a violatioo of Jewish law and therefore treason, Accounting Office. while conservatives held that and so made Mr. Rabin a mur-

The confrontation turned ugly. Hard-line rabbis instructed the last decade, often sending soldiers to disobey orders to shudders through the financial dislodge Israelis; settlers markets when lawmakers bin was depicted in extremist to score a political point. placards in an Arab headdress

words. Rabbi Moshe Levinger, licans have made the whole Democrats said.

tlement in Hebron, said at one rally that abandoning the West Bank "is treason and murder, and the government is commit-

ting treason and murdering." tered Jews in the Holocaust. ing, every agreement, every de-Rehavam Zeevi, a far-right bate.

a founder of the Jewisb set- member of Parliament, declared that the government was leading the Jewish state to "annihilation."

While politicians and security officials warned that this At the same rally, Mr. Rabin was accused of "crimes against the Jewish people," the charge used against Nazis who slaughtered Against Nazis who slaughtered the same rally Mr. Rabin could lead to bloodshed, and some commentators warned of civil war, the temperature only used against Nazis who slaughtered the same rally Mr. Rabin could lead to bloodshed, and some commentators warned of civil war, the temperature only used to be same rally Mr. Rabin could lead to bloodshed, and some commentators warned of civil war, the temperature only used to be same rally.

Congress has also had to

But there seems to be a dif-

the elections next year, and both The issue is temporary spending and borrowing authority to keep the government operating after Monday and its credit line open after Wednesday.

For Republicans, the fight represents a chance to deliver on promises they made when they won control of Congress last fought with the police; Mr. Ra- threaten to use an extension bill year, including a balanced bud-

get within the oext seven years.

BUDGET: The Finger of Blame

Continued from Page 1

It "did not convey to the oeed badly to win. creating a Palestinian homeland would put Israel in mortal danger at the hands of terrorists.

public an image of a well-managed government, the accounting office added in mild understatement.

raise the debt ceiling 10 times in

budget fight a defining issue for

For Mr. Clinton, who has a or a Nazi armband, and he was routinely jeered in public gatherings.

The militants spared no militants no mili

BOOKS

FROM THE BEAST TO THE BLONDE: On Fairy Tales and Their Tellers

By Marina Warner, Farrar Straus Giroux. 463 pp. \$35. Reviewed by

Michael Dirda

HERE be monsters. And beauties. And marvels of every sort. Marina Warner's "From the Beast to the Blonde" reclaims, with a scholarship at once deep and gracefully employed, a lost historical dimen-

sion to our greatest fairy tales.
For starters, "From the Beast
to the Blonde" shamelessly embraces both classical myths and Disney movies, pious saints' lives and racy Angela Carter short stories. Open to any page and you will discover some unexpected, revelatory nugget of information. For instance, to explain why Mother Goose should connected is lust, for, since the edges the belp and importance days of Eve and the serpent, of criocs such as Jack Zipes, Warner considers medieval views of women's goose-like "chatter," discusses the classical Sibyl as both a seductive sical Sibyl as both a seductive Cinderlla's means of traveling default of the Blonde is in talk, and the tongue is seduction's tool."

When the fairy godmother turns a rat, a lizard and a pumpkin into to the Blonde is not only wonbe the "source" of fairy tales, demon and genuine soothsayer demon and genuine soothsayer to the ball, Warner reminds us, serve as an introduction to curwith a bit of a shock, that "half rent thinking about a literary Christ), recalls some of the leg-ends surrounding St. Arme (the elderly mother of the Virgin viring." all these "would have children, challenges critics, and Mary, often depicted as a teach- marked the fairy down for a inspires writers around the er to little Jesus), and surveys most nefarious witch. the folklore about the profound wisdom and sexual mystery of on the distaff — the rod on garet Atwood and Salman which flax is wound — that Rushdie. the Oueen of Sheba.

gurares Warner's examination of sen's Little Mermaid. Mother Goose and her wondrous all aspects of gossip, reappear ognize as the essential tone of metamorphosed in fairy tale's fairy tale."

"The principal sin ... with tion in recent years, and Marina Cinderella's means of traveling derful in itself, but may also

"Female heterodoxy." it bring together the three Fates turns out, has been consistently linked to the bird-like; hence the

biblical translation of siren-like courages storytelling, the spin-monsters into ostriches, the me-dieval iconography that shows Beauty to dreamland, and even the Queen of Sheba with a the vulgar sexual symbolism of webbed foot, the tantalizing the distaff as a clyster and dildo.

mickname of Charlemagne's Elsewhere Warner elaborates
mother, "Big-footed Bertha," on the meaning of blondeness whose visual representations re- and the symbolism of hair, why veal a distinctly goose-like ap-riddles are associated with sex. and the muosm of Shake-All this, however, only inau- speare's Cordelia and Ander-

There are revealing asides, tales about the vicissitudes of too, such as a lament for all "the love, marriage and domestic life. historical forgettings that drain We learn that the word gossip is our culture," and superb obserlinked to godmother, and then vations: "the authentic recipe of are made to remember that frivolity, dreaminess, blitheness 'defamation, scandal, hearsay, and sadism that we now rec-

Like Bible studies and chil-Women's talk has, of course, dren's literature, fairy tales have

world, from the late Italo Calvi-There are brilliant pages here no and Angela Carter to Mar-

Michael Dirda is on the staff



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Princess Salimah Aga Khan has great pleasure in announcing that following the verdict of the Judicial Courts in Geneva on Friday, November 10th 1995, the Jewelry sale scheduled by Christie's for Monday, November 13th will, indeed, take place at the Hôtel Richemond at 3.00 and 8.00 p.m.

All the threats made in the press by Professor Lalive, acting on behalf of the Aga Khan, are therefore unfounded.

The claims submitted by the Aga Khan to stop this sale have been dismissed.

Buyers have nothing to fear.

Princess Salimah hopes the recent publicity surrounding this sale has not harmed the city of Geneva, which she holds close to her heart and thanks all those who have worked to ensure that Geneva is not deprived of this event.

November 11, 1995

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Kag moex

The Market Goes From Bust to Boom

International Herald Tribune FEW YORK - With more than \$220 million spent this week in just two oight sessions on Impressionist and Modern art, few can doubt that the market is once again booming.

Yearning for the classics of every school is reaching levels of intensity reminiscent of the late 1980s, heightened by awareness that these are vanishing fast.

On Tuesday, at Chrisoe's, the kind of feverish anxiety that this generates made itself felt from the very first lot. The portrait of the sculptor Oscar Mihaninoff painted by Modigliani in 1916 triggered furious competition and climbed to a steep \$9.35 million. Here,

SOUREN MELIKIAN

Saccione Sac

the price could be due to the remarkable quality of the portrait, among the mas-

It would be harder to make a similar case for the two Picassos that soared skyhigh shortly after. The first, a Rose Period portrait of a boy done in gouache in 1905, was bugely expensive at \$12.1 million. Gouache is tradioonally less sought after as a medium than oil, and the picture is hardly Picasso's masterpiece.

But this price pales into insignificance compared with the \$20 million given for "Le Miroir," painted in one day, March 12, 1932. There is a spoofy touch to the woman's coy face and to her broadly stylized bust topped by the reflection of her bare bottom in a mirror above. This is a striking image with a posterlike quality, not a great painting.

That "Le Miroir" sbould have soared so high despite having been in the market six years ago says a lot about the current dearth of goods.

The same factor boosted a large composition of sundry bits of colored paper cut out in the form of ornameotal motifs and pasted on a large sheet of paper in turn mounted on canvas. Dooe by Matisse in 1951, when he could oo looger wield a brush, the cut-paper piece dubbed "Poissons Chinois" (Chinese Fishes) has an element of classroom artwork in it. The \$6.38 million at which it ended up seems extravagant. Perhaps the Cuhist rendition of three-dimension-the memory of the record £13.75 million al form as juxtaposed planes. paid for "La Vis." another paper work dating from 1951, which was sold at Sothehy's in November 1993, played a part in prompting hidders to compete so vebemently for the "Chinese Fishes."

While specific reasons can always be invoked to justify each price, Sotheby's sale a day later brought further evidence and the paint surface is slightly disexample of any of the great masters'



"Le Miroir" by Picasso, 1932, went for \$20 million at Christie's.

mise between traditional figuration and

The eothusiasm triggered hy Fernand Léger's "La Pipe," executed in 1918 when the artist was eogaged in his series
"Contrastes de Formes" (Contrasting
Forms), is equally astonishing. The composition is superb, but the coodioo is
oot. Some yellows have veered to white
and the paint surface is slightly dis-

All of which seems as nothing when

bist days, offering a curious compro- dabs of color rhythmically applied, it is a far cry from the swirling manner of the Saint-Rémy period, Indeed, "Sousbois" might have heralded a new phase, more subdued, gliding toward abstraction. Interesting, but tame, it is not the kind of work one would have expected to shoot to an astounding \$26.9 mil-

Paying huge prices for the nearest equivalents to the vanished masterpieces is, perhaps, the inevitable homage that big money pays to art in a of a frantic search for anything that can be seen, if only superficially, as a typical ing from the \$6.6 million be paid for it. homage that big money pays to art in a penury market. The danger lies in the penury market. The danger lies in the accompanying phenomenon—the avid sell at a maximum, and more. For the huying of works sought after for their auction houses the damage use limited. compared with the hysteria that broke huying of works sought after for their auction houses, the damage was limited. But It sent a late Picasso portrait of a out over van Gogh's close-up view of signatures by those to whom this often They made a lot of money. But they looked through a microscope blue-white sheen. It plays a sub- tepaint would also damage the

no chance a year ago is a telling sign of the role played by a new wave of art

It was amazing to see Renoir's tiny portrait of Nini Lopez, "Blond Profile," with its unpleasant hlur in the eyes, go up to \$992,500 at Christie's. Similarly, few would have dared predict a happy fate for Toulouse-Lautrec's "A l'Elysée-Montmartre," an oil sketch perfunctorily dis-patched. It is probably unfinished, as the empty foreground appears to suggest. In the event, the sketch made more than \$1.2 million. Equally unexpected is the \$3.5 million for Monel's "Charing Cross Bridge," a confused view done in 1903

that, again, gives the impression of having been left unfinished.

The picture that topped it all was Modigliam's portrait of a woman seated in front of a chimney piece. The head is too small, the neck as rigid as a log. The hands are formless. But none of this stopped the portrait from exceeding the high estimate put on it by Christie's, as it sold for \$1.48 million. Sothehy's, too, had its share of mirac-

ulous sales. Modigliani's "Caryatid" was one.
With raised arms that seem to have had their hands chopped off, it nevertheless found a taker at \$640,500. Degas's picture of a woman in the nude, seen threequarters back with ooe leg awkwardly raised, could easily have run into trou-hle. Her hand melts away, as does her hair. The forearm of a woman standing behind ber disintegrates into pink jelly. As bidding reached \$2.6 million, Simon de Pury, who conducted the sale, had to good wit to let it go, even though the estimate was improbably set at S4 million to \$6 millioo.

ET, two of the week's gems were oot expensive as the market goes. The finest Picasso, a Cubist compositioo of 1911 which, in addition to its aesthetic merit, is a rarity, made a relatively moderate \$7 million at Christie's. In the same sale, Sisley's admirable view of the countryside under snow near Argenteutl could be had for only \$1.98

The similarities that the new situation presents with the late 1980s are striking. Buyers are scrambling to huy, often indiscriminately, and auctioo houses, anxious to get goods for sale, are prepared to promise the earth to prospective vendors. Already, there was one ca-sualty this week at Sotheby's, the "property of a private collection." Of seven works offered, only one sold.

Dealers sniggered as they muttered the name of Norman Granz, renowned for gave the painting its modern tiPaintings of The Hague, which was not Vermeer's, he had to

woman in Turkish costume soaring to \$\)

Which was seems to be a game as much as a compositive. Done oo Nov. 19, 1955, its style harks back to the painter's earlier, Cu
They make a root table of a number of harks as the back to the painter's earlier, Cu
They make a root table of a number of the seems to be a game as much as a compositive of the seems to be

${\it Carnegie\, Hodge podge}$

By Roberta Smith New York Times Service

ITTSBURGH — The Carnegie International is once again falling asleep at the wheel, or at least that's the implicadoo of the congenial assortment of painting, sculpture and video art forming the 1995 incarnation of this big survey of

Founded in 1896 and mounted every few years at the Carnegie Museum of Art, the Carnegie International has, like most such shows, drifted between alertness and drowsy

The 1995 Carnegie has been overseeo by Richard Armstrong, curator of contemporary art at the Carnegie since 1992 and for the eight preceding years a curator at the Whitney Mu-

occupational hazards of a big international show. He has kept the number of artists down, 10 36, giving most of them ample space. He has excluded all the artists who were in the

1991 Carnegie, hoping to escape usual-suspects repetition. And he has reconsolidated the show within the museum to further differentiate it from its predecessor and, one supposes, to avoid the messiness of much installation art. This "no muss or fuss" affair feels strange-

ly empty, devoid of visual excitement or new information or any whiff of risk or controversy. With 29 artists from either Europe or North America, the term "international" is, as in the past, narrowly applied, and a good many of the suspects are usual enough.

It favors sculpture over painting and representation over abstraction, although not necessarily in the same artworks. The opening gallery features Robert Therrico's impeccably made one-liner "Under the Tahle," a garage-

size table surrounded by huge chairs, which reduces the viewer to Lilliputian proportions and all but sings out loud, "Curators just wanna have fun.

Overall the show is a weird hybrid, determined to please so many art-world factions that it will probably please none. It wibbles uncertainly between the Lanc-Caldwell extravaganzas and the more self-aware Cooke-

Francis effort.
On the one hand, the Neo-Expressionists are back, in the paintings of Georg Baselitz and Sigmar Polke, neither of whom is doing his best work right now. (Although that didn't best work right now. (Although that didn't stop Polke from winning the Carnegie Prize, along with the American artist Richard Artschwager, whose Whitney retrospective Armstrong organized in 1988.)

But the show gives more space than many such shows to female artists—a total of 11, or needly constitute—a set four makes.

Seum of American Art.

Armstrong bas tried to finesse some of the Armstrong bas tried to finesse some of the comparisonal hazards of a big international impression. Angela Grauerholz, a young German Angela German Angel man photographer, shoots herself in the foot by displaying a flat file cootaining more than 200 photographs to be removed by a docent at the visitor's request.

> XCEPTING Robert Gober and Cindy Sherman, American artists of the '80s are nowhere in right, continuing a hlackballing costly to current art. More space goes to older Americans with hlue-chip reputations — Chuck Close, Agnes Martin, Richard Tuttle, Joan Mitchell and Donald Judd -- setting a tone of staid familiarity.

The closest thing to a show stopper is the haunting concrete-filled wardrobes and cabinets of the Colombian artist Doris Salcedo, a total of 23 pieces pushed into the corner of a gallery as if in storage, which exude a suffocating sense of lives buried alive.

Unveiling Real Vermeer

By Kay Larson

ASHINGTON — Sometime in the last century, a fragment of white paint migrated from its place in Vermeer's portrait of a girl with a hlue headdress and settled on the earring that dangles in the shadows of her neck.

Glued down hy murky var-

of Art, they saw varnish under-neath the paint chip, proof that elry spilling out of boxes. The wall behind her is almost cov-

But, if oot, then what is it?

nish, the paint chip shrank the chief conservator of the Mau- a yellow pigment. After tests

If so, it tells a new tale. The

meer was caught up in the spirit one's eyes." of inquiry and discovery restlessly moving through his century. More than three centuries later, modern science has trained its own lens on Vermeer's work, sometimes changing the inter-pretation of even the best-known

pictures. The Vermeer exhibition, Gallery through Feb. 11 and at the wall. the Mauritshuis starting in March, was organized by Arthur K. Wheelock Jr., curator of northern baroque paintings at the National Gallery, in coorator of the Mauritsbuis. They have gathered 21 out of approx-

imately 35 known Vermeers. National Gallery, gave a visitor a tour of the Vermeers he had dramatic effect, he brought a set

of "before" pictures.

Kay Larson, an art critic who
is writing a book on contem-

the fragment was not original, ered by a picture of the Last And the pearl is, well, per- Judgment. Bull had been interhaps not a pearl. A second re- ested in the heavy black frame flection, newly visible on the that Vermeer painted around underside of the earring, enlarges its apparent dimension to In the "before" picture, the about the size of a quarter. Sure-frame is solid black. But when ly no pearl could be so large. Bull looked at an X-ray photograph of the painting, he saw 'It could be a silver or glass two lines. Under a microscope, said Jorgen Wadum, he detected cracks that revealed decide how to remove it.

"We determined that any earring glitters with a hard, solvent that would dissolve the original paint underneath." he sidoo too, collecting and fo- said. "So, in the end, I did some ing," an exhibition that opens cusing light and sending it back experiments with a stereomicroscope and an optical scalpel, Born in Delft in 1632, Ver- the kind used to operate on

> E scraped the hlack paint off hy hand. Now fully visible, the lines have changed the painting's internal dynamics, focusing a viewer's eye on all the yellows: the curtain at the window, the wornwhich will be at the National an's swollen belly, the light on

"Uotil this painting was cleaned, there were people who didn't believe she was preg-nant." Bull said. "They thought it was just the style of dress. junction with Ben Broos, cu- Now, for me, there is no question she is pregnant. Her worldly possessions are in front of her, the Last Judgment is behind David Bull, chairman of her, and she's pregnant. This paintings conservation at the painting used to be known as the National Gallery, gave a visitor 'Woman Weighing Gold.' a tour of the Vermeers he had recently finished cleaning. For She's not weighing gold at all. She's weighing ber life."

ing of a woman standing at a porary American art, wrote this table, a scales before her, jew-for The New York Times.

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Friday, November 24, 1995

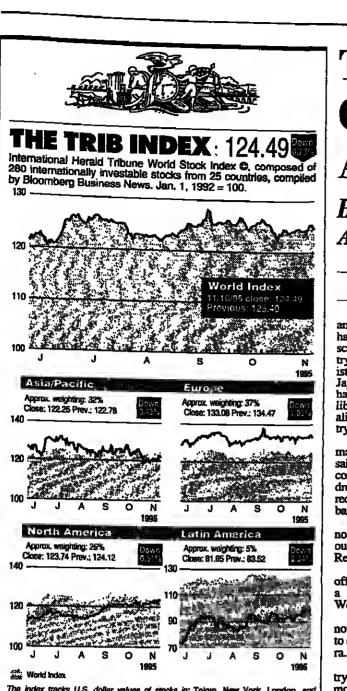
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PAGE 9

Herald Eribune BUSINESS / FINANCE

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 11-12, 1995



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Tokyo Concedes A Point

Banks Will Get A Closer Watch

By Sandra Sugawara
Washington Post Service

TOKYO --- Battered at home and abroad by criocism of their handling of the Daiwa Bank scandal and the banking industry's loan crisis, Finance Ministry officials said Friday that Japan's bank regulatory system had not kept pace with the rapid liberalization and internationalization of the banking indus-

try over the past few years.
Yukio Yoshimura, spokes-man for the Finance Ministry, said the ministry had set up a committee that would try to address some of the criticisms directed at Japan by outside

bankers and regulators. [Japan's central bank gover-nor has had surgery and will be out of action for about a month, Reuters reported.

The central bank said the official, Yasuo Matsushita, had prostate tumor removed Wednesday.]

"Our tradioonal style will not be appropriate, so we have to change," said Mr. Yoshimu-

"The Finance Ministry is trying to shift emphasis from a more traditional style to a more market-oriented supervision."

The committee intends to set up a system to improve communicatioo with foreign financial regulatory authorities, require more stringent audits by banks, reform bank reporting procedures for wrongdoing and increase inspections of overseas bank branches.

The Finance Ministry has been under attack for failing to inform U.S. authorities quickly after it learned Daiwa Bank had run up \$1.1 billion of unauthorized bond trading losses.

Coke and Disney Link Up **But New Ad Agency Raises Questions**

By Stuart Elliott New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Coca-Cola Co. is sbocking Madison Avenue again by forming a joint advertising venture with one of its biggest

marketing partners, Walt Disney Co. They will operate an agency with a single client, Coca-Cola, and a singular asset, an account with spending of more than \$500 million annually around the world.

The deal was brokered by Michael Ovitz, who left this summer as chairman of the powerful talent agency Creative Artists Agency to join Disney as president. Coca-Cola stunned the advertising industry four years ago by hiring Mr. Ovitz, often described as the most important man in Hollywood, and Creative Artists to help reverse its then-flagging fortunes after a series of weak campaigns.

The agency's formation, announced late this week, has implications beyond whether Coca-Cola's advertising will continue to show playful characters like thirsty polar bears and animated ice cubes or iconic elements like the contoured bottle and red-disk logo.

It also strengthens the links between two companies that between them own perhaps the world's two best-known brand names and are each other's customers in areas such as product sales and character licensing.

As such, it represents a potentially ground-breaking alliance between one of the world's

BONN - Finance Minister Theo Waigel out-

lined tough new rules for a future European

monetary union Friday, calling for beavy fines

on countries that piled up excessive deficits after

Elaborating on Germany's call for a "stability pact," Mr. Waigel urged automatic sanctions on

governments that accumulated deficits greater

than 3 percent of gross domestic product, the

confidence placed in the mark and other stable

currencies in Europe today and transferring it to

the new currency," he said in Parliament.

Excessive deficits would be tolerated only in

"extremely exceptional cases," Mr. Waigel said, and violators should have to post a noninterest-

"We must succeed in pulling together the

the switch to a common currency.

limit set in the Maastricht treaty.

largest advertisers and one of the largest entertainment companies (soon to grow even larger by buying Capital Cities/ABC).
That could further blur the already indistinct

line between content and commercialism in such popular-culture venues as films, television scries and theme parks. It might also pose socky conflict problems in areas ranging from the soft-drink brands sold at Disneyland to whether moviegoers will warch Jim Carrey down a Coke or a Pepsi.

Sergio Zyman, senior vice president and chief marketing officer of Coca-Cola in At-lanta, played down those concerns.

"There are not going to be conflicts," he said, "because we don't have an exclusive agreement with Disney to not do anything with anyone else. We have ongoing relationships with a lot of customers worldwide."

He said he doubted other film studios would shy away from placing Coca-Cola brands in movie scenes because of the Disney venture with Coca-Cola.

The new agency will also enable Mr. Ovitz to continue successful and lucrative relationships that be developed with Mr. Zyman and other top Coca-Cola executives and will reunite him with the creative team he brought to Creative Artists to work for Coca-Cola, which will join the new agency. Those ties could benefit Disney across its increas-

See COKE, Page 13

the new currency, due to be established by 1999.

The European Commission did not respond

Yves-Thibault de Silguy, the European com-

would require renegotiation of the Maastricht

accord — a process that he said the treaty could not withstand. (Bloomberg, AP, AFP, AFX)

added," a commission spokesman said.

Japan Car Firms Say Lower Yen Will Boost Profit

TOKYO - The recent depreciation of the yen spurred Japanese automakers Friday 10 predict higher profits for the year despite a sluggish domestic economy and fierce competicon. Toyota Motor Corp. revised

its forecast for parent current profit to 300 billion yen (\$2.93 billion) in the financial year that ends March 31 from a May forecast of 200 billion yen. Toyota said current profit fell

54 percent, to 68.06 billion ven. in the six months that ended on Sept. 30.
"The upward revision of

1995/96 profits is due to the weaker yen and cost-cutting measures," Vice Chairman Masami Iwasaki said.

Current profit is pretax and includes gains and losses on securities investments and other non-operating acovities. Year-earlier figures were not available because Japan's

biggest carmaker has changed s accounting period.

But Toyota also said its domesoc market share fell to 39.8 percent, the first time in 12 years

t has been below 40 percent. It lowered its forecast of doof deficit above the 3 percent limit. Governments would only get their money back if they put their poblic accounts back in order within two years. mestic sales to 2.09 million units for the financial year from a May forecast of 2.26 million, Mr. Iwasaki said. But it raised its forecast of

Mr. Waigel has led the government's defense of the single-currency plan amid attacks by the opposition Social Democrats. The government maintains that Maastricht provides safeguards for exports to 1.14 million units from the May forecast of 1.10

directly to the proposal.

"We are generally favorable to anything that leads to durable economic convergence as long as it doesn't lead to more conditions being total of 130 billion yen in the full year, including 60 billion in the first half, he said. The yen's appreciation cut operating profit by 60 billion yen in the first half, but the missioner responsible for the single currency program, said Friday that any delay in convergence company said the subsequent

retreat of the currency would help export earnings and add 80 billion yen in the second half. Mitsubishi Motors Corp., said.

one of the leaders in Japan's rapidly expanding sports-utility segment, posted its highest midyear profit in four years. Mitsubishi said profit rose 22.7 percent, to 21.35 billion

yen, from the same period n year ago. It sold a record number of cars in Japan, holstered by the popularity of its Pajero Mini, a compact model.

"Sales will be 30,000 vehicles below our original forc-

cast this year." Managing Director Minoru Wada said, "but profits will rise because of the weaker yen and an increase in export prices.

Mitsubishi had earlier fore-

cast a strong yen would cut op-erating profit this year by 50 billion yen, but it revised the figure to 30 billion yen.

Mazda Motor Corp. reported that its parent current loss was 17.21 billion yen in the first half. compared with its May forecast of a 20 billion-yen loss.

An executive vice president, Makoto Miyaji, said the automaket expected to break even for the full year, helped by the weaker yen and cost-cutting. Last year, it reported a loss of 35,49 billion yen

Another carmaker, Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd., reported parent current profit of 2.24 bil-lion yen in the half, compared with a loss of 2.31 billion yen in the six months through Sept. sports to 1.14 million units 30, 1994. The company credited the gain to strong sales of its mainstay Subaru Legacy and Impreza models.

But the company lowered its full-year forecast for domestic sales to 350,000 units from a May prediction of 360,000, and its export forecast to 58,000 from 63,000.

It said it hoped to push its full-year profit to 8 billion yen through cost-cutting, Managing Director Takayoshi Yoshihashi

ECONOMIC SCENE

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Sweden Approaches Stability

By Erik Ipsen International Herald Tribune

LONDON — After years of being coldshouldered by much of the international investing community — of being relegated to the camp of dodgy, high-yield countries — Sweden is edging towards the stable core of Europe.

"I think we have graduated from being a member of the high-risk countries like Italy and Spain," said Ulf Jakobsson, chief economist for the Swedish Federation of Industries. Outward signs of the new mood toward

Swedish assets abound. The krona has become one of Europe's most buoyant currencies this year, rising 10.5 percent against the dollar, and even inching up 1.7 percent against the mighty Deutsche mark. This week, Avinash Persaud, currency strategist for J.P. Morgan in London, confirmed the krona's new status, commending it in a report as "our largest long posicion." Mr. Persaud and others warn, bowever, that

the krona's move owes as much to investors' increased appeote for risk as to perceptions of reduced risk in Sweden. In recent days as well, continuing doubts over who will succeed Ingvar Carlsson as the head of the ruling Social Democraoc Party have caused some new uncertainties

about Sweden's stability.

Those doubts were highlighted Friday by the resignation of the only official candidate for the job, Deputy Prime Minister Mona Sahlin, following allegations of irregularities in her use of official credit cards.

Those concerns notwithstanding, the strong currency and the downward pull it has exerted on inflation since the spring have spurred a strong rally in the Swedish bond market. That in

turn has belped the OMX stock index soar more than 17 percent this year, making it one of the biggest gainers in all of Europe.

Analysts give much of the credit for Sweden's improved fortunes to the factor that had for so long held it back - government policy. 'Sweden's big companies have been in good shape for some time," said Roy Berg, an analyst for Den norske Bank AS in Stockholm. "The problem was the state of the govern-

ment's finances, which have now shown a clear improvement this year." In presenting its growth strategy, the Swedish Finance Ministry predicted Monday that government debt as a percentage of gross domestic product would stabilize this year, one year ahead of its forecasts of last spring. It also predicted that Sweden's debt burden would finally begin to ebb next year from an expected 1995 total of nearly 85 percent of

GDP. "The central government's finances are now under control," the ministry said. Private economists predictably take a less sanguine view. Many point out that much of the reduction in the government's deficit has come from a combination of cyclical factors and new taxes. The top marginal income-tax rate was raised this year to 55 percent from 50 percent, with new social security taxes adding 8 percent

on to that, according to some estimates. Meanwhile, cuts in government spending, which still accounts for more than 60 percent of GDP — the highest in the industrialized world — have accounted for only about half of the improvement in public finances this year. Still, by Swedish standards those spending

See SWEDEN, Page 13

CURRENCY & INTEREST RATES

bearing security deposit equal to 0.25 percent of gross domestic product for each percentage point not withstand.

Confidence

ment has pushed consumer con-

consumers expect a deterioraoon in the labor market, the survev showed, reflecting last month's news that the unemployment rate was rising again after a year of gradual declines. It rose to 11.5 percent in September, one of the highest in Europe, from 11.4 percent in August.

PARIS — Rising unemployfidence in France to its lowes level in nearly two years, raising troubling prospects for economic growth, analysts said Friday.

SEE, the national statistics bureau, the consumer confidence index fell to a reading of minus 31 in October from minus 27 in September. That is the lowest since the end of 1993, when France was just emerging from

its worst postwar recession. Richard Wind of Caisse des demand is going to disappoint.'

year, rather than 2.8 percent A growing number of French

According to a survey by IN-

Dépôts & Consignations said the concern was lowering its growth forecasts "because consumer It now expects France's gross domestic product to grow 2.7 percent this year, rather than 2.9 percent previously forecast, and 2.4 percent or 2.5 percent next

Waigel Seeks Fines for Deficits

£2.87 Billion will Be Paid Out This Year

Join in the Fastest Growing National Lottery in History

You Can Become an Instant Millionaire

The U.K. National Lottery's First Draw took place on Nov. 19, 1994. Within a month a £17.87 Million Jackpot was won by a single individual (that's US\$28.8 Million).

60% of the U.K.'s population now play the National Lottery and millions have won. You don't have to be a resident of the U.K. to play. £55 Million is invested in the National Lottery EVERY WEEK. Once you join in you give yourself a chance to become an INSTANT MILLIONAIRE.

Draws are Shown Live on BBC Television Every Saturday Evening and Announced in the Sunday Newspapers.

If the 6 numbers you choose match all 6 main numbers you instantly win millions of pounds! If 5 of your numbers match plus a bonus number, you win hundreds of thousands of pounds. You also win cash prices with 4 and 3 matching numbers.

How to Join In and Play

Simply choose 6 numbers between 1 and 49. If at least 3 of the numbers you choose match any of the 6 main numbers drawn - you're a winner. Mark 6 numbers (out of 49 total) on each

GAME BOARD you play by making a clear, bold cross "X" on each number you choose. There are 10 GAME BOARDS shown, so you can play up to 10 Games at once with ten different sets of numbers. The more Games you play, the better your chances of becoming an Instant Millionaire.

You can play for periods of 9, 18 and 36 weeks. When you play for 18 weeks, you earn 2 EXTRA DRAWS FREE. If you enter for 36 weeks you get 5 EXTRA DRAWS FREE.

You're Notified As Soon As You Win

Just complete the ENTRY FORM in full and return it to the International Subscription Processing Centre address below. As soon as this is received, you'll be sent an official ENTRY CONFIRMATION CERTIFICATE telling you the numbers you've selected, the number of games you've entered, the period of your Subscription and the date of your first Draw.

After each Draw, your numbers are checked automatically by computer against the winning numbers and you're notified as soon as you've won. You're paid the equivalent in US Dollars to the pounds sterling amount to any bank you nominate anywhere in the world.

Earn FREE "Scratch Tickets" and a Chance to Win an Extra US\$80,000 When You Enter the U.K. National Lottery For every US\$100 you invest in the U.K.

National Lottery you'll be sent ONE COMPLETELY FREE National Lottery "Scratch Ticket". Invest US\$200 and you get 2 "Scratch Tickets" - and so on. When you receive the "Scratch Tickets", simply scratch where shown and you have a 1-in-5 chance of winning a cash prize up to US\$80,000.

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Every 5 weeks you'll be sent a list of the winning numbers so you can check for yourself how you're doing: Whenever you want you can call the HOTLINE number in London to check the winning numbers that week. At the end of your subscription period you'll be sent a final itemized statement of your winnings.

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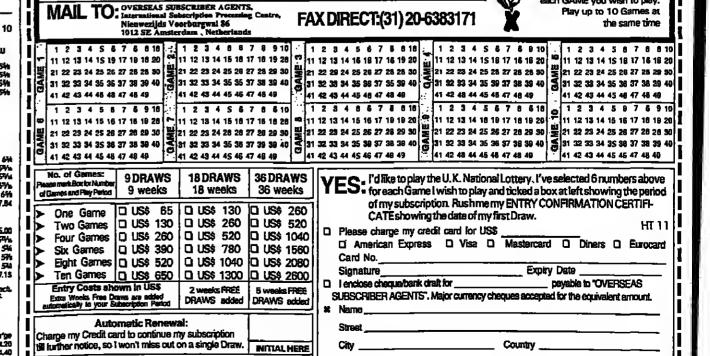
For Fastest Service, charge your credit card and FAX AMSTERDAM DIRECT: (31) 20-6393171

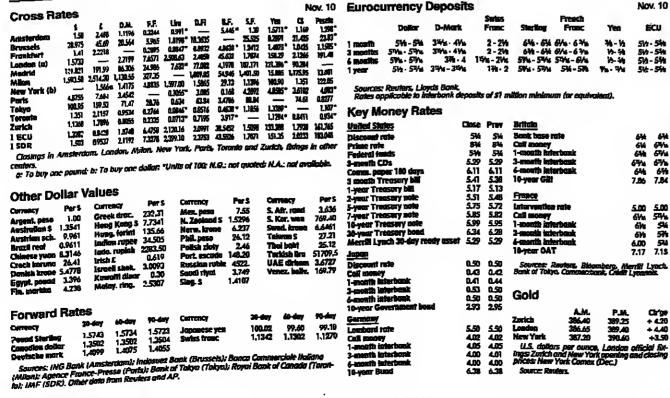
Select and mark a cross

Play up to 10 Games at

x on 6 numbers for each GAME you wish to play.

黑 U.K. National Lottery ENTRY FORM 6/49



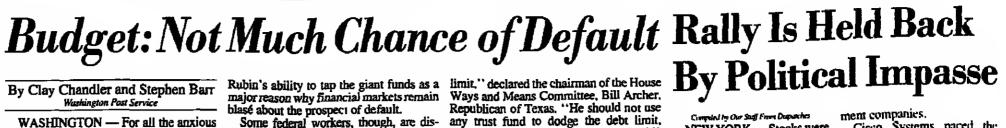


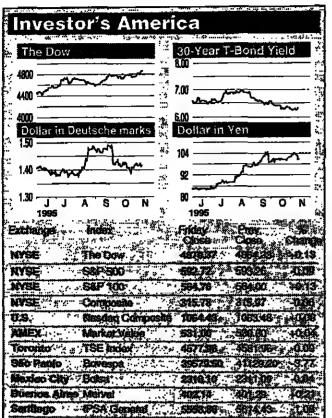
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Very briefly:





U.S. Gasoline Prices Reach a Low

leaving analysts puzzled as to the origin and depth of the decline.

Although gasoline prices typically drop in the autumn, after the

peak summer driving season, a decline this large is unusual.

Analysts attribute the price plunge to several factors, including

relatively low crude oil prices, fierce competition among gasoline

USX Corp. said its USX-Marathon Group would take pretax fourth-quarter charges of \$400 million to \$600 million for the

adoption of a new accounting standard on the depreciation of

Time Warner Inc.'s proposed acquisition of Turner Broad-

casting System Inc. was delayed by a second formal demand for

information by the Federal Trade Commission. Analysts said the

demand was a sign that the government was actively considering

AirTouch Communications Inc. and three Baby Bells — Nynex Corp., Bell Atlantic Corp. and US West Inc. — will pay

'several hundred million dollars' to buy cellular telephones from

American Greetings Corp. expressed a "high level of in-

stations and a sharp drop in the price of additives.

opposing the \$7.4 billioo deal on antitrust grounds.

Motorola Inc., Nokia Corp. and Audiovox Corp.

WASHINGTON - For all the anxious talk about the debt-ceiling crisis, the chances that deadlock on the budget will plunge the United States into default are next to nil, according to financial ana-

That is because the Treasury secretary. Robert E. Rubin, has a host of cash management techniques at his disposal allowing the government to pay its bills whether or not Congress moves quickly to raise the debt ceiling beyond its current \$4.9 billion

Mr. Rubin's most likely line of defense: 'borrowing' from the multibillion-dollar savings and pension funds of federal workers. The funds are so large they could keep the government afloat right through the November 1996 election — depending on how far Mr. Rubin is willing to go in testing

the laws that protect them. On Wall Street, bond traders cite Mr. to use one trust fund to circumvent the debt

mayed that their pensions may become entangled in the power struggle between President Bill Clinton and Congress.

Republicans are nervous about that possibility, too. If Mr. Clinton stands his ground and draws down federal savings and pension funds rather than knuckle under to Republican demands, it is not clear who voters will hold responsible.

On Wednesday, Mr. Rubin pledged that he would not draw money from the Social Security trust fund if the Treasury is pressed for extra cash — although oo one had said that he would. On Thursday, however, House Republicans picked up on that point and issued urgent warnings that if Mr. Rubin was willing to tap federal pensions. there was no telling at what point he would

stop.
Mr. Rubin "has already stated his desire

any trust fund to dodge the debt limit, especially the Social Security trust fund.'

Partisan rhetoric is building as the government approaches Nov. 15, the date by which the Treasury — already only a few billion sby of the current ceiling — must cough up enough cash to meet a \$25 billion interest payment and a few billion dollars in miscellaneous expenditures, including

military salaries. Louis Crandall, an economist with R.H. Wrightson & Associates, contends that even without an immediate increase in the debt, Mr. Rubin can keep the Treasury afloat through December without straining fiscal precedents.

"Nov. 15 is not a real deadline," said Mr. Crandall, who publishes The Money Market Observer, a respected financial newsletter. "Clearly on this point the Congress has been set up" by the admin-

NEW YORK - Stocks were mixed Friday as investor con-cern that the U.S. government could default on its debt overshadowed gains among bluechip issues.

budget also drove bond prices

The dancing around in Washington is starting to bother

U.S. STOCKS

Wall Street," said James Sol-

loway of Argus Research.
The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 6.14 points at a record 4,870.37, but declining issues led advancers by a 6-to-5

Boeing shares closed up 11/4 at 711/4 as the White House signaled it would not endanger the company's China business. The rise came even as the aerospace company's union workers filed charges accusing Boeing of threatening picketers and bargaining unfairly on health-insurance benefits.

Other gaining Dow components included Kodak, up 1 % at 6614, and Alcoa, which rose 11/2

Bonds fell sharply amid spec-ulation that President Bill Clinton would veto a temporary in-crease in the federal debt ceiling. Such a veto could shut down the government, halt further borrowing by the Treasury and even trigger a U.S. default, and the benchmark 30-year Treasury bond reacted by falling 23/32 to 107 4/32 in late trading. That raised its yield to 6.34 percent from 6.28 percent Thursday.

Stock traders were not happy about the political deadlock, either, Some interest-sensitive stocks, such as Morgan Stanley, down 1% at 87%, fell over fears of rising interest rates.

With the uncertainty of the budget situation, you're not going to have people making bets and going long," said Todd Clark of Rodman & Renshaw.

Technology shares were

Cisco Systems paced the gainers by posting a 71 percent gain in its first-quarter net profit, well ahead of analysts' predictions. The report countered cuncern that profit increases The political battle over the among computer-related companies were slowing. Cisco shares closed up 11/4 at 871/4.

Sun Microsystems shot un 4¼ to 89% after it reported it had bought 8.4 million shares, or 69 percent of the 12.2 million authorized, under a buyback plan.

But some of the leading technology issues fell, including intel, which closed down ¼ at 6814; Microsoft, off 2 1/8 at 9674. and IBM, down 1 at 971/s.

Transportation stocks rose, paced by Conrail, which closed up 21/4 at 68% on rumors it was a target for a takeover by Nor-David Holt of Wedbush

Morgan Securities said investors were buying and selling stocks to lock in profits for the year or take tax-related losses. There is a high-level consolidatioo going on here," he said. "We're basically stuck

here, with really no motivation to do anything other than to move things around." Despite the political uncertainty, traders were upbeat

about the medium-term prognosis for the market. In particular, they pointed to

the large amount of money flowing into mutual funds. For the past four weeks, investors have increased their holdings in stock mutual funds, according to AMG Data Services. Investors bought \$2.5 billion

of stock fund shares in the week ended Wednesday, AMG said, up from \$2.37 billion the previous week.

At the end of October, there was \$1.4 trillion in money market funds and certificates of deposit. That level has been growing since the Federal Reserve began raising rates early last year. If rates fall after the budget impasse ends, money managers said, investors may move that mixed despite a rally in Inter- money into stocks for greater

41 h 2774 h 1774 h 1774

USAir-UAL Link Possible, Not Probable

By Adam Bryant New York Times Service

that on Monday, UAL Corp. will make an offer, with many significant strings at-tached, to acquire USAir Group Inc., peo-WASHINGTON (WP) — American gasoline prices have plunged to their lowest level in decades in inflation-adjusted dollars.

ple familiar with UAL's deliberations say. An offer by the parent of United Air Lines would oo doubt revive jitters that investors expressed in early October, when they responded to USAir's announcement

UAL shares down more than \$6. The stock who has written about employee stock has since recovered.

An offer from UAL, if one does come, NEW YORK — There is a 50-50 chance would speak as much about its own labormanagement relations as anything else. In particular, it will be about efforts by the airline's chairman, Gerald Greenwald, to change the corporate culture of United, where employees have owned a majority stake since July 1994.

"The more important elements of this story are not the deal itself," said Joseph R. that it was talking with UAL by bidding Blasi, a professor at Rutgers University

ownership in the airline industry. Mr. Greenwald has set out various cri-

teria any deal would have to meet. Any offer would have to be approved by United employees. In addition, it could not weigh down UAL's rising share price or burt the company's efforts to improve its credit rating. Nor could a deal dilute employees` current 55 percent stake in United.

USAir has said it is also talking with AMR Corp., the parent of American Airlines, about a possible acquisition.

Optimism on Debt Accord Lifts Dollar

Bloomberg Business News

NEW YORK — The dollar rose Friday against most other major currencies as investors wagered that the U.S. government would oot default on its debt.

'When push comes to shove, we're not going to run out of money," said Varick Martin at Manufacturers & Traders Trust Co. in New York. "The bottom line is something will be done."

The dollar rose to 1,4175 Deutsche marks Friday, up from 1.4113 DM on terest" in acquiring Gibson Greetings Inc. despite Gibson's Thursday. The dollar rose to 100.90 yea WP. AP, Bloomberg from 100.38 yen, to 1.1396 Swiss francs

High Low Close Pres.

25.75 2970 48.50 24.75 104.50 31.57 31.57 31.57 31.50

Johannesburg

7/6 3189 47.255 197.55

16.20 4.26 11.50 6.30 17.80 9.25

 from 1.1360 francs, and to 4.8835 French wby we haven't seen more deterioration in francs from 4.8670 francs. The pound fell to \$1.5660 from \$1.5790.

Optimism that default would be averted came eveo as President Bill Clinton said

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

any rise in U.S. borrowing power proposed

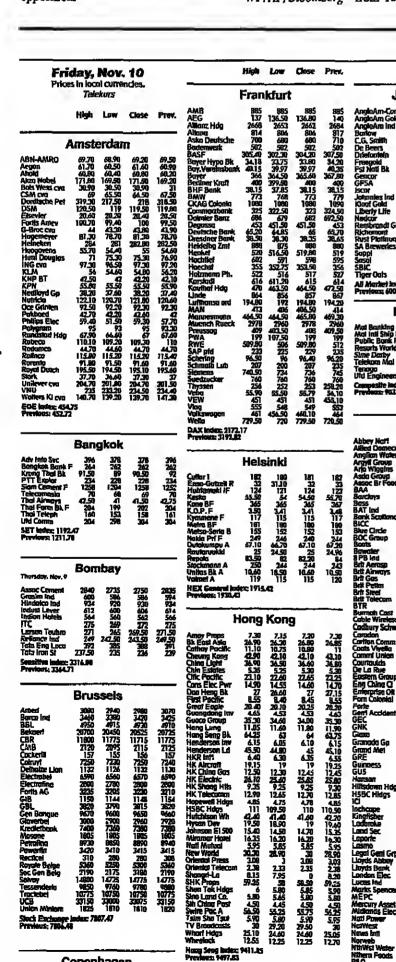
by Congress would be unacceptable. 'Most folks are hoping and believing some last-minute compromise will come about," said Mark Vitner at First Union erans' Day holiday, which was celebrated Corp. in Charlotte, North Carolina. "That's Friday because it falls on Saturday this year.

the dollar or the bond market,"

Mr. Clintoo said Friday he wanted to work with Congress on the budget but not "under the threat of a government default or shutdown." Traders' expectations that the Bank of

Japan was ready to prop up the dollar if it fell below 100 yen also kept the U.S. currency from sliding. Currency trading was thin in the United States with many banks closed for the Vet-

net-related software and equip-



WORLD STOCK MARKETS Low Close Pres. 14% 25% 7% 20% 37.50 13.80 16.40 259 187 325 258 317.75 74.50 7 12400 1170 4210 3320 830 19450 2830 19450 5310 6500 1550 6690 743 9000 17500 3610 816 4200 1590 1590 1630 19.50 28.50 140 462.50 11.25 1360 57.50 79.50 6.80 21.15 7.40 67.20 24.35 15.00 36.50 10.36 22.50 13600 31307 1137 11150 4000 174575 N.T. 50440 35900 4450 10050 10050 1052 1275 2035 15700 2420 21200 21200

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Amz Biding
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Change

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-0.94

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-0.51

-0.57

-0.73

-0.69

-1.20

-1.46

JE 7 . 9

A Strong Guilder Leaves Unilever **Stalled in Neutral**

Bloomberg Business News

and household products maker, reported third-quarter net profit reported third-quarter net profit on Friday that was about even lines include Persil detergent, with 1994 results.

buoyant earnings growth in the billion guilders a year earlier. United States and more modest

Cost-Cutting Lifts SAS Profit 73% For First 9 Months

Compiled by Our Suff From Departures

STOCKHOLM — Scandinavian Airlines System, the Strike-planned North State Strike Stri strike-plagued Nordic flag carrier, said Friday its pretax profit rose 73 percent in the first nine and increased ticket sales.

SAS, owned by private interests and the governments of Sweden, Norway and Denmark. said profit before taxes rose to said profit before taxes rose to
2.15 billion Swedish kronor
cent, to 22.71 billion guilders, (\$322 million) in the period.

Third-quarter revenue rose 6.5 percent, to 26.75 billion kro-6.5 percent, to 26.75 billion kro-nor, as the airline said it flew shares rose 3.20 guilders, to more EuroClass and businessclass passengers and raised prices on some routes.

Operating costs fell 324 mil- (\$19.09). lion kronor during the period, SAS said.

"Part of the result improvement in the third quarter is because currency losses have in consumer spending and a debeen reduced, but cost-cutting crease in the guilder's strength is another reason the results look good," said Hanne Roj- profit growth. Larsen, an analyst at Den Danske Bank. The krona rose 4.7 percent against the dollar from June 1 to Sept. 29.

Nearly a dozen strikes in Scandinavia this year caused the company to take a 300 million kronor charge in the third quarter. SAS said it would begin a program to minimize the risk of labor conflicts, but it acknowledged that past conflicts could have a "significant

Friday's 4 p.m. Close

ROTTERDAM — Unilever was offset by the strength of the Group, the Anglo-Dutch food guilder and increased tax and interest payments.

rith 1994 results.

Although it represented the ourn ice cream, earned 1.224 best quarterly performance so billion guilders (\$774.6 milfar this year, the third quarter's lioo), barely changed from 1.225

> The flat third-quarter earnings followed a 4 percent drop in the second quarter and a 7 percent drop in first-quarter results.

You are seeing a steady improvement in earnings, but it is at a very slow pace," said Darreli Duthie, an analyst at the merchant bank Mees Pierson.

'The general picture is that Co. "Next year could be a bit friendlier."

Unilever said third-quarter net months of 1995 on cost-cutting profit would have risen 4 percent under constant exchange rates. Earnings rose g percent when expressed in pounds, and 10 percent when calculated in dollars.

while operating profit rose 9 per-cent, to 2.31 billion guilders.

204.70, In London, the shares advanced 25 pence, to £12.12

Unilever said its nine-month profit fell 3 percent, to 3.04 billion guilders.

Mr. Ebeling said an increase would help buoy a return to

"They are punished by the currencies," Mr. Ebeling said of Unilever.

'On the other hand, they are tied to consumption and dependent on the global economy."

Tom Gordijn, a company spokesman, attributed the improvement in volume to brisk sales of new products such as Calvin Klein perfume and Mentadent toothpaste.

Unilever said it would pay an impact" on full-year earnings. unchanged interim di 1.48 guilders a sbare. unchanged interim dividend of

AMEX

KÖRT PARTITATION OF THE PARTITAT

EU and U.S. See Common Ground

Executives Shift Sights From Pact to Trade Barriers

By Tom Buerkle

BRUSSELS - American and European corporate leaders have agreed to urge their governments to concentrate on removing nontariff trade barriers, such as conflicting product standards and testing requirements and curbs on foreign investment, rather than embarking on a trans-Atlantic free-trade area.

The business consensus on opotariff issues reflects the growing importance of regulatory barriers to trade, as well as continued disagreements between the two sides about traditional methods of trade liberalization such as cutting tariffs.

"What business is coocerned with is ensuring there is maximum openness on things like standards," said Peter Suther-land, former head of the World Trade Organization and currently chairman of Goldman Sachs (International) Inc.

A trans-Atlantic free-trade area was 'neither realistic or desirable,' he said, because of domestic opposition on both sides and fears in the rest of the world that an EU-U.S. trade zone would exclude outside producers.

The consensus was expected to be eodorsed by more than 100 chief executives at a meeting in Seville on Saturday. Their conclusions, in turn, were to form a centerpiece of a trans-Atlantic initiative that President Bill Clinton will launch in Madrid on Dec. 3 with Prime Minister Felipe González, bolder of the European

Unioo's rotating presidency.

The message, hammered out in the past three months by several parallel working

ecutives, has already influenced negotiations between government officials. Stuart Eizenstat, the U.S. ambassador

to the EU, said officials had agreed that the Madrid initiative would include a commitment to negotiate a broad agreement under which each region would accept products tested and certified in the other.

"The idea of 'tested once, accepted everywhere' is probably more important than tariffs," said Sir Leon Brittan, the EU trade commissioner. He noted that the Uruguay Round world trade agreement would cut the average tariff on industrial products between the United States and Europe to just 2 percent.

Although a "free trade" label is dead politically because of opposition in France and among some members of Mr. Clinton's administration and the U.S. Congress, officials insisted that the Clinton-González initiative would represent a major new chapter in trade liberalization.

The two sides have virtually agreed to conduct a joint study of the removal of tariff and nontariff barriers to trans-Atlantic trade, officials said. The only dispute is over wording, with France wanting to study the reduction of barriers rather than their elimination, a word favored by

the United States, Britain and Germany. Whatever the phrasing, the goal is to enable businesses to invest, produce and sell on both sides of the Atlantic as if it were a single market.

"We are going for a NAFTA-type thing," an EU official said, referring to the North American Free Trade Agreement. Testing and certification rules affect

European Union and the United States, according to a report drawn up for the Seville meeting by a group of U.S. ex-ecutives headed by Dana G. Mead, chief executive officer of Tenneco Inc.

The elimination of inefficiencies could raise economic output in both regions by several percentage points, the report said.

"By highlighting some of these areas from a business standpoint, we hope to move them to the top of the government agenda," Mr. Mead said.

European and American business leaders also have agreed to push their governments to conclude a multilateral agreement on investment, now under negotiation at the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. The agreement would guarantee foreign investors the same rights as nationals, including the right to participate in government-sponsored research and development programs.

On further trade liberalization, how-ever, the business leaders mirror the divergent positions of their governments, with the U.S. report urging the elimination of tariffs on products such as semiconductors and chemicals and Europe criticizing unilateral U.S. trade actions such as the threat of so-called Section 301 trade barriers on imports.

But executives said they were determined to seek common ground and avoid a repeat of the trans-Atlantic disputes over the dollar and U.S. trade unilateralism that broke out earlier this year.

Alan Friedman of the International Herald Tribune contributed to this report.

Very briefly:

Investor's Europe

EOE

OBX

Stock Market

FTSE 100

MISTEL

CAC 40

one of the world's largest steel producers.

SX 16

Stock Exchange

HEX General

Frankfurt:

1900 J J A S O N

Exchange

Helsinki

London

Madrid

Milan

Paris

Yienna

Zurich

Stockholm

Oslo

2300 -

2220 -

London

FTSE 100 Index .

JJASON

Friday Close

454.75

7,807.47

2,172.17

1,915.42

3,523,40

1,839,82

1,831.72

911.08

393.52

296.84

· Union Bank of Switzerland will consolidate its global fixedincome and derivatives business and base the group in London. The move follows decisions by competitors such as Deutsche Bank AG and Dresdner Bank AG to transfer key operations to London.

Fiat SpA shares fell 2 percent on the Milan bourse as Italy posted an 8.95 perceot drop in new-car registrations in October, the biggest drop in more than a year.

 The European Commission ordered Hamburger Stahlwerke GmbH to repay 194 million Deutsche marks (\$136.2 million) in state aid. The steelmaker is owned by the closely held Ispat group.

 Allianz AG Holding, Europe's largest insurance company, raised its share of voting rights in Berner Versicherung of Switzerland to 38.4 percent.

 British Gas PLC, in a management reshuffle, accepted the resignation of Norman Blacker as executive director. He is the second board member to leave in a month.

Bloomberg, Rewers

Europe Online Backers Sell Stakes

PARIS - Matra Hachette SA and Pearsoo PLC no longer to Europe Online. The British hold stakes in Europe Online, a Matra Hachette spokesman said

In September, Matra, a French publishing company, said it bad reduced its stake in the Luxembourg-based on-line computer service to less than 10 percent from the 15 percent it held previously.

A spokesman for Pearson referred all inquiries about its stake media company has been reported to be reducing its stake.

No one at Europe Online was immediately available for com-

The on-line service provider said Thursday that it would launch an information service in English, French and German on Dec. 15.

Russia's Lukoil Wins Big in Azerbaijan baijan is open to the world community.' (75 miles) off the Baku coast and is es-

Russia had been angered by its smaller sbare in a separate \$8 billion Caspian Sea

project dubbed "the contract of the cen-

od fields, was signed last year between Azerbaijan and a Western-led consortium.

Moscow does oot recognize Azerbaijan's

unilateral exploitation of its Caspian shelf

area and wants the countries of the region to

The Russian Foreign Ministry has said

"That deal, to develop three offshore

BAKU, Azerbaijan — The government signed a \$1.7 billion contract Friday with an international consortium to develop Caspian Sea oil reserves and gave Lukoil of Russia the biggest stake in the deal. Lukoil is to have a 32.5 percent share in

the project, with Agip SpA of Italy and Pennzoil Co. of the United States each owning 30 percent, SOCAR, the Azerbaijan state oil company, will own 7.5 percent. The agreement to develop the Karabakh

oil field, announced by President Haydar A. Aliyev of Azerbaijan, is a victory for Moscow, which has been trying to gain influence in Azerbaijan. "Projects like this are good for the Azeri and Russian peoples," said Yuriy K.

Shafranik, Russia's energy minister. Mr. Aliyev said the contract "demonstrates again that the economy of Azer-

ning." It was not immediately clear whether Mr. Shafranik's statements represented a

develop the sea jointly. But Mr. Shafranik said his ministry had supported the Karabakh project "from the very begindifferent opinion from that held by the Foreign Ministry or whether Russia was satisfied with the deal simply because it led the consortium.

The Karabakh reserve is 120 kilometers sidered by the Russian Parliament.

project would go to Azerbaijan. Production is due to begin in 1997. ■ Total Signs Russian Oil Accord Russia signed a production-sharing deal

timated to contain between 85 million and

180 million metric tons (between 450 mil-

lion and 1.26 billion barrels) of crude oil and

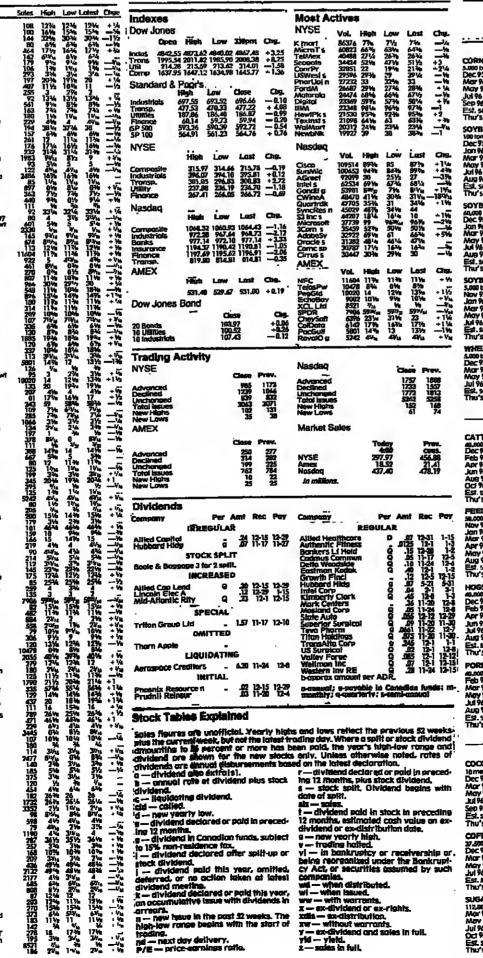
of the final proceeds from the 25-year

Mr. Aliyev said 65 percent to 80 percent

with Total SA under which the French oil company will invest as much as \$1 billion in Friday. the Kharyaga oil field in the Arctic, Reuters reported from Moscow. An official from the French Finance

Ministry said implementation of the deal would be subject to approval of a production-sharing law currently being con-

INTERNATIONAL FUTURES U.S. STOCK MARKET DIARY Most Actives



	Mov. 10, 1999	tage now cross cade object		ingi an con cap ch
	High Low Close Chige Opins	ORANGE JUICE (NCTN) 15,000 lbs. cents per lb. Jon 96 123,65 122,50 122,70 —1,10 16,586	Mar 96.70 96.48 96.44 — 0.05 Est. volume: 102.645. Open int.: 204.686. 16-YEAR FRENCH GOV. BONDS (MATIF)	Dec 96 77.10 76.50 76.87 +0.12 6.91 Est. soles N.A. Thu's, soles 16,292 Thu's open int 62,109 up 232
	Grains CORN ICBOT) Dec 95 329% 3.24 32774 + 0.00½ 154,895 Mar 96 3.37 3.31 3.35½ + 0.00½ 4.003 Mar 96 3.36½ 3.31½ 3.35½ + 0.01½ 4.01½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.31½ 3.35½ + 0.01½ 4.01½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.21½ 3.35½ + 0.01½ 4.01½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.25½ 3.25½ + 0.01½ 4.01½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.25½ 3.25½ + 0.00½ 4.93½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.25½ 3.25½ + 0.00½ 4.93½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.25½ 3.25½ + 0.00½ 4.93½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.25½ 3.25½ 4.00½ 4.93½ Mar 96 3.36½ 3.25½ 4.00½ Mar 96 3.26½ 4.00½ Mar 96 3.36½ Mar 96	Mar 96 125.70 120.75 124.96 —1.16 4,536 May 96 125.00 125.00 127.10 —1.15 1.667 Jul 96 121.00 131.00 129.10 —1.15 576 Est, soles N.A. Thu's, soles 1,353 Thu's open int 26.526 up 141	PF580,086 - pts of 109 pct Dec 177.92 117.62 117.94 - 0.24 Mar 177.14 116.92 117.19 - 0.20 Jun 172.30 117.10 117.24 - 0.25 Sep N.T. N.T. 116.74 - 0.26 Est volume: M7.480. Does ind.; 131,188. FTALIAN GOVERNMENT BOND (LIFFE)	HEATING OR. (NAMER) #2,000 gal- cents per gal Dec 95 5.85 5.10 51,00 -0.02 37,44 Jan 96 52,99 51,40 51,90 +0.03 43,42 Feb 96 51,55 51,00 51,30 -0.02 8,18 Mar 96 50,25 49,75 50,00 -0.02 8,18
	SEY BY 2797 2797 2797 40000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 20	Metals GOLD (NCMX) 100 way az dollars per laray oz. NOV 95 Dec 95 991.50 387.00 390.50 +3.10 93.148 Jon 96 +3.10 94.148	TIT_289 million = pts of 189 pct Occ 105.09 102.52 103.01 + 0.15 Mar 102.61 102.30 102.61 + 2.15 Est. volume: 29.450. Open init: 44.324. High Low Close Chge Opinit EURODOLLARS (CMER)	Apr 96 48.45 48.10 48.45 +0.03 4.81 Mov 96 47.25 47.20 47.25 -0.02 3.30 Jun 96 47.05 44.70 47.05 +0.13 6.26 Jul 96 47.00 47.00 47.00 -0.12 3.84 Nov 96 47.85 47.85 47.85 +0.03 17.85 Lec 96 50.25 50.25 50.25 50.25 50.25 17.55 Est. Spiles N.A. Thu's, Soics 23,530
-	Jones 211.20 207.40 310.00 + 1.50 24.033 Mar 96 213.00 207.40 712.00 + 1.00 22.862 Mar 96 213.00 207.40 712.00 + 1.40 7.689 Jul 96 213.00 207.00 212.00 + 1.40 7.689 Jul 96 213.00 207.00 210.00 + 0.20 92 213.00 + 1.00 4021 4021 4021 4021 4021 4021 4021 40	Peb 96 993.40 389.00 372.20 + 3.10 29.405 Apr 96 395.00 397.10 394.50 + 3.10 9.361 Jun 96 394.00 394.00 396.90 + 3.10 11.091 Aug 96 399.20 + 3.20 33.373 Cd 96 401.60 + 3.20 3,133 Est soles N.A. Thur's sales 39.382 Thur's open int 185.330 up 599 HI GRADE COPPTER (NCMX)	\$1 mBran-ers of 100 pct. Nov 95 94.401 94.130 94.130 = 10 8.639 Dec 95 94.260 94.264 94.270 = 10 354.320 Jon 96 94.640 94.900 94.910 = 30 12.543 Jun 96 94.660 94.910 94.610 = 30 300.900 \$5ep 96 94.661 94.661 94.650 = 30 300.900 \$5ep 96 94.661 94.670 94.370 = 40 189.752 Dec 96 94.60 94.470 94.370 = 40 189.741 Mor 97 94.470 94.370 94.380 = 40 149.274	Thu's open int 140,762 up 534 LIGHT SWEET CRUDE (NMER) 1,000 bota doffers per bot. 1,000
4446	SQUOD 80 delitors per 140 8s. Dec 95 26.03 25.85 25.93 — 0.04 30,048 Jon 76 24.22 26.05 26.11 — 0.07 19.440 Mor 96 26.29 26.34 26.41 — 0.10 14,721 Mor 96 26.72 26.58 26.70 — 0.05 8.192 Jul 96 26.85 26.70 26.78 — 0.07 6.199 Aug 96 26.50 26.80 26.83 — 0.04 4.97 Est. scales N.A. Thu's scales 32,004 Thu's open int \$2,085 up 2905	23.00 bb cents per b. Nov 95 14.00 139.10 139.25 + 0.95 1,454 Dec 95 133.96 133.25 135.05 + 1.59 17,767 Jon 96 131.00 130.70 131.85 + 1.40 9.07 Acr 96 127.20 125.50 126.80 + 1.15 9,092 Acr 96 Acr 96 122.50 123.00 + 0.95 10.00 Jul 96 120.40 119.50 120.00 + 0.45 1,998 Aus 96 17.00	Est. soies N.A. Thu's. soles 392,110 Thu's open int 2,394,061 up 16169 BRITISH POUND (CMER) sper pound-1 point equals 58,0001 Dec 95 1,5790 1,5600 1,5626 —168 36,614 Mrs 96 1,5730 1,5350 1,5976 —168 266 Jun 96 1,5300 1,530	Aday 96 17.12 17.00 17.12 +0.06 8.03: Jun 96 17.08 16.94 17.01 +0.02 16.471 Jul 96 16.99 16.90 16.97 +0.03 6.76: Aug 96 16.97 16.95 16.87 -0.03 6.19: Sep 96 16.89 10.05 16.89 +0.02 7.63: Oct 96 16.89 16.81 16.89 +0.05 4.97: Nov 96 16.89 16.81 16.89 +0.05 5.677 Dec 96 16.87 16.75 16.85 +0.03 16.42! Est. soles N.A. Thu's. soles 96.486 Thu's open int 331,842 off 1906
	SOYBEANS (CBOT) 5,000 but minimum—delions per bushel Nov 95	Est. soles N.A. Thu's soles 9.422 Thu's open int 38,312 up 521 SR.VER INCAX) 5,000 troy ex cents per troy ex. Nov 96 542.5 540.0 542.4 +5.3 25 Dec 95 548.0 548.0 544.0 +5.3 59,228 Jon 96 544.0 544.0 545.5 +5.3 29 Alon 96 544.0 544.0 545.5 +5.3 29 Alon 96 545.5 551.1 +5.3 18,788	Est. soles N.A. Thu's, soles 4,769 Thu's open int 36,895 up 3 S CANADIA POLLAR (CAREX) S per dir-1 point equals \$1,000 Dec 95 7,407 7,300 7,397 +2 33,377 Mor 96 7,403 7,305 7,391 +2 1,232 Sep 96 7,403 7,305 7,301 +2 1,232 Sep 96 7,301 +3 1,232 Est. soles N.A. Thu's soles 3,172 Thu's open int 39,306 oft 132	NATURAL GAS NAMER) 10.000 mm btu's - Sper mm btu Dec % 1.904 1 1.891 1.900 + 44 27.327 Jon 96 1.945 1.897 1.940 + 48 22.472 Feb 96 1.885 1.890 1.890 + 28 10.752 Aug 96 1.710 1.705 1.715 + 107.570 May 96 1.710 1.705 1.715 + 107.570 May 96 1.710 1.705 1.715 - 107.570 Jun 96 1.710 1.705 1.710 - 12 4.766 Jun 96 1.723 1.712 1.723 - 13 5.461
	WHEAT (CBOT) 5.000 but minimum - dollors per isushed Dec 95 4.91 4.83 4.97 + 0.1134.39.473 Mor 96 5.0114 4.87 4.974 + 0.074.41,429 Mor 96 4.67 4.54 4.67 + 0.06 4.171 Jul 96 4.22 4.14 4.21 + 0.0444.17,355 Est, soles N.A. Thur's soles 31,515 Thur's open int 106,112 up 1595	Jul 96 S61,0 S57,0 S59,2 + 5,3 5,732 Sep 96 S64.5 S60.0 S63.5 + 5,3 Dec 96 S74.0 S70.0 S69.0 + 5,3 4,086 Est soies N.A. Thu's soiles 14,343 Thu's open int 107,236 up 329 PLATINUM INMER) 50 troy 42,400 C19,40 422.90 + 4,00 17,999	GERMAN MARK (CAREN) 5 per mork-1 noint sexuals \$18,001 Dec 95 7127 7070 7075 -37 \$2,978 Mcr 96 7153 7102 7706 -37 3,845 Jun 96 7174 7174 7154 735 -36 20 Est. soies N.A. Thur's soies 34,815 Thur's open int 57,817 off 159	Jun 96 1.723 1.772 1.723 1.35 5.461 Juli 96 1.728 1.720 1.728 1.72 1.728 1.72 1.728 1.72 1.728 1.72 1.72 1.72 1.72 1.72 1.72 1.72 1.72
	Livestock CATTLE (CMERT) 49,000 lbs Carris per lb. Dec 95 69.25 68.95 69.15 28,938 Feb 96 48.47 48.17 48.40 —0.65 18.071 Apr 96 67.96 67.65 67.85 67.80 —0.10 11.279 Jun 96 64.10 62.97 44.05 —0.06 4.797	Apr 96 424.50 427.00 427.60 +4.20 2.448 Jul 96 423.10 +4.20 1.680 Jul 96 425.00 422.70 423.60 +4.20 399 Jon 97 Thu's open int 22.531 off 197 Close LONDON METALS (LME)	JAPANESE YEN I CMER) 5 per yen-1 point enuels \$0,00001 Dec 95 _010064 _009950 _00996560	Jon 96 50.70 50.25 50.45 -0.26 15.572 Feb 96 50.70 50.95 50.70 -0.26 5.694 Mar 96 51.20 50.95 51.15 -0.26 5.694 Mar 96 51.20 50.95 51.15 -0.05 2.572 May 96 51.20 52.90 52.90 -0.05 1.887 Jun 96 52.90 52.90 -0.15 978 Est. socies N.A. Thu's soles is 15.851 Thu's open int 52,207 off 122 54.9501L (DPB) U.S. dollars per metric ton - lots of 100 tons
- 'Y	Aug 96 63.40 62.22 62.27 —0.15 2.017 Oct 96 63.22 63.25 63.25 53.25 Sets cales 7.406 Thurs, soles 21,754 Thurs open int 67,0972 up 749 PEEDER CATTLE (CMER) \$3.000 bs Certes per B. 10 45.70 40.33 2.002	Dollars per metric ton Aluminum (High Grode) Spot 1647,00 1648,00 1654,00 1655,00 Forward 1682,00 1683,00 1689,00 1690,00 1690,00 1690,00 1690,00 2995,00 2995,00 2995,00 200,00 200,00 200,00 200,00 2000,00 200,00	5 per frame - 1 point equats \$1,0001 Dec 95	Nov 95 157.50 154.50 156.75 Emp. 13.98 Dec 95 155.25 152.25 152.25 152.75 — 2.50 29.72 Jon 96 153.25 152.75 153.25 — 1.50 21.07 Feb 96 154.00 152.00 152.25 — 1.50 21.07 Alar 96 152.50 150.50 151.00 — 0.50 1.90 Apr 96 159.50 169.50 149.50 — 0.75 2.31 Jun 96 164.75 164.75 164.25 142.55 — 0.75 4.93 Jun 96 164.75 164.75 142.55 — 0.75 4.93 Jun 96 164.75 164.75 142.55 — 0.75 4.93
15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1	Nov 93 62.37 62.57 62.07 +0.07 2.207 1.254 Mar 96 62.95 62.77 62.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 2.207 40.07 62.00 62.00 62.07 +0.07 7.68 Aug 96 62.07 62.07 62.07 40.07 768 Aug 96 62.07 62.07 62.07 40.07 768 Aug 96 62.07	Forward 690.00 691.00 681% 682.00 Nickel Spot 8455.00 8465.00 8415.00 8425.00 Forward 8575.00 8580.00 8540.00 8545.00 Tib Spot 6495.00 6415.00 6495.00 6425.00 6430.00 Tibot Spot 6495.00 6415.00 6425.00 6430.00 Tibot Spot	3-ANONTH STEERLING (LUPPE) EDOL, 201 - pts of 100 pcf Dac 91.37 91.32 71.35 - 0.05 Mar 91.90 91.50 91.55 - 0.01 Jan 91.40 91.35 91.35 - 0.07 Dac 91.26 91.31 91.45 - 0.07 Mar 91.06 91.31 91.45 - 0.07 Mar 91.06 91.71 91.55 - 0.07 Jun 91.71 91.77 91.74 - 0.10 Sep 92.90 92.91 92.51 92.55 - 0.07 Coc 92.30 92.31 92.55 - 0.07	July 96 N.T. N.T. 147.75 — 0.25 1-47. Aug 96 N.T. N.T. 149.90 — 0.25 61: Sep 96 N.T. N.T. 149.90 — 0.50 20 Oct 96 N.T. N.T. 151.25 — 0.50 9 Egt. soles: 47,144 . Open int.: 87.699 — 2.599 BRENT ON, [IPE] U.S. dollars per burnel : kats of 1,000 bornels
1174	Apr 96 52.00 52.00 51.00	1036/4 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2 1039/2	Maar 97,19 92,13 92,15 — 0,10 Jun 92,00 91,98 92,00 — 0,10 Sep 91,92 91,98 92,00 — 0,10 Est, volume: 55,312. Open Int.: 344,104. 3-46,00114 Europaantics Claffe) DM1 million - pis of 100 pc!	Dec95 16.70 16.51 16.58 -0.07 27.12 10.196 16.42 16.27 16.32 16.32 1mch. 71,70 16.42 16.07 16.15 1mch. 71,70 16.27 16.15 1mch. 71,20 16.27 16.15 1mch. 16.23 16.07 16.15 16.01 12.75 16.07 16.15 16.07 16.15 16.07
12 15 15 15	PORK BELLIES (CAER) 40,000 lbs cents per lb. Feb % 57,60 56,50 56,700,90 5,436 Mar % 57,70 56,60 56,620,78 710	SI militari- pits of 100 pct. Dec 95 94,74 94,72 94,72 —0.03 9,398 Mor 96 95,04 95,01 95,02 —0.04 6,476 Am 96 95,06 95,04 95,05 —0.06 414 Sep 96 Est. soles N.A. Thu's soles 3,375 Thu's open int 16,312 off 668	FAMI 94.35 94.20 94.25 • 0.04 Jun 94.35 94.19 94.35 • 0.02 Sep 94.12 94.06 94.12 • 0.02 Dec 95.07 95.29 95.7 • 0.02 FAMI 95.02 95.54 95.00 + 0.02 Jun 95.31 95.26 95.31 • 0.01 Sep 95.00 94.95 95.00 • 0.01 Sep 95.00 94.95 95.00 • 0.01 Time 94.07 94.64 94.07 • 0.01 Time 94.07 94.64 94.07 • 0.01	Sep 96 N.T. N.T. 15.61 -0.03 60 Oct 96 N.T. N.T. 15.60 -0.03 61 Nov 96 15.67 15.59 15.58 -0.04 45 Est, soles: 39.367 . Open int : 151,856
d d	Thu's open int 7,071 up 316	5 YR. TREASURY (CROT) S100.000 prin = 98.2 32466 of 100 pcc Dec. 95 108-24 108-14 108-185 035 163,485 Mor 96 108-185 108-14 108-10 055 6.224 Jun 96 108-115 108-15 055 2,389 Ext. soles 24,480 Thu's soles 37,370 Thu's open int 172,298 up 1094	Jun 94.15 94.13 94.14 + 9.07 Step 91.97 91.97 19.95 + 0.07 Est. volume: 61.644, Open int. 458,997. 3-400/HT PIBOR (MATE) FFS million - pt. of 100 pc?	Stock Indexes S2P COMP. BNDEX (CMER) 500 vindes. Dec 95
þ h	COCOA (NCSE) 1g/metric forty- 5 per for Dec 19 1333 1352 1355 —14 16,132 Mar 79 1407 1390 1393 —14 57,133 Mar 79 1407 1390 1393 —14 57,133 Mar 96 1624 1399 1404 —12 8,530 Jul 96 1405 1433 1424 —12 3,487 Seo 96 1463 1460 1445 —12 8,774 Est, soles 11,900 Thur's, soles 15,337	10 YR. TREASURY (CBOT) \$100,000 prin-pris 3.73rds of 100 pci Dec 95 112-01 111-17 111-24 — 08 231,410 Mar 96 111-27 111-18 111-25 — 08 35,575 Jun 96 111-06 111-06 111-06 — 08 12,014 Est. soles 60,006 Thur's soles 89,196 Thur's open int 279,105 off 3210	Mar 94.02 94.37 94.34 — 0.11 Jon 94.54 94.59 94.59 94.59 94.50 — 0.61 Dec 94.62 94.59 94.51 — 0.65 Dec 94.62 94.59 94.51 — 0.65 Mar 94.58 94.50 94.54 — 0.67 Jun 94.08 94.06 — 0.07 Sep 94.08 94.08 94.08 — 0.07 Est. volume: 71.712 Open Int.: 161.417. 3-MONTH EUROLIERA (0.16792) TT. 1 million - ph of 10 pcd	189h Lew Chang Change F152 100 (LAPPIC) E25 per index point Dec 2579.0 2515.0 2532.0 —17. Mar 3530.0 2546.0 2554.5 —14.
r.	Thu's open an 11,741 up (23) COFFEE C (NCSE) 27,500 Rb cents per b. Dec 95 127,70 125,45 126,75 —0.15 11,072 Mor 96 124,25 122,45 122,30 +0.05 10,217 Mor 96 122,00 120,75 121,15 -0.10 27,53 Jul 96 120,00 119,50 120,50 +0.25 547	US TREASURY SONDS (CBOT) (8 pct-5100.000-016 & 22nds of 100 pcr) Dec 95 117-21 116-26 117-03 — 17 400.991 Mar 96 117-09 116-16 116-24 — 17 45.221 Jun 96 116-19 116-00 116-06 — 17 10.590 Sep 96 115-25 115-22 115-25 — 17 531 Est. soites 330,000 Thu's soites 424,140 Thu's open int 457.522 up 3283		Jun N.T. N.T. 3392.0 - 17. Est. volume: 10.074. Open int.: 70,387. CAC 49 (AAATH*) FF209 per Index point Nov 1847.00 1847.00 1857.00 - 15.0 Dec 1944.50 1872.50 1847.50 - 15.5 Jun N.T. N.T. N.T. N.T. Uncil Jun N.T. N.T. N.T. N.T. Uncil Jun N.T. N.T. N.T. Uncil Jun N.T. N.T. N.T. Uncil
	SUGAR-WORLD 11 (NCSE)	High Law Clase Change LONG GRLT (LIPPE) (SUJUE - pis & Stacks of 100 pct	Industrials	Est. volume: 14,713. Open let : 57,709.
	112,000 bs cevis per b. Mor 76 - 10.64 + 0.06 76,312 Mor 76 - 10.68 10.57 10.64 + 0.06 76,312 Mor 76 10.62 10.57 10.42 + 0.06 71,109 Jul 76 10.27 10.14 10.19 + 0.07 13,265 Cet 96 10.13 10.07 10.12 + 0.06 15.085 Est, soles 5,940 Thur's celes 11,843 Thur's open int 136,255 off 1393	CSUME - PIS & SERIES & LEW POT DEC 107-17 104-26 107-14 -0-05 Mar 107-17 104-10 104-26 -0-05 Est. volume: 61,294 Open Int.: 112,240 GERMAN GOVERNMENT BUND (LIPPE) DM 251,669 - PIS of 168 pct DBC 97,22 97.03 97.24 -0.05	COTTON? INCTN) \$1,000 bas: conis per lo. Dec 95 84,00 83,50 84,31 +0,23 18,824 Mar 96 82,70 82,60 83,23 -0,17 19,349 Mary 96 84,00 81,20 81,68 -0,12 8,676 Jul 96 84,10 83,15 82,60 -0,270 6,465 Cot 96 77,25 78,10 79,25 8,00 5 1,435	Commodity Indexes Cose Previou Moody's 1,457,80 1,458,8 Revies 2134,40 2,157,8 0.J. Futures 159,46 19-3 Com. Research 243,87 243,3

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»HAPPY DIAMONDS - Les Bijoux

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Continued on Page 14

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Japan Steelmakers Cite Cost Cuts as **They Post Profits**

Blownberg Business News

TOKYO - Four of Japan's top five steel companies report- prices flat, cutting costs has beed improved results Friday for the half-year to September as The companies said the second cost-cutting overcame lacklus- half would not be different.

post profits for the full year by continuing to trim costs.

NKK Corp. reported current, or pretax, profit of 6.02 billion yen (\$58.8 million), 20 percent structuring it planned to anabove the company's forecast, as the company cut workers, shut inefficient operations and reorganized major plants. Sales rose 6 perceot, to 535.7 billion yen. Stock in NKK was unchanged, at 250 yen.

Kawasaki Steel Corp. posted for the half as it cut costs and increased revenue from exports. That reversed an 1g.9 billion yeo loss in the like period a year before. Sales were stable at 440 billion yen. The company profit of 35 billion yen for the also said it would resume paying a dividend for the first time in three years. Kawasaki shares slipped 3, to 342.

Kobe Steel Ltd., which suffered major damage in the earthquake in January, reported and Kakogawa works, both of a 13.2 billion yen profit, up almost 11 percent from the year in the Kobe earthquake, were before. Sales slipped 1 percent, to 550 billion yen. Shares in Kobe Steel rose 3, to 260.

Sumitomo Metal Industries Ltd. reported profit of 8.2 billion yen, reversing a 24 billion yen loss in the first half of last assets to cover earthquake costs year. Sales rose 7 percent, to and special retirement benefits. 509 billion yen. Unit prices for Nippon Steel, Japan's top steel exports improved in dollar steelmaker, reported current terms, more than offsetting profit Tuesday of 29.3 billion losses resulting from the stronger yen. Stock in the com- of 28 billion yen.

pany slipped 2, to 292. With steel demand weak and

"We don't know how much While the steelmakers say we're going to be able to boost they face an uphill battle sales," Matao Kojima, Sumagainst the weak economy in itomo Metal's chief financial the second half, they hope to officer said. "As far as our company is concerned, we are going to make further efforts to

a 6.19 billion yen current profit hauling production and trim-Mr. Miyoshi said.

Kobe Steel predicts sales of full year. The company expressed concern about the Japanese economy but hoped public spending would help

The company said its Kobe running at pre-quake levels by July. The company cut estimated damage from the quake to 102 billion yen from 109.6 bil-

As Machines Gather Dust

The company said current, or pretax, profit dropped 32 percent, to 11.04 billion yen (\$107.8 million) from 16.33 Net profit fell 35 percent, to 5.5 billion yea.

said, "The old eight- and 16-bit business didn't really take off, but the 32-bit is." The 16-bit machine is better known as the Geoesis; the new 32-bit machine is called the Saturn.

Sega started selling the Saturn late in 1994 to replace its older machines. The player offers faster games and more vivid images. Sega is fighting Sony Corp. and Nintendo Co. for dominance of the \$15 billion world video-game market.

The company said it was not making money on sales of the Saturn player but was profiting from game software. Mr. Nakamura said Sega had been planning to shift its entire production of the machine overseas, but with the recent weak-

SWEDEN: Economy Stabilizes

ropean countries that have rel-

arrively weak currencies, stable

prices in Sweden this year have

been attributed in large measure

to the depressing effect of high

their scope. unemployment on wages. "I think that the cuts have come much quicker than anyone expected," says Ulle Djerf, chief economist for Nordbanken. Social security payments, once indexed to rise at the same rate as

Sick leave and other benefits for the unemployed are being pared back in phases, from paying out sums equal to nearly 100 percent of wages last year to just

of the cuts in unemployment benefits simply reflect the harsb new economic reality in Sweden, in which the old goal of full employment has quietly been replaced by the acceptance of European-style double-digit

jobless figures. The government predicts unemployment will drop only two percentage points by 2000, to 10 percent from the current 12 percent. These figures include jobless workers who are enrolled in government-sponsored training programs. The state's largesse, however, could not be sustained across such a

broad pool of joblessness.

"The Swedish model is crumbling." Mr. Berg said. "People now accept that 2 percent unemployment is no

longer possible. As elsewhere in Europe, high rates of unemployment are seen as both a result of and a contributor to the government's efforts to cut inflation. The high interest rate policy pursued by Sweden's central bank, especially over the last year, has slowed economic growth as well as inflation. Swedish inflation has now come down to 2.7 percent, compared with 3.3 percent earlier in the year.
As in Britain and other Eu-

rationalize" our operations.

oounce early next year would probably cut about 1,600 jobs.

NKK's restructuring plans are on track as well, Shunkichi Miyoshi, the company's president, said this week. By early 1997, the company hopes to cut ming its work force. That goal is already 75 percent achieved,

lion ven.

Kobe Steel said it had sold yen for the half, reversing a loss

Sega Profit Slumps 32%

TOKYO — Sega Enterprises Ltd. said its first-half profit dropped nearly one-third amid a slump in sales of its old home video-game players and the negative effects of exchange-rate

billion yen. Sales rose about 4 percent, to 156.43 billion yen. Shunichi Nakamura, the company's managing director,

ening of the yen has decided to leave one factory in Japan.

Continued from Page 9

reductions have been remarkable in both their speed and

Sweden's unemployment rate fell to 7.6 percent in October from 7.9 percent in September, excluding workers inflation, now increase at just enrolled in job training and othhalf the rate of price rises. er government programs, Bloomberg Business News re-

ported from Stockholm. Many economists had forecast a jobless rate of 7.4 percent for October. Still, the rate now 75 percent by next year. is the lowest since April, when it was 7.2 percent. Analysts point out that some

In October, a total of 327,000 people were unemployed, and 178,000 were engaged in government training programs.

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Foreign Publisher Thrives in China

Computerworld's Niche Makes It a Rare Foreign Success

By Li Xiguang
Washington Post Service

BOSTON - Can a foreign company thrive publishing newspapers in a country that bans foreigners from publishing newspapers?

In the past 15 years, Boston-based Inpublishing empire in China that includes to its economic growth. the country's most popular weekly newspaper, China Computerworld. That pa-per's annual revenue, IDG says, is many times that of the country's other newspapers, including the Communist Party newspaper People's Daily. Started with seed money of \$125,000

in Beijing 15 years ago, IDG's China operation initially put out just a four-page tabloid. Today it employs 350 people and publishes 12 computer oewspapers and magazines in China, with an annual revenue of more than \$40 million. More than 18 millioo people read at least one of the 1.2 million copies published each month,

the company estimates. While most Chinese newspapers, including the government-run national ones, are from four to eight pages, China Computerworld, which typically runs 272 pages, is the thickest newspaper in the country.

"Our newspapers and magazines carry over 30,000 pages of information and advertising a year, making us the largest publisher of newspapers in China in terms of revenue and pages," said IDG's pres-

BELIING - Three days of U.S.-Chinese

trade talks ended without progress Friday, as Beijing refused to budge on its drive to

"The U.S. side's asking price is still very high," the foreign trade minister, Wu Yi, told the deputy U.S. trade representative, Charlene Barshefsky,

"China's fundamental principle for en-tering the World Trade Organization re-mains unchanged," Miss Wu was quoted

direct and constructive," said Beijing still

had to satisfy U.S. concerns on 25 or more

issues before Washington would agree to

its joining the WTO.
"The WTO is an all-or-nothing orga-

by the Xinhua news agency as saying. Ms. Barshefsky, who described her three days of consultations as "detailed, very

enter the World Trade Organization.

The company's success in China was possible because IDG, an international publishing operation with \$1.2 billion in global revenue, arrived in China before the country banned foreign ownership of newspapers. It also helps that the publications' subject matter, computer techternational Data Group Inc. has built a nology, is one that Beijing sees as central

> IDG's story in China began in April 1978, eight months before China and the United States normalized relations.

Mr. McGovern, who already was producing computer publications in the United States, including the flagship Computerworld, was invited to attend a computer show in Moscow. Instead of flying directly to Moscow, be stopped in

people buying books and a great respect for learning. But he did oot see any comsituation, he said, "is a gold mountain for ern predicted. any publisher."

Two years later, he was invited to organize a seminar discussing the future of computer communications. After the semmar, he talked with Chinese authorities about publishing a weekly tabloid news-raper about computers. "The Chinese Ministry of Electronics and I worked on that for three days and reached full agreement for a joint venture, which was later approved by the State Council," he said.

In October 1980, when the first issue of for IDG.

WTO Entry Bid Stymies U.S.-China Trade Talks

dertaking with which all parties must

ment of an anti-piracy accord to be a limus

test of its resolve, she said, adding that U.S. companies' losses through theft of intel-

lectual property in China were as high now

ple to support new agreements if existing agreements are not enforced," she said.

had been shut down for pirating American

music and software were back in business.

monumental task, she said Beijing had

shown the political will but needed to exert

it, "Will we see results in the marketplace?"

before the accord was signed in March.

more than \$800 million a year - as

'China cannot expect the American peo-

She said several compact disk plants that

Acknowledging that stopping piracy is a

Washington considers Beijing's enforce-

abide, or they are not members."

China Computerworld was published, the Chinese official media hailed it as "the beginning of China's international information cooperation.

We had 25,000 subscribers within the first two weeks," Mr. McGovern said. Today IDG has a virtual monopoly in the Chinese market. The company estimates that its publications account for about 80 percent of Chinese computer publications and 90 percent of Chinese

computer-industry advertisements.

Though the Chinese government closely regulates most newspapers, Mr. McGovern said he had never heard of interference in the content of IDG publications, which, he pointed out, have no poliocal content

IDG said revenue in China had grown Beijing for a transit visit. by 65 percent annually over the past 15 Mr. McGovern saw bookstores full of years. "We will continue to grow over 50 people buying books and a great respect percent a year because a lot of new people for learning. But he did oot see any computer newspapers or magazines. Such a munications in the future, 'Mr. McGov-

IDG's next goal is to enter the on-line business in China, creating a company to bring Internet access to millions of Chinese computer users. But under Chinese regulations, on-line services are another forbidden area for foreign companies. "Today, the need of human beings for

information is as much as their need for food, and it is impossible to cootrol the flow of information," said Hugo Hsiung, director of Asian business development

ket barriers that Beijing had pledged to remove still keeping U.S. companies out of

Chinese markets, she said, but new nontariff

barriers had been introduced in recent

Ms. Barshefsky confirmed delivering

what she called a "road map" laying out

Washington's view of what Beijing must do to overcome U.S. opposition on WTO but

She took issue with Beijing's framing the debate about its membership bid in

terms of whether China is a developed economy, and thus liable to strict WTO

"The issue is a red berring and largely

irrelevant to the discussions," she said.

declined to discuss it.

Very briefly:

Investor's Asia

Hang Seng

Straits Times

All Ordinaries

Nikkei 225

PSE

NZSE-40

Composite Index

Sensitive Index

Kuala Lumpur Composite

Bangkok SET

Singapore

Hong Kong

Exchange

Hong Kong

Singapore

Sydney

Tokyo

Seoul

Talpei

Manila

Wellington

Source: Telekur

Bombay

 Hitachi Ltd., Toshiba Corp., Mitsubisbi Electric Corp. and six other Japanese electric machinery makers, as well as a total of 17 company officials, pleaded guilty to violating antitrust regulations in rigging bids for public contracts in 1995.

Composite Index 965.95

Stock Market Index 4.694.96

 Autobacs Seven Co. shares fell the maximum allowed for the day, 1,000 yen, to close at 8,600 (\$83.94), after the auto-parts company posted an unexpectedly small 11 percent gain in pretax profit, to 7.7 billion yen, for the first half of the financial year.

 Asahi Breweries Ltd. plans to buy back as much as 10 billion yen of its own shares.

• PT Merpati Nusantara Airlines is expected to be separated from its parent PT Garuda Indonesia in early 1996, a Garuda Indonesia official said.

 China's State Administration of State Property warned foreign investors that it will no longer tolerate the undervaluing of state assets to facilitate the setting up of joint ventures, according to the Xinhua news agency.

• China plans to build 4,100 kilometers (2,500 miles) of expressways by 2000, the China Daily reported

 China plans to sell 50 billion yen of 20-year bonds in Japan by year-end, a government official said.

· Germany's economics minister, Günter Rexrodt, will seek greater trade with China during a trip there led by Chancellor Helmut Kohl that starts Saturday, he said on German radio.

rules on market access and tariffs, or a Allianz AG Holding plans to set up an investment company in developing country eligible for years of Asia in early 1996, the German company said. South Korea approved opening of the country's first casino for

foreigners and citizens.

COKE: A Link-Up With Disney

Continued from Page 9

ingly far-flung operations.
"Michael Ovitz is a very cre-New York. "One thing he's going to be involved with at Disand this is a relationship on a that assignment for 40 years. bunch of levels."

from all sources."

Most of the new agency, as yet unnamed, will be owned by Coca-Cola, which will solely finance the venture, paying all salaries and expenses. Disney, a passive investor, will have a minority stake estimated at 10

will have no personal stake. Like Coca-Cola's other agencies, the new shop, which is seeking space in the Los Angeles area, will start with a oneyear renegotiable contract with

the company.

Coca-Cola, wooed assiduously by Mr. Ovitz, hired Creative Artists in 1991 as an advertising adviser, usurping a culating last month that with Mr. traditional Madison Avenue Ovitz joining Disney, Coca-Corole. That was the first time a giant worldwide marketer had

hired someone other than an advertising agency to develop and produce ad campaigns.

A year later, the company Schroder Wertheim & Co. io New York. "One thing he's go-McCann-Erickson Worldwide, a unit of the Interpublic Group ney is lonking at new projects, of Companies that had handled

Since the spring of 1993, John Dreyer, a Disney vice when Creative Artists brought president, said the venture intrigued Disney because "when mercials, debate has raged and yon're in a creative-driven critics have been saying the business, you welcome ideas campaign is unfocused and ineffective.

Mr. Zyman is eager to argue. "The advertising is extremely successful," he said, "and the proof is in the pudding. Sales of brand Coca-Cola grew by 500 million cases last year.' That was wby Coca-Cola did

percent in exchange for what Mr. Zyman described as "a creative investment." Mr. Oviz said. "We looked at a lot of options, but part of the magic is the relationships among the team and their relationship with us. Why change the dynamics of

> Ever since Mr. Ovitz began this year to consider leaving Creative Artists, Coca-Cola had been expected to reassign responsibilities. Reports were cir-Ovitz joining Disney, Coca-Co-la would follow him in some fashion.

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Announcement No 08/95

With this Notice, the Ministry of Equipment and Housing

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referenced building. Proposals shall be for the complete

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design, construction and financing of the project.

the Olympic City November 7th, 1987.

thousand (10.000) seats indoor multi-purpose arena.

China Sees Surge in Urban Income and Spending

Xinhua press agency.

nization," she said. "It is a single un- Ms. Barshefsky asked. Not only were mar-

Urban per-capita income should rise 23 percent this year, to 3,900 yuan (\$470), the report said. Per-capita expenditure in urban China is expected to reach 3,500 yuan in

1995, 47.5 percent more than in 1990. Rural per-capita net income was 1,221 yuan in 1994, the Xinhua report said. No projection was given for 1995.

China's urban population is about 300 million, compared with 900 million in rural

Beijing has expressed concern about the Stocks Post a Slight Rise BEIJING — City dwellers in China will growing gap between urban and rural incomes in 1995, but growing gap between urban and rural incomes. Average earnings in China's floural incomes. Average earnings in China's floural incomes. Average earnings in China's floural incomes. arive guy," said David J. Lon-shifted the duties as lead agency spending will increase more sharply, ac-doner, a media analyst with on the flagship Coca-Cola cording to a report Friday by the official er and growing more quickly than in central rates and strict government lending poliand western China.

Urban per-capita income has riseo 57.5 percent since 1990. This growth enabled city dwellers last year to spend less than half of their income on food for the first time, despite inflation that surged past 20 percent in 1994 and remains over 15 percent.

City dwellers' speoding on food last year was 49.9 percent of living expenses, a relatively comfortable standard of living" under UN Food and Agriculture Organization standards, the report said.

cies would crimp company earnings. Bloomberg Business News reported.

The Shanghai B-share index, which tracks the 36 Chinese stocks that can be owned by foreigners, rose 1.4 percent, to 51.94, but remained near its low of 49.73 set May 2. The index fell 4.4 percent this week. Trading volume was \$4.19 million on Friday, up from \$1.8 million on Thursday. In Hong Kong, the H-share index of Chinese companies fell 10 percent.

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Herald Eribune

PAGE 14 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 11-12, 1995 NASDAO Friday's 4 p.m. NYSE Low Laws Crige Friday's 4 p.m. Close THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF T Principal of the control of the cont ANTERENTAL IN ALL AND ANTERESTER AND ANTERESTER A The test of the state of the st AND STATES OF THE STATES OF TH THE PARTY OF THE PROPERTY OF T THE RESERVENCE OF STREET OF STREET OF STREET OF STREET OF STREET STREET OF S B STATES OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STATES OF TH THE TENNESS OF THE PROPERTY AND THE PRO - 1 TO AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO PERSONAL STATES OF MARCHINE STATES OF THE ST

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But He Seemed So Nice...

LD tricks, new dogs. That, essentially, is the story of the great preponderance of finan-cial fraud. The scams remain more or less the same, and the people who buy them seldom differ in their foolish-

ess — or their willingness to believe.

Take, for example, the latest twist on the fraudster's equivalent of a chain letter. Many readers will recognize the cry for help, usually made from somewhere in a developing country, that there is a budgetary windfall which needs a spare bank account for a home. All that is required is your account details and a couple of sheets of your persooal notepaper, hlank - apart from your signature at the bottom.

If the appeal to use your account as a financial parking lot comes from an obscure or notorious location, alarm bells

may ring eveo in the brains of the dimmest, or the greediest, investors.

But what do you do if the offer comes from a fashionable, if temporary, address in a major European city? And what if the bearer of the offer seems well-connected - with, say, a history of sterling service to some semi-secret, and therefore almost uncheckable, government department? Do you give the nice, polite man in the well-tailored suit your bank details so that he can transfer so many homeless millions (dollars, not refugees) to your account?

The answer ought to be obvious. But because human beings are hopeful creatures, you can be sure that somebody will walk into the trap. Yes, there are goldeo opportunities out there, but the legitimate ones seldom seek you out: You inevitably have to find them for yourself.

FIRST COLUMN | From Boiler Room to Chat Room: Investment Fraud on the Internet

By Judith Rehak

OW would you like to make a 20 percent return on your money hy investing in an eel farm? Does suckers. Now you can go on-line where it's much easier, 'said an official, Most Internet scams originated long bewater from a newly discovered "Fountain of Youth" sound eoticing?

Before you scoff that no self-respecting

investor would touch such obvious scams, take a deep breath. Pitches like these are going out to millions of people every day on the Internet — and, believe it or not, people are actually buying.

While the overwhelming majority of businesses advertising on-line are legitimate, cyberspace has opened up a whole new aveoue of opportunity for financial scamsters and fast-buck artists.

"Why shouldn't con meo go there?" asks John Perkins, former securities commissioner for the state of Missouri. "It's cheap and it reaches millions."

A recent study by Nielsen Media Re-search estimates that 24 millioo people are using the Internet in the United States and Canada alone, with another 7.5 million signed on to commercial services like America Online and CompuServe.

With oumbers like that, the economies of scale can be impressive. Mr. Perkins adds it up: To post an electronic-mail message to an investor bulletin board on the Internet costs about \$1 for the phone time to connect, and a membership fee of \$4 to \$10 a month. 'Compare that to the cost of direct mail, or a bank of phone operators,'

Concerned about the growing abuses, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commissioo has several actions underway against cyberfraud. The industry watchdog has just shut down a scam involving 20,000 investors who lost \$3 million in a bogus scheme to start up a worldwide telephone

Securities regulators at the state level are also moving in on perpetrators of cyberfraud. "There are at least 20 investigations going on that I know of," says Ben Lewis, head of enforcement for the North Carolina securities commission.

Because the Internet offers access to to be especially vigilant, millions of people, regulators say it is fu-

eling a resurgence in scams that thrive on large oumbers of victims. Ponzi schemes, for example, depend on continually bringing in new investors to pay off the first. "In the old days you had to go out and find the

fore the electronic age and have simply been adapted to the on-line world. Pennystock rip-offs have migrated from "boiler rooms," where hustlers phone their prospective victims, to on-line rooms" and investor bulletin boards. Oldfashioned pyramid schemes, where investors are asked to put up a small stake in hopes of making it back many times over,

are also showing up.
One scam, however, is brand new: Regulators report that suspicious "home pages" touting a company's securides are starting to show up on the World Wide Weh, the user-friendly, multimedia section of the Internet.

While thousands of legitimate businesses including many financial houses and even the SEC — use home pages to provide information about their activities, some home pages are definitely suspect, warn

What is more, they say, the accessibility and graphics quality of home pages lend illegitimate businesses a measure of legitimacy that other forms of advertising cannot match.

The mechanics of making a bogus home page are simple, says Mr. Lewis: "There is software you can use to make a decent one in less than a day. In a couple of days, you can do one quite well, and at \$125 a month to maintain it, the cost to reach millions of people is minimal,"

Compounding the problem is the difficulty of policing the thousands of messages that go on-line each day. The Internet is unregulated, and service-providers have nerally taken a hands-off attitude, saying ey are only publishing information.

But with regulators strapped for money and numbers, and the difficulty of tracking down scamsters who can operate anonymously, investors who seek information on the Internet and other on-line services need

Here are some tips to avoid becoming a on your modem."

Avoiding Fraud

Page 17.
Prison-management stocks
Hiring a financial detective The war on bribes Page 19.

Why insider trading thrives New twists on cash-card fraud

cyberspace investment scam victim:

Beware of titles that promise too much or scream too loudly. "When you go into a bulletin board and you see headlines like 100 percent guaranteed, hot stock, '90 days gash boat,' ar investors marked to be seen boat." days cash back,' or 'investors wanted,' to me that immediately raises questions," Mr. Perkins says. • Remember that it can be difficult to know the true identity of someone touting a stock or a deal. Cyber-surfers should be especially wary of chat rooms where several individuals discuss a low-priced stock

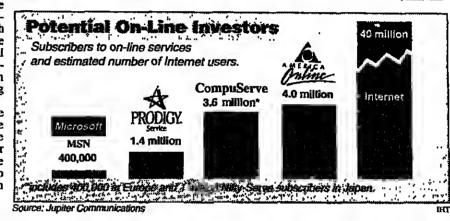
working together, or it can be one person pretending to be several people carrying on a cooversatioo, 'says Mr. Lewis.

Beware of companies that claim to have made miraculous discoveries, like the cure for AIDS, a diamond mine (always too distant to check out in person), and any

"new technology!" like wireless cable. If it sounds too good to be true, it probably is. Apply the same rules to on-line investments that you would to investing anywhere else. Ask questions and ask for a prospectus. Securities offerings, even on the Internet, must be registered with state securities regulators, where you can confirm their validity. You can also check with state investor complaint departments to see if an offering has been reported for illegal or suspicious activity, and with the Nadonal Association of Securides Dealers in Washington, where securities advertising must be registered.

· Remember. Just because it's on the Internet doesn't make it true, "There are people who wouldn't invest over the phone, but because they see it on their computer screen, they think it must be valid," says Mr. Perkins, "You've got to turn on your common sense wheo you turn





Victims Learn Hard Lesson About Trust and Betrayal

By Laura Colby

OUIS Weiner, who fled Russia before World War II and settled in nis nome in New 10th by a man claiming to come from his village ry Carroll, chairman of North American near Odessa. The man had formed a company that was investing in funeral plots in international enforcement committee and the village, so that when its shareholders died, they could be buried back home.

and the fellow running the company disappeared, along with Mr. Weiner's and other investors' money, long before anybody could make good on the claim.

and sometimes more sophisticated, forms. their friends."

perceive as easier to fleece. . The same word-of-mouth technical the scam spread, officials say.

the United States, was contacted at nature. The demographics tend to be con- In the United States, close-knit com- trusting than people of younger genera-Association of Securioes Administrators' an official of the Alaska Department of Commerce.

groups," be they members of the same be hy English-speaking regulators. "The scarn artist can be making at the same home towrl

"The scarn artist starts with one person It was one of the classic investment and builds up their trust," says Karen Silscans, one that iovestigators and securities va, head of NAASA's investor edocation regulators say continues to be used by con actually artists around the world, albeit in updated, winds up recommending the investment to

In fact, experts agree that while no one is safe from financial fraud, con artists tend to group, particularly one whose members speak a language other than the vernacular invest, "says Barbara Roper, director of

tries, for instance, may see ads in Chinese- be less sophisticated as investors." language newspapers touting investments in their country of origin, or investments in the currency markets.

But since the ads are in Chinese, they The only problem was the company had no land in what was then the Soviet Union.

One of the most common groups of often aren't subjected to the same scrutiny victims is what regulators call "affinity as ads in an English-language paper would

The scam artist can be making all kinds of claims and unless the regulator can read Chinese or Korean, he'll be unaware of it," says Mr. Carroll, who adds that NASAA is trying to educate consumers by printing investment guidelines and warnings in different languages.

A third group of victims - some say the her investments," says Ms. Silva.

The same word-of-mouth technique helps investor protection for the Consumer Fed-the scam spread, officials say. investor protection for the Consumer Fed-eration of America. "They tend to be more т women ш раписща

Consumer advocates add that the elderly may be too embarrassed to report a fraud for fear of appearing weak, thus allowing the con artists to continue in business. But, says Ms. Roper, wheo it comes to

investment fraud, "oo one is immune." In fact, novice investors in general, if they blindly entrust their money to a third party, can wind up losing not so much through fraud as through inappropriate investmeot

"The best defense against this is an educated investor who checks the recommendations and keeps close watch on his or

Investors Still Shy Of Latin Stocks

The tequila hangover continues. According to the latest statistics published by Micropal, the Londoo-based mutual fund monmorning tirm, there were only two emerging market countries to suffer net outflows of fund investment capital in the first six months of 1995: Mexico, which saw an exodus of some \$2.9 hillion in investment. and Brazil, down \$900 million.

But emerging-markets funds were buyers in Asia, where net investment is estimated at \$2.7 billion in the second quarter, down \$1.8 hillioo from the first three mooths of the year.

Funds dedicated to emerging-market equities had \$113.3 hillion under management going into the second half of 1995. This represents an increase of nearly 16 percent over the \$98.7 hillion in assets managed at the end of the first quarter, according to Micropal. Almost two thirds of fund-invested assets are committed to Asia, while Latin American stocks make up just under one fifth of the total capital invested by funds. Emerging European countries attracted just under 8 percent of emerging-market fund money.

A Way to Play Small U.K. Firms

Priends Provident, the U.K. insurer and investment manager, is launching a new fund that will invest in small U.K. comclusively by the dealer and is oot supported panies. The Friends Provident Venture Capital Trust PLC will be listed on the London Stock Exchange and invest in "established companies seeking pre-flotation finance or a quotation on AIM rather than startups." AIM is the acronym of the Alternative Investment Market, a recently established secondary stock market for small companies.

'The initial portfolio will be constructed with a view to achieving both capital growth and yield, with the aim of allowing capital distributions early in the life of the [fund] and producing an initial dividend yield of around 3.5 percent, "said a spokesman for the fund.

The fund is denominated in Briosh pounds, and minimum subscription is

£2,000 (around \$3,200). Investors pay initial charges of 3 percent. The deadline for applications is Dec. 15. Dealings in the fund's shares are expected on Dec. 27.

For more information, call Friends Provident's asset management division in Loodon at (44 171) 329-1427.

Asia Is Target Of 2 New Funds

Foreign & Colonial Emerging Markets Ltd. has launched a oew fund that is only for the most serious of investors. The Taiwanese Investment Co. will place funds with "between 25 and 35 quality quoted stocks" on the Taipei market. Fund management curreotly favors shares of companies in the petrochemicals, steel, electronics and transportation sectors. Minimum investment is \$25,000.

For the smaller investor, Hambros Global Investment Fund PLC is launching a new vehicle, the Hambros Asian Korea Advantage Fund, with a minimum investment of \$2,000. Listed on the Irish Stock Exchange, the fund carries a 5 percent initial charge and an annual fee of 1.25 percent. The fund will begin life with 50 percent

of its cash committed to South Korea and the rest to other Asian companies. For more information, call Foreign & Colonial Emerging Markets in London at (44 171) 628-1234, or Hambros Pacific Fund Management in Hong Kong at (852)

Jersey Spreads its Umbrella

2525-4535.

A new umbrella fund has been created in the tax-privileged domicile of Jersey. New-ton Universal Growth Funds Ltd., offers a choice of 15 vehicles, including managed funds and funds specialized in equities, bonds and currencies. Minimum investment For more information, call Newton In-

temational Investment Management Ltd. in Jersey at (1534) 285 707.

> The Money Report is edited by Marnn Baker

How to Spot Rogue Traders — Before They Spot You

By Aline Sullivan

N Greek tragedy, nemesis, or vengeance, follows hubris, or overweening pride, as surely as night follows day. In today's financial markets, the sequence is not quite so certain, reviews by an audit committee." but hubris remains the hallmark of the rogue trader.

John Verna, a managing director at private investigators Kroll Associates in New York, offers this portrait of the typical dealer or financial adviser who becomes a rogue: "They are usually people who are very well respected for their technical expertise and who are working in a uncontrolled environment. They tend to be secretive. And there is an addiction: to money, or drugs, or just to the mystique of their own power.

But if a rogue dealer is difficult for even his bosses or colleagues to spot, his clients have little chance. All but the richest private investors are unlikely ever to meet the people who actually trade their money.

So their best bet is to evaluate the firm. kers, or Apcims, publishes a directory of high interest rates by using new investors' Try to get a sense of whether there is an private-client stock brokers operating in money to pay old investors. This cannot "Try to get a sense of whether there is an appreciation for control, whether the company works by the book," Mr. Verna said.
"There should be a procedure, an oversight committee, a back office that is entirely separate from the trading side and regular

Stock brokers and other financial intermediaries are another story. There are just as many rogues in this business as in the trading rooms of major institutions, and

they are far easier to spot.
Investors who would rather read about these characters than entrust money to them should make a first stop at one of the bodies that tracks their records.

In the United States, the National Association of Securities Dealers supplies details of the disciplinary history of any brokerage firm or sales representative. The Nasdaq Stock Market in Washington, D.C. issues regular hulletins to private investors In Britain, the Association of Private Client Investment Advisors and Stockbro-

Britain and its offshore territories. Depending on the type of investment be-

Securities and Futures Authority, the Personal Investment Authority or the Investment Managers Regulator Organization. "They all share information among each other," said Geoffrey Turner, chief executive of Apcims. "So if a dealer has ripped someone off, he or she can't just

move on to another firm. Such information is harder to find in Continental Europe and Asia. Although each major stock exchange provides a monitoring service, most investors rely on

word-of-mouth recommendations. But Britain's Securities Investment Board, or SIB, warns that this method can backfire. "Watch out if your investments seem to be doing very well when there is an economic slump and everyone else is doing badly," SIB advised in its booklet "How to understand even esoteric investment prod-Spot the Investment Cowboys." "It is pos- ucts. But no one should ever invest in

continue for very long without a crash." Other warning signs identified by SIB ing considered, investors should contact the and Nasdaq include: · An investment plan that is run ex-

> hy any documentatioo; An adviser who doesn't ask for details on the investor's financial posicion; • Suggestions that the investor cash in existing investments, particularly long-

> term ones such as life insurance, or put all available funds into a single investmeot; · A lifestyle that seems out of proportion to the adviser's or dealer's busine Urgency. Anyone who insists that an investment opportunity must be taken ad-

vantage of immediately is probably lying. "Most people make their mistake at the beginning, by investing in something they don't understand, 'Mr. Verna said. 'Salesmen are able to fool them into thinking they sible that the firm is paying unrealistically something they don't really understand."



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The L.H.T. would like to remind its readers that past performance is no guarantee of future results and that the value of an investment and the income from it can go down as well as up.

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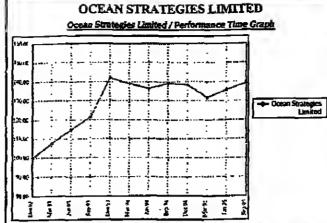
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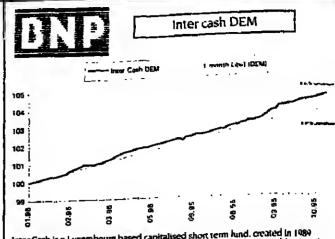
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Inter Cash is a Luxembourg based capitalised short term lund, created in 1989 which now includes 8 individual sub-funds, invested on the major world currencies. The management objective is to generate a performance close to the money market rates of the currency of denomination, while seeking as regular a growth rate in the share value as possible. The DEM sub-fund is invested, for the most part, in DEM short term issues (presently 60%) as well as in DEM overnight deposits, taking advantage of interest rate trends in order to protect assets the best possible way against depreciation. This type of management does not however exclude slight sensitivity. This fund is also an attractive opportunity to invest in one of the strongest major currencies.

ies. walised performance since the beginning of 1995 now stands at 5,50% ed with a 4,50% average annualised return on 1 month interbank rates o the same period

3 month deposit rates fell sharply from 5.12% at the end of 1994 to below 4% at the beginning of November 95. We took advantage of this situation to slightly increase beginning of November 95. We took advantage of this situation to slightly increase the fund's duration investing a small part of our assets 125% on issues slightly exceeding one year in maturity so as to benefit from higher returns. The remainder of the portfolio was Invested in overnight deposits (40%) and very short term instruments or floating rate notes 135% in order to maintain regular appropriation of assets.

appreciation of assets.

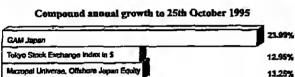
We believe short term interest rates could ease even further in Germany over the coming months but we also believe that most of the downside potential is already

The fund will therefore remain invested in floating rate notes as well as short term maturities so as to be able to react immediately to any further weakening of the cerman economy or stronger than expected easing in the Bundesbank's monetary.

GLOBAL ASSET MANAGEMENT

GAM JAPAN





Year to date Micropal rankings First place: Second place: GAM Japan

GAM Tokyo Fonds (a DM-denominated UCITS) (a \$-denominated fund)

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Tel: 44 1624 632632 Fee: 44 1624 632813 or CIAM on the Internet: Influgignment nt on CIAM unit truses and UCTTS funds - http://www.akimfo.gam.com

Fund and index performance are culculated from the fund's inception on 25th July 1985 (Source: LIGANI, INSCRIPTING UNIVERSE PERSONNESS OF CONCURRED FRONT PASS IN 1945 IN 20th October 1995.

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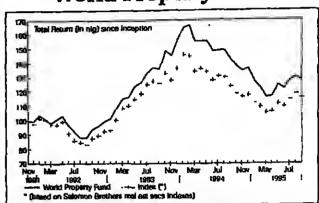
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For further information please contact: MeesPierson Capital Management in Amsterdam, phone +31 20 527 4871

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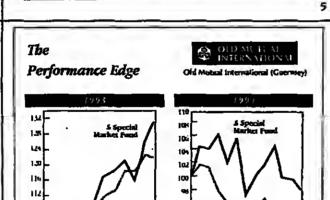
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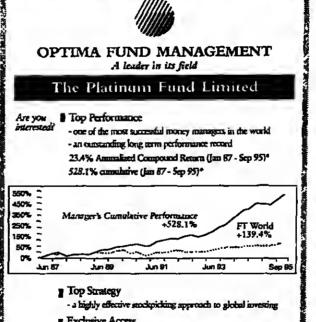


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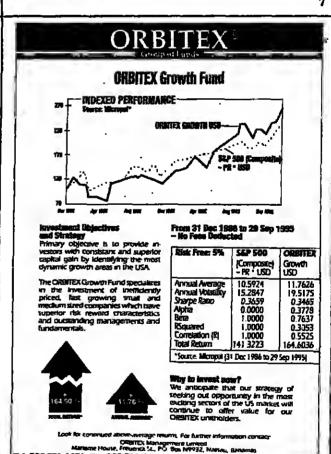
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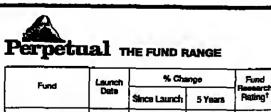
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Fund	Launch	% Change		Fund	
	Date	Since Launch	5 Years	Reting†	
Internetional Growth	25.1.63	+490.9	+69.3	AAA	
Emerging Companies	8.4.85	+601.6	+152.8	M	
Global Bond	7.12.92	+14.3	-	-	
American Growth	21,4,84	+857.0	+188.1	AAA	
Latin American Growth	31.1.95	-8.7	_		
Far Eastern Growth	8.11.86	+379.5	+110.6		
Japanese Growth	30.11.91	+22.5	_	AAA	
Asign Smaller Markets	8.3.93	+69.3	_	***	
UK Growth	24.10.87	+264.6	+123.2	AAA	
European Growth	8.11.86	+156.1	+47.7	-	

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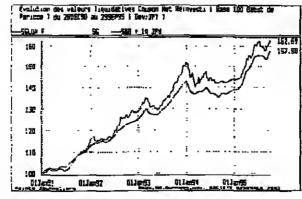
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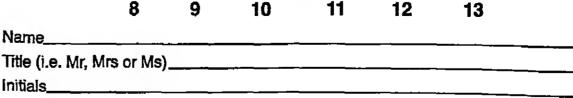
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THE MONEY REPORT

2 Stocks for Investors Who Still Believe That Crime Pays

By Ann Brocklehurst

AW-ABIDING citizens hope that crime doesn't pay. But investors who suspect that it might — and who remain unwilling to participate directly -- can cash in on other peo-

As the need grows for more detention the turn of the century. facilities, governments on the local, state ment companies in the private sector.

These companies will not only manage and operate jails but also decion and the private sector. operate jails but also design, renovate and construct them.

The two higgest of these enterprises -Corrections Corp. of America and Wackenhut Corrections Corp. - have already seen the price of their shares triple this year. Yet many analysts still have both companies on their "buy" lists.

"There's growth in the fundamental business of putting people behind bars," says Andrew May, an analyst at J.C. Bradand & Co. in Nashville, Tennessee, who recommends the stocks. Demand has accelerated for incarceration.

Mr. May notes that judges are handing down longer jail terms, criminals are servBritain and contracts to Puerto Rico, Canathem. In my mind it's always been a conflict ing a larger portion of their sentences, and imprisonment for drug-related offenses is increasing.

Another analyst, William Oliver at Equitable Securities, says the oumber of people in U.S. jails and corrections centers is ple's felonies by buying shares in prisoo 1.5 million, and some experts believe the rose 33.4 percent, to \$89.5 million. management and privatization companies. total could rise to as high as 2.3 million by

overnight."

based in Florida, is number two with 14,000 beds.

Wackenhut Corrections have been avail- impressive conditions. able only since last year, when the company was spun off from its parent. Wackenhut Corp., which still holds 67 percent.

da. Australia and New Zealand.

After posting losses in its early years, Corrections Corp. has been profitable since 1992. Its net income for the first half of 1995 was \$5.4 million, up 45.9 percent from the same period of 1994. Revenues

Wackenhut Corrections' net income for stance abuse. its third quarter this year climbed 80 per-

States, where companies are permitted to volved they are, the less likelihood there is manage low- and medium-security jails. Corrections Corp., based in Nashville, is by far the largest, with some 28,000 beds has prove relatively successful on a limited scale. While contractors must offer under contract. Wackenhut Corrections, their services for less than government agencies would charge, even some critics, such as guards unions and philosophically While Corrections Corp. was founded in opposed academics, have admitted that 1983 and went public in 1986, shares in many of the private facilities are providing of Blakenhurst prison in Worcestershire.

> In its annual report, Corrections Corp. quotes Sheriff Guy Tunnel of Panama City, Florida, whose jail is now run by the Ten

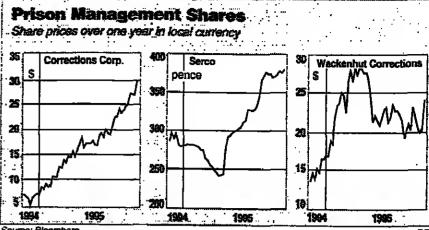
of interest and a difficult balancing act."

Corrections Corp. runs educational and training programs in most of its facilities. At the Metro-Davison jail in Nashville, built in 1992, the company also has "Lifeline," a program to treat inmates whose crimes are related to some forms of sub-

Mr. Oliver says the two companies follow similar philosophies of prison management: "Both companies believe in So far, prison privatization in the United keeping prisoners occupied. The more inthere will be an incident, so to speak."

Unfortunately, prison privatization has oot proven quite as successful in Britain. UKDS, a joint venture of Corrections Corp. and the U.K. construction companies John Mowlem and Sir Robert McAlpine, was sharply criticized for its management the first private establishment for sentenced prisoners in Britain.

Judge Stephen Turnim said in a report this year that warders were inadequately trained Both Corrections Corp. and Wackenhin nessee company. "We bust our backsides to and that "few staff appeared to have much corrections are looking to expand interpretations are looking to expand interpretations." But then if I'm idea about control techniques, which the



judge found to have led to a serious disturbance in February 1994.

In spite of the overall negative tone of the report, which also mentioned a clash between American and traditiooal British prison management styles. Corrections Corp. is not discouraged about its prospects overseas. The British government remains commined to prison privatization, and the company has a strategic alliance with the French conglomerate Sodexho, which provides contract management services and has offices in 46 countries.

Wackenhut Corrections also is breaking into the U.K. market through its joint veoture with Serco, a publicly traded facilities man-

agement company.

The venture, Premier Prison Services, won a five-year contract worth £66 million (\$104.2 million) to manage the 771-bed Doncaster jail, making it the largest prison

in Britain under private management.

And last week the Prison Service of England and Wales awarded Premier two seven-year prisoner transportation contracts, valued at \$186 million.

Beyond Sam Spade: When to Call a Financial Detective

By Conrad de Aenlle

HE financial world has its own dieresque, liquor-swilling toughs even first, those returns are too wonderful to be possible. are often lawyers and accountants, occasionally former police detectives, and they are more likely to sport green eyeshades than fedoras.

The larger firms that specialize in cracking financial fraud and tracking down mis-appropriated money have worldwide networks of associates. This can be critical in hunting down modern fraudsters.

Money moves farther and faster than it ever has, and so do the increasingly so-phisticated people who steal it. The of, say, \$10 million. schemes they conduct are worldwide in scope and make use of much of the same nigh technology employed in legitimate financial operations.

"With mooey traveling at the speed of ight these days, it's becoming harder to rack that money back," said Bill Waite. egal counsel at Kroll Associates, which claims to be the largest firm of financial zivate investigators.

Kroll, which has been in business for 25 /ears, has "offices in all time zones," a 'ull-time staff of 240 and 1,500 to 2,000 part-time consultants. The firm charges nourly rates of \$80 to \$400, plus expenses which can be quite high.

cess to the failings of human character.

"People are gullihle and people are greedy," Mr. Waite said. "They do things version of the private investigator. where there are wonderful returns to be But forget any notions of Chan-made" even when on second thought, or where there are wonderful returns to be

A typical swindle is the prime bank guarantee fraud, one variation of which is the well-worn Nigerian bank scam, which was in vogue in Europe a few years ago and is oow one of the frauds of choice in Latin America, Mr. Waite said.

A chosen victim receives a phone call or fax from someone claiming to be from a reputable bank in a distant country, promising an outrageous return, maybe 75 percent and competence of financial intermedi-

The depositor receives a written guarsomeone at the bank to contact for verification. The contact may actually work there, although that's just his day job: He Mr. Waite would makes his real money from the scam. Documents are sent on bank letterhead, usually bearing the proper signatures, only forged.

Once the victim has wired his money, he may receive interest payments for a mooth or two at most. The victim might then call the police - or, if he is too embarrassed or has something else to hide about his financial affairs, a private investigator.

Mr. Waite is reluctant to give away too

The firm owes no small part of its suc- many trade secrets, lest he tip off his adversaries, but a typical means of recovering money, or at least confrooting the people who took it, is to set up a sting, effectively conning the con artists. A meeting may be set up ostensibly to invest more, which may then allow Kroll to pick up the trail that leads to the stolen money. This works because the people who perpetrate frauds have the same character flaws - plus a few others - as their victims.

'Fraudsters are greedy people by oa-," Mr. Waite observed. "When you ture," Mr. Waite observed. " make an attractive enough offer, they find it hard to resist.

Much of Kroll's work is more mundane and often involves verifying the honesty aries. For instance, Mr. Waite said, "you may be the beneficiary of a trust and you doo't like the way it's been managed, or you antee, perhaps even from an officer of the have suspicions about the way it's been country's central bank, and the name of managed." Kroll will then work with lawyers and accountants to see if the sus-

Mr. Waite would oot offer a guess of how successful the firm is at solving fraud has spent all the money on champagne and cases or recovering money, saying only that "we are reasonably successful at what we do, but these are difficult issues."

Ceinwen Jones, a spokeswoman for the Serious Fraud Office in Britain, said the information out of financial institutions and suspects, and to freeze and confiscate looger in Geneva."

assets, that private investigators don't.
"We don't need to go outside, but sometimes, on a particular issue that's complex and highly specialized, we might get someone to work on a case," she said.

Likewise, a lawyer in London's financial district said that "if money has passed through the banking system, it is generally not necessary to use a private investigator because we can get that information from a bank under court order."

The lawyer, who insisted that his name and that of his firm not be used, conceded, though, that 'they certainly have a role, for instance we have found them valuable in evidence gathering.'

Rather than go to a private investigator, someone who has been taken by a swindler should contact a lawyer first, be said acknowledging that this was the sort of advice a lawyer would be expected to give. When you're a victim of fraud, the first thing to do is act very quickly; you need to get a court order. Priority One is to freeze assets. It's no good spending three months getting a case together wheo the fraudster trips to the Caribbean.

Mr. Waite calls such thinking "naive." saying it "depends on knowing who the fraudster is and where the assets are."

"Fraudsters don't keep assets in ooe agency seldom uses outside investigators, as it has its own. It also has powers to force "You may know Fred Bloggs in Geneva, but he may really be Fred Sharp, and he's no

Stopping Bribes at Source

By Baie Netzer

odd location for an organization fighting the impact of corruption on developing countries. But activists at Transparency International's Berlin headquarters say that lobbying Eu-Bank, hopes that coalition-building and ropean establishments is just as much a country-specific solutions can achieve part of their work as encouraging reforms more success than the general codes of in dealings with the developing world.

The reason: Before an official or intermediary can accept a bribe, a businessperson has to offer it.

Among major countries, only the United States specifically makes it a crime to bribe foreign officials to gain or maintain husiness, according to a document on corruption currently being drafted by the organization. In Germany, companies can eveo deduct bribes paid in foreign countries from their taxable

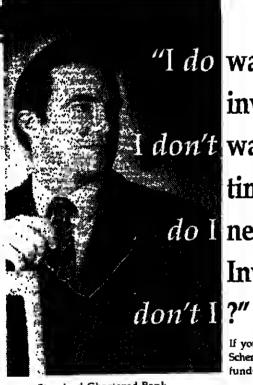
"Even some of the most respectable companies get involved in this because they feel they have to," says Peter Eigen, chairman of Transparency International. When a transport, military or eoergy

they can't compete without offering the same incentives other companies offer." Founded in May, 1993, Transparency T first glance, a well-off coun- International is a not-for-profit, nontry like Germany may seem an governmental group that seeks to counter corruption in husiness transactions, in part through national chapters which have now been set up in 45 countries. Mr. Eigen, formerly with the World

> conduct for business practices promulgated by the United Nations or the International Chamber of Commerce. Lohbyists expect great things from their "islands of integrity" concept; Transparency International is trying to persuade companies competing for specific projects to collectively renounce bribery. The group claims five compa-

> nies signed one such "anti-hribery pact" before making their hids for an oil refinery project in Equador. The group hopes to develop more such 'islands," but at the moment it is developing a dispute with German tax authorities that may force it to move its

headquarters to the Netherlands: "It seems you can deduct bribes here in contract is involved, we're talking about Germany, but you can't deduct dooahuge sums of money. It's difficult to tions to our group." Mr. Eigen exconvince a company to stop if they think plained.



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THE MONEY REPORT

Regulators Fight Uphill Battle Against Insider Trading

By Rupert Bruce

THE PARTY OF THE P

ARALD Kronseder earned the dubious distinction in August of becoming the first German convicted for insider trading. Investors in many parts of the world are still wondering what he did wrong.

As son of the founder and administrator of the family shareholding in Krone AG, one of the world's leading bottling machine companies, he had sold preferred shares worth a million Deutsche marks (\$703.2 million) before an announcement Says Joel Seligman, dean at the Unithat revealed trading problems in South America and Eastern Europe.

The shares fell by more than 40 percent on the news, and a Frankfurt court slapped profiting from non-public information.

In Reitain, there was once a saying Mr. Kronseder with a 600,000 DM fine for

In Britain, there was once a saying only half-facetious — that the only reason to have a stock broker was to get inside information. And, in fact, investors in many markets see the recent crackdowns on insider trading as removing a time-

HEN Alex and

Susan Lawrence

silver wedding

By Barbara Wall

anniversary at a London restau-

rant earlier this year, the final

bill came to more than they had

ed up paying £370, or the equivalent of \$584, for a meal

that should have cost just £70.

overcharged. They were the

victims of an opportunistic

credit-card fraudster who also

The fraud was simple yet

very effective. The waiter stood

by and watched as Mr.

Lawrence eotered his personal

identification number, or PIN,

into the electronic card reader.

wiser. The fraud only came to

erience and other norror sto-

report that card fraud in Europe

fell by as much as 30 percent in

1994. Figures provided by both

card organizations suggest that card fraud worldwide currently

represents just 0.09 percent of

reportedly due to the imple-

mentation of high-tech security

solutions, including computer

chip or smart-card technology,

holograms and other personal-

Yet even these new systems

may be vulnerable to the machinations of clever card fraud-

ners, according to observers.

Abbey National, a major

British bank, has recently had o renew 600,000 Abbey Link

anis because fraudsters

meached its card security de-enses. A spokesman for the

ank declined to comment on iow the fraud was perpetrated, but a source at another promi-

ent British bank believes the raudsters used powerful hinoculars to read card holders' PIN

The decline in card crime is

total sales volume.

ized security devices.

E Beige

statement two weeks later.

happened to be their waiter.

The Lawrences were not

on price-sensitive information before it is made public is still very much the way for rooting out insider trading and sharethings are done, despite the adoption of insider trading legislation in much of the developing world.

But, as experts in finance and law enforcement are quick to point out, insidertrading legislation is designed not to punish, but to deter.

In the United States, the country with the largest number of investors and the most advanced insider-trading legislation, there are some signs that the battle against in-

versity of Arizona College of Law and an expert on securities law: "The great question is, do the insider trading cases deter others from insider trading? It is very different chairman of the Conservative Party—

But you can't get may be relevant, a substantial number of banks, companies, or law firms have eswhether from Chinese walls, or prohibitions on certain securities that can be traded."

In the developing world, the signs are

and account oumbers, then But Paul Trescases, a spokes-

man for Carte Bancaire, the

French card organization, ad-

mits that there is one important

weakness in the French security

system: While microchip tech-

nology is used to validate smart

cards at electronic points of

validate cards by reading their

the smart-card chip, so they

would not be able to use a coun-

terfeit card at an electronic

however, replicate the magnet-

ic stripe, attach the stripe to a

pirated card and use this card at

said Mr. Trescases. "As a re-

sult of this loophole, French

banks have decided to upgrade

their ATMs so that all cards will

be authenticated by chip tech-

in Britain has applied smartcard technology in its devel-opment of the Mondex card, an

National Westminster Bank

nology within five years.

magnetic stripes.

sale, many ATMs contioue to

Fraudsters cannot replicate

price manipulation, resigned in July fol-resulted in convictions. Yet over the same lowing a two-year period in which she period there were 41 referrals by the Lonreceived a stream of death threats and don Stock Exchange. kidnap attempts.

According to one emerging-markets fund manager: "Inside information is seen as an opportunity by the local participants in many emerging markets. In many countries, mar-ket manipulation is also widespread."

Even in more developed countries, insider-trading legislation is beginning to come under fire as an inadequate deterrent. In Britain, where insider trading has

ficult. We know, however, from data that and known to mystery-book readers as the author Jeffrey Archer — ended with the decision by the Department of Trade and banks, companies, or law firms have es-tablished procedures to try and deter; Industry that there were oo grounds for primary regulator, the Securities and Inprosecution. This result prompted a wave of skepticism and promoted the view of insider trading as something that "every-

by telephone.

point of sale. Fraudsters could, the mooey stored on the card.

electronic cash card that

or purses, which the card issuers

expect to be a big hit with con-

ber of built-in security checks,

device. Nonetheless, Mondex

The Mondex card has a oum-

According to Professor Barry Rider of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies in Loodon, the problem lies in Britain's treat-

ment of insider trading as a criminal of-fense. "The generally held view today is that you can't deal with economic crime solely through criminal law," he says. "The American Securities and Exchange Commission has long taken the view that the way to deal with insider trading is to

"We in Britain still try and take a very traditional approach to put the guy away. But you can't get satisfactory results through the criminal justice system. It is

very much more difficult," Mr. Rider said. vestments Board, said in a speech last month: "I have often argued that the U.K.'s poor performance in tackling market abuse may be partly because of the number of organizations involved, but im-portantly and in addition it is also because we do not acknowledge that market abuse is primarily a civil regulatory concern and The Bogus Waiter and Other Card Frauds

should be dealt with accordingly."

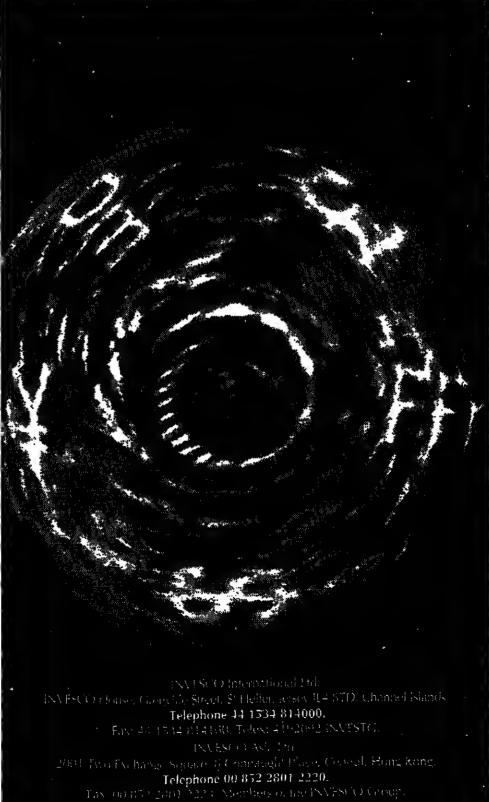
In the United States, the SEC pursues insider traders for damages through the civil courts. Insider traders can also be pursued through the criminal courts, but this happens less frequently.

"stores" up to £500 for retail purchases and can be restocked It may be some time before it becomes common for insider traders around the Visa and Mastercard also are world to find themselves pursued through developing electronic cash cards

the civil courts, however. Mr. Rider says that many countries that have recently introduced insider-trading laws for the first time have simply adopted a variation on the British system. In some cases they have been advised to introduce

including an automatic locking says that if a holder loses the increasingly is treated as a civil offense, card, he will effectively lose all more and more countries seem likely to adopt this approach.

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less positive. In one of the most extreme hospired way of making money. Emerging-markets fund managers report that trading managers report that trading report that trading between 1990 and 1994 the one" does.

with the information. Over a period of three years the bank has lost £1.2 million as celebrated their a result of this particular ATM scam. It has since redesigned the Abbey Link card to prevent further security breaches.

manufactured counterfeit cards

"The magnetic stripe found bargained for: The couple endon the back of most payment cards was designed to prevent criminals from using stolen PIN and account oumbers to manufacture counterfeit plastic, says John Newton, detective chief inspector of the Organized Crime Squad at Scotland Yard in London. 'While magnetic stripes have an ATM to withdraw money,' served the industry well for a oumber of years, it is oow possible to compromise the system using a limited amount of stolen information, such as card

Then, instead of returning the card, the waiter explained that Brian Bayliss, fraud managhe would have to check the card er for Brussels-based Europay Ltd., which encompasses Eudetails with the issuing bank, as the reader appeared not to be rocheque and Mastercard-Euworking. He disappeared with rocard, admits that some magthe card for approximately five netic stripe cards may be less minutes — enough time to slip secure than others. "Masterminutes — enough time to slip outside and withdraw £300 card has introduced a number from a nearby automated teller of additional security characters on its magnetic stripes to When the waiter returned make counterfeiting difficult, from his lucrative excursion, he says. "Nonetheless, where the Lawrences were none the stripes are used for card autheotication there will always

PIN and account numbers."

light when they received a bank be a security risk." France has one of the best Despite the Lawrences' ex- records in Europe for fighting ries of bogus ATMs and phanstarted issuing smart cards in the early 1990s, card fraud has tom cash withdrawals, card been reduced to 0.03 percent of fraud does appear to be decreasing. Both Visa and Mastercard

total sales volume. Card issuers claim that smart cards cannot be counterfeited.

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SPORTS

Pippen's 15th Triple Double **Powers Bulls Over the Cavs**

The Associated Press

you don't have to decorate yourself like Dennis Rodman to take Rodman's place.

With Rodman nursing a sore calf muscle, Pippen got a tripledouble Thursday night as the Chicago Bulls kept their record perfect by beating the Cleve-land Cavatiers, 106-88.

Michael Jordan overcame a sluggish start and scored 29

HBA ROUNDUP

0 for the first time since 1987. Pippeo had 18 points, 12 assists career triple-double.

we were the same team we were are going to look at any area where we are going to struggle without Dennis, it's going to be rebounding for sure. Somebody had to make a conscious effort on the boards, and that was my

job tonight. Rodman, the outrageously tatooed forward who has led the league in rebounding for four wins, with 27 points. years, hurt his left calf muscle Indiana coach Lan on the last play of the Bulls' game Tuesday night against Inronto. The Bulls listed him as doubtful for Saturday night's game against Portland, day-to-

Chicago led by as many as dragging him away. eight points in the first half, In the third qu even while Jordan and Pippen Knicks smothered Indiana, the rest of the way went a combined 6-for-16 from which scored only 16 points Vin Baker had 2

the floor. The Bulls didn't seem and missed 12 of 18 field goal Scottie Pippen proved that to get really interested in the attempts. A 17-6 run, highlightgame until the Cavs took a 67-64 lead with a 9-2 run late in the gave the Knicks a 67-57 lead third quarter, capped by Danny with 16,3 seconds left in the Ferry's short bank shot,

Jordan answered with two 3pointers, and Pippen followed final quarter, increasing its lead

into the fourth quarter, then ended all doubt with a 9-0 flurry highlighted by the third of Jordan's four 3-point shots. The points for the Bulls, who are 4run put Chicago ahead by 12,
and it maintained a double-digit

margin the rest of the way.

Knicks 103, Pacers 96: Two and, perhaps of most impor-nights after an inadvertent fore-tance, 13 rebounds for his 15th arm from Charles Barkley broke his nose, New York's "Without Dennis out there, Charles Smith came off the to-chin jawing match in the first bench to score 21 points and key last year," Pippen said. "If you a crucial third-quarter spurt that rallied New York over Indiana.

Derek Harper led the host coach Don N Knicks with 22 points, Patrick Ewing added 21 points, 14 rebounds and four blocks, and The Dallas John Starks scored 18 points. Reggie Miller led the Pacers, who lost for the first time after

opening the season with three Indiana coach Larry Brown was ejected with 4:54 remain-points in the final 3:05. ing after drawing two quick technicals from replacement officials, but refused to leave the court until assistants Gar Heard

In the third quarter, the

period,

New York kept going in the with a dunk that gave the Bulls a to \$3-67 on a 3-pointer by Harper with 7:07 left. After Brown They took a 74-69 advantage was tossed, the Pacers fell behind by 20 points, and both teams pulled their starters.

Reggie Miller started off hot, hitting four of his first five shots and finishing the first half with 13 points. Early in the fourth fourth he went to the beach quarter, he went to the bench after bruising his shooting hand but came back to finish with 27 points. He and his Knicks nemesis, Starks, got into a chinquarter as teammates tried to separate the two. Before the argument could escalate, Knicks , eoach Don Nelson sent Starks

Mayericks 104, Bucks 94 The Dallas Mavericks improved to 4-0, quite a feat for a team that went 13-69 during the 1993-94 season.

Jamai Mashburn scored 27 points and Jason Kidd 22, while Jim Jacksoo added cight key

Dallas wasted most of an 18point third-quarter lead as Milwankee pulled to 92-88 with 3:25 to play. But Jackson hit a and Billy King succeeded in 3-pointer on the Mavericks' next possession, and the Dallas lead never fell below five points



Scottie Pippen of the Bulls fights for a loose ball with the Cavs' Michael Cage.

Lorenzo Williams, the Maver- field. icks' undersized center at 6foot-8 (2 meters), had 12 rebounds and four blocked shots, and forward Popeye Jones grabbed 15 rebounds.

Dallas won the game from 3- 18 on 8-for-8 shooting for the point range, where the Mav- visiting Hawks. cricks were 11-for-23. Kidd Vin Baker had 29 points and for-7 from behind the arc, as added 27 - 17 in the first quarutes.

14 rebounds for the Bucks. Dallas shot 52 percent from the

Steve Smith had 28 points as Atlanta defeated Golden State. Andrew Lang added 20 points and Stacey Augmon had

No. 1 draft pick Joe Smith was 4-for-8 and Mashburn 3- had 30 points and Rony Seikaly and had no points in 35 min-

ter - for the Warriors. Tim Hardaway had 23 points, but Latrell Sprewell went scoreless

for the first time in his career. The Hawks shot 57 percent and the Warriors hit 56 percent of their shots.

eraging 18 points per game, missed all seven of his shots

Flyers Melt Flames

The Associated Press Ron Hextall is hack, and

feisty as ever. With less than 10 minutes to play Thursday night against the Calgary Flames, Hextall gave first NHL goal, and the reponse was vintage Hextall.

He smacked his stick on the ice, breaking it in half - even though the Flyers were leading 2-1. Hexiall, who had missed

NHLROUNDUP

nine games with a pulled hantstring, didn't allow another score as Philadelphia went on to a 3-1 victory. He stopped 19 shots.

"Oh, come on, that's my first one all year," Hextall said when asked about the broken stick, "I think I've been pretty darn good. I wasn't really happy about the rebound. I felt I should have had that one."

Hextall is 5-0-0 this season. The Flyers must have been happy to get Hextall back in the net. Philadelphia had gotten off to a 5-0-1 start before he was injured and slumped to a 3-4-2 mark while he was out.

Philadelphia's Joel Otto, who played 10-plus seasons with Calgary, made his debut against his former team. Otto broke open a third-period scoreless tic with a goal and assisted on another as the substitute center for Eric Lindros on the Legion of Doom line.

Black Hawks 5, Canucks 2: Goalie Ed Belfour was spec-Sprewell, who came in av- tacular and Chicago's power play was clicking as Chicago beat Vancouver for the 10th consecutive time.

The Canucks outshot Chica-

go 51-25. But between Belfout's brilliance and their own incompetence, they had

little chance to win. Playing for the first time since a back injury sidelined him two up a bad rebound in the slot that weeks ago. Belfour made 40 saves. He was especially sharp in the second period, when at least five of his 17 saves came

on point-blank shots. Alexander Mogilny scored his 13th goal for Vancouver. tying Pittsburgh's Mario Lemieux and Jaromir Jagr inr the NHL lead.

Penthers 2, Ollers 11 Johan Garpenlov ended night of frustration for Florida on the power play when he scored at 12:17 of the third period to lift the Panthers over Edmonton.

The victory was a teamrecurd fifth straight for the Panthers, who lead the Atlantic Division with a 12-4-0 record for 24 points, the most in the

The Bruins improved their record against Onawa to 17-0. outshooting the Senators 51-16 and overcoming a two-gnal

deficit. Don Sweeney's power-play goal at 11:39 of the third period put Bostun ahead 3-2, and Cani Neely added an unassisted goal 33 seconds later as the Bruins won their second straight game after losing three in a row.

Ayaianche 1, Stars 1: Colorado outshot Dallas 30-18, but only got a goal from Troy Murray and settled fur a

The tie snapped a franchisebest eight-game winning streak for the Avalanche, who are 6-0-

SCOREBOARD

BASKETBALL

Chicego 28 23 23 23-166 Civelend 24 23 22 19-28 Cit: Pippen 5-12.5-5 19, Jardan 12-24 1-2 27; Cl.: Mills 5-15 8-9 19, Phills 11-20 4-4 26. Rebounds—Chicego 51 (Pippen 13), Civelend 43 (Coye 11), Assists—Chicego 32 (Pippen 12), Civelend 27 (Brandon 9). Althumstee 22 25 29 18-94 Dalles 33 29 21 31-164 Alt. Rebinson 5-12.4-4 15, Boker 14-221-32% D. Austhburn 11-22 2-2 27, Kidd 8-15 2-4 22, Rebounds—Althumstee 43 (Baker 14), Dalles 47 (Longs 15), Assists—Althumukee 20 (Blaker, Austack 5), Dalles 22 (Kidd 7), Affanto 31 38 34 22-125 **NBA STANDINGS** BASTERM COMPERENCE 750 750 750 500 333 333 333 Aurotock 5), Dolkes 23 (Kidd 7). Alternia 31 38 34 22—125 Golden Shule 32 37 25 27—131 A: Leng 8-12 4-6 20, Bloytock 5-13 5-6 20, S:Smith 11-23 3-3 28; G: J.Smith 13-17 4-4 30, Selkaly 10-13 7-8 27, Hardstvay 6-10 8-10 23. Rebounds—Attority 45 [Long 10], Golden Shule 38 (J.Smith 8), Assisty-At .750 .750 .647 .560 .333 0 1.000 1 .750 3 .250 3 .250 3 .250 3 .250 3 .250 3 .250 Indiana 24 16 16 37— 95 New York 28 31 26 36—103 1: Miller 9-16 5-6 27, Workman 5-19 4-6 14/ M.Y.: Ewing 9-17 3-4 31, Harper B-11 3-5 22, Smith 6-11 8-18 21. Rethounds—Indiana SS

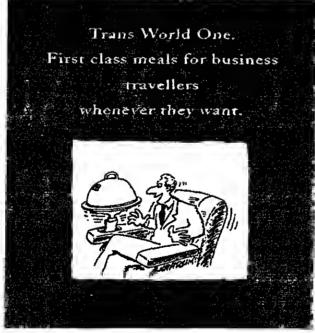
Lees 95. Union, Ky., 86 Term. Tempio 90. Shorter 79 Union, Term. 95. Knowlile 80 HOCKEY NHL STANDINGS

(D.Davis 12), New York 45 (Ewing 14). Assists—Indiana 18 (Jackson 7), New York 22 REAST DEVISION 7 2 3 17 63 37

M L T Ph GF GA 8 5 2 10 55 36 7 6 2 16 52 46 7 6 2 16 57 57 4 5 3 15 48 46 5 5 5 15 45 47 5 0 1 11 33 44 22 56 37 17 52 49 15 58 60 14 54 51 11 34 52 8 34 58 6 46 67 Architecial, Secural Period: B-Servers 5 (Bourque, Danato) (pp), 4, Taird Period: B-Danato 4 (Necty), 5, 8x Sweaney 1 (Bourque, Danato) (pp), 6, B-Necty 8, 7, O-Goudress 1 (McCleary), Shets on gook 0-7-3-6-16, B-15-13-73-51, Geolles: O-Boles, B-Lactor, Sillinoties First Period: None. Second Period: Hone.
Third Period: P-Otto 2 (Ramberg, LeCtalt! (pp).
2, P-Renberg 11 (Brind Amour, Otto) (pp). 3, C-Torgolev 1 (Nytander, Housley). 4, P., Rambarg

(pp1, 2, C-Suter 8 (Amorite), 3, C-Krivalurusov 3 (Schows Sutler), 4, C-Sovord 3 (Croven Amorite), Second Period: V-Magliny 13 (Beranel, Lumme), 4, C-Poulin S (Sovord, Smith) (pp), Taird Period: V-Linden 10 (Ridley, Gellinas).

Calardo
First Period: Colorado. Murray 2. Second
Period: O-Millen I (Gilchrist, D.Hatcher) (po).
Third Period: None. Overtime: None. Shats on
godt: D- 4-4-2-17. Calardo 8-211-2-30.



U.S. 61 7-6 (7-4). sch LS1. France, det. Mikael Teleden, 7-5, 6-4. IRREMELIN CUP IN MOSCOW Cart-Uwe Sleets, Germany, del. Andrei Oikhovsky, Russia, e-1, 7-6, [9-77; Daniel Vaces, 5-2, 6-3. Yavgeny Katelnikov (11, Russia, def, Byron Black (8), Zimbalswe, 6-7 (2-7), 6-8, 6-9, Maric Rosset (3), Switzerland, def, Scott Draper, Aus-IN PHILADELPHI QUARTERFINALS Steff Grat (1), Germany, Frath, United States, 6-2, 6-2 FOOTBALL MAJOR COLLEGE SCORE THURSDAY'S GAMES DOS A&M 17, Rico 10

GOLF

World Cup Scores

Uzading accurse Fridey after the second of the \$1.5 million World Cup of Golf, skyed on the 7,030-yard, per-72 ITPC at Mission Hills in Shenzhen, Chine:
United States—267 Dovis Love Fred Couples

69-77-140

TENNIS STOCKHOLM OPEN

SOCCER

Flomengo 0, Santos 3 Polmoiros 3, Bohla 0 hions 3, Redie 2

TRANSITIONS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

American LEAGUE
BOSTON—Agreed to lettus with Kevin Cough-fin and T.R. Lewis, outfielders: Bo Dodson, first batemon; Ken Grundt and Jose Martinez, pitch-ers; and Scott Romone and Fletcher Thompson,

MILWAUXEE-Signed 2-year of

ment with Opdon, PL.

MEWYORK.—Named Mel Nelsonane scoul for
Cattornia: Joo Arnold area scoul for Florids: and
Rudy Camelo part-line scoul for South Florids.
SEATLE—Named Henry Colto player-coelfor Pon City. SL. Ken Compton welor league and
special assignment scout; Frank Mottox West
Coast scoul supervisor; John McMuchan Florids
acout; Bithy Merkle Southern scout; Curlt; Dishmon Alldwest scout; and Alex Smilly -East
scout.

scout, YoutonTo—Named Nell Allan pitching coach for St. Cathorines, NY-PL; Bruce Walton pitching coach for Medicine Hat, PL; Juen Espina manager and Jase Reyes pitching coach for the Brow Jurys of the Dominican Summer League; Juan Joo Damkikan Republic poort and Carlos Madonada. Frank Henderson and Goorany Microsof scout in Delaymont.

NATIONAL LEAGUE
LOS ANGELES—Agreed to temps with Breit Burier, outfielder, on I-year controct.

ALEW YEAR —Nomed Henry Affiner special assistant to the general manager, and Joe Delli Cont.
Cark Crist and Chuck Hensley Jr. scouts. cardo Ingram, outfleider; and Rica Rossy, in-fielder, and invited them to major league spring training. Signed John Massaretti, autfleiden Russ Swan and Dera Clark, pilichers; and Dan

BASKETBALL OHAL BASKETBALL ASSOCIATION STON-Signed Mike Peplowski corner,

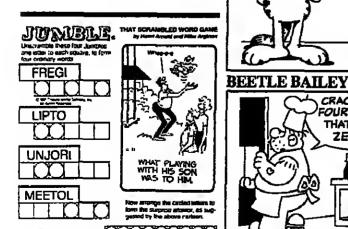
POOTBALL MATIONAL POOTSAL LEAGUE:
M.Y. 1875.—Ploced Signan Folloy, guarterback,
on injured reserve, Walved Deuter Carter, kick
returner, Signed Erik Wilhelm, guarterback,
and Jeff Sydner, wide receiver-puri returner.
saur Plautesso—Walved Tory Zendejos,
placekicker, and Tim Jorden, fight and. Signed
Mid-Mid-Mid-Signed.

HOCKEY NATIONAL HOCKSY LEAGUE DALLAS—Activated Todd Harvey, right wing, som the injured list. Sent 881 Huard, left wing, to

DENNIS THE MENACE



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GARFIELD



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ZERO







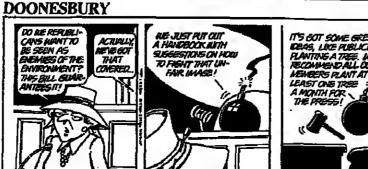
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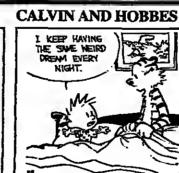




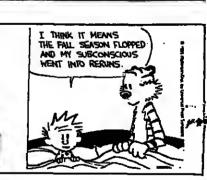










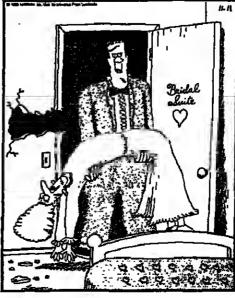








THE FAR SIDE







SPORTS

VORLD ROUNDUP



dre Agassi swats a backhand

wassi Bows Out

NINES Andre Agassi, sidelined by a test injury that cost him the No. 1 nking, has withdrawn from the ason-ending ATP Tour World nampionship on Nov. 14-19 at ankfurt.

"Very regrettably, I have to thdraw from the ATP Tour World tampionship," Agassi said. "I'm viously very disappointed, as one my goals was to finish the year at

Agassi, who lost the top spot to te Sampras on Monday, strained a storal muscle during the United ites' Davis Cup semifinal victory er Sweden in September and reured it two weeks ago during the rocard Open in Essen, Germany.

"There has oot been ample time my recovery," Agassi said. herefore, this condition has sisted. However, I am in hopes of urning for Davis Cup in Russia in

.S. Leads World Cup

** Sweden's Jesper Parnevik ebrated a hole-in-one theo finished th two bogeys to allow the U.S. m of Davis Love and Fred uples to increase its lead to four okes in the World Cup of Golf. "I had a bit of a bad finish," said nearly who used a 5 intervily who used a 5 inte mevik, who used a 5-iron to ace 205-yard 15th hole. "We wasted me shots out there and we are still iy well."

Love shot a 6-under-par 67 and uples added a 69 for a 19-under I total for two rounds on the Jack klaus-designed ITPC at Mission

46 Calendar abbr.

49 --- Rivières.

Streets.



Finnish driver Mika Hakkinen had his head supported just after the crash.

Finn Driver Severely Hurt In Grand Prix Time Trial

ADELAIDE, Australia - Finnish driver Mika Hakkinen was imconscious in the intensive care unit of the Royal Adelaide Hospital late Friday after suffering serious head injuries in an accident just 13 minutes into the first qualifying session for Sun-day's Australian Grand Prix.

The hospital said in a statement issued by its chief executive, Brendon Kearney, that Hakkinen was in a "serious but stable condition." He remained unconscious and under sedation and ventilation, the normal

management for head injuries.

"While the neurological situation will be unpredictable for the next few days, progress so far is satisfactory," the statement said. The hospital said X-rays and scans had shown no evidence of injuries to other parts of Hakkinen's body. Hakkinen's McLaren-Mercedes spun

out of control at a right-hand corner leading into the main straight. It hit the curb hard, flew through the air backwards and slammed sideways into a tire barrier. Hakkinen was traveling at 250 kilometers per hour (155.5 miles per hour) when he Prix in Suzuka two weeks ago. He unentered the corner.

The qualifying session was immediately halted and Hakkinen, his face bloody, was treated in the cockpit of the car for 15 minutes before being taken from the car on a stretcher and transported from the street in an ambulance to the nearby hospital.

Ron Dennis. "At moments like these you are a family sharing a mixture of emotions. next critical few days.

sition in a Williams-Renault.

hard Berger of Austria conducted an in- Grand Prix.

spection of the track early Friday evening with Roland Bruynseraede of Belgium, the official starter and FIA safety officer.

The trio was observed checking the course at several corners on the circuit, will come back to bite him. Hostetler is including the one where Hakkinen crashed. and Schumacher said the drivers had requested the tire barriers be reinforced and increased at three places on the course.

"It is just a case of getting enough tires y tomorrow," Hill said. Hakkinen had commented at a press sacks are tied with the Jets for the most in conference on Thursday that the circuit the league. "has a lot of tight corners and is bumpy and dusty" but Dennis said he believed a tire failure was the major contributing factor to

the accident 'Having studied the data and inspected the car there is absolutely on doubt that the left-hand rear tire suffered a rapid deflation, as the result of a cut tire which was almost certainly caused by Mika running looked as if they had it all together. Preover some track debris," he said.

Hakkinen, who is 27 and single, has raced in 63 grands prix, finishing second twice - including at the Japanese Grand derwent an operation for appendicitis a month ago and returned to action at Suzuka. A resident of Monte Carlo, Helsinki-born Hakkinen began racing karts at the age of six and made his Formula One debut the Falcons since 1980, and a victory can with the Lotus-Judd team in 1991.

He finished fourth in the world cham-"The whole team is extremely dis-tressed," said McLaren managing director seventh place going into the season-ending pionship standings last year and was in week. Eric Metcalf has provided quarter-seventh place going into the season-ending back Jeff George with an inviting target, Australian race.

start of the Portuguese Grand Prix in Two-time world champion Michael September and his compatriot Aguri Suzu-Schumacher of Germany, Hill and two- ki suffered a fractured rih when he crashed time Australian Grand Prix winner Ger- during a practice session for the Japanese

What's Gone Wrong With the 49ers? The Cowboys Plan to Give Answers

In New York, It's Payback Time for Raiders' Hostetler

By Timothy W. Smith

49ers (5-4) at Cowboys [8-1]: Key stats: The Cowboys have the league's leading rushing offense (160.7 yards a game). The 49ers have the league's leading rushing defense (58.8 yards a game).

Comment: This matchup has lost a lot of luster now that the 49ers don't even resemble the team that woo the Super Bowl back in January. Quarterback Steve Young has missed the last four games with a serious shoulder injury. He's pushing to start oo Sunday. If he does, though, how effective will he be after a four-game layoff? Prediction: Dallas 36-19.

Raiders (7-2) at Giants (3-8): Key stats: The Raiders are 3-0 in the Eastern Time Zone this season. Giants' defense is ranked No. 28 in first downs allowed.

Comment: This is Jeff Hostetler's first game against his old team since he left as a free agent in 1993. Dan Reeves's decision

NFL MATCHUPS

having an outstanding year, while Dave Brown is in a quagmire of ineffectiveness. Predictioo: Oakland 31-17.

Colts 15-41 at Saints (3-61: Key stats: Ten of the Colts' 11 games have been decided by a touchdown or less. The Saints' 30

Comment: Jim Harbaugh has a strained groin muscle and is listed as questionable. The Colts wanted to go with Paul Justin, World League MVP, but he's out with a shoulder injury. Now they have to go with Craig Erickson, whom they traded for in the preseasoo to be the starter. What a mess. And just a few weeks ago the Colts diction: New Orleans 24-15.

Falcons [6-3] at Bills [6-3]: Key stats: The Falcons' offense is a league-low 27.6 percent oo touchdown conversions inside the red zone (eight touchdowns oo 20 trips inside the 20). The Bills' Jim Kelly has oot thrown an interception in I40 completions.

give them a stronger grip on the NFC West. They easily manhandled the Lions last usuralian race.

and George has taken advantage of it 66
The Adelaide circuit is regarded as one times this seasoo. Bills Coach Mary Levy We know that Mika is in good hands and of the safest on the 17-race Formula One returned to the team this week after missing our thoughts will be with him through the circuit. The injury to Hakkinen was the most cer surgery. Prediction: Atlanta 28-25.

of Britain claiming provisional pole po- injuries after his Tyrrell overturned at the touchdown passes in the last three games out. Prediction: Tampa Bay 25-20.

By Claire Smith New York Times Service

The Los Angeles Dodgers continued their supremacy over the National League

award named for perhaps the game's most

memorable first-year player when pitcher Hideo Nomo was voted Thursday as win-

oer of the Jackie Robinson rookie of the

Nomo, 27, the first Japanese-born player

to earn post-season hooors and a crowd-pleasing sensation, edged out Atlanta Braves third baseman Chipper Jones in voting by the Baseball Writers Association

It marked the fourth year in a row that a

Dodger player has been named rookie of

the year, the second time the club has

dominated the award for that stretch of

time. This was also the 15th time over all

that a Brooklyn or Los Angeles Dodger

rookie won, giving the franchise more than

twice as many of the awards as any other

The Cincinnati Reds are the Dodgers

closest rivals in the National League in the category with six recipients. The New

York Yankees, Baltimore Orioles (once the

St. Louis Browns) and Minnesota Twins

(once the Washington Senators) each have

Nomo followed immediately in the foot-

year award.

of America.

against the Patriots. New England is last in the NFL in points scored with 133.

Comment: Since the return of Dan Marino from a knee injury, the Dolphins are Robert Brooks leads the NFL in third-getting back on track. They exorcised some down receptions with 20 for 293 yards and demons in San Diego last week. The Patriots aren't nearly as haunting. The Dol-phins have beaten them in the last three meetings. The Patriots need this game if they are going to make a run at the playoffs. Prediction: Miami 31-26.

Bengals (3-8) at Oilers (4-5): Key stats: The Bengals' Jeff Blake has thrown seven touchdowns and oo interceptions in the last two games against Houston. The Oilers have won the last 10 games against the Bengals in the Astrodome.

Comment: The last two games hetween these two teams have produced 13 touchdowns. With two of the hottest quarterbacks in the AFC - Blake and Chris Chandler - manning the controls, it could be another aerial show. These two teams are quite similar. Prediction: Cincinnati 25-

Seahawks (3-6) at Jaguars (2-6): Key stats: Seattle's defense has given up 20 touchdowns via the pass. Of Jacksonville's 16 touchdowns, 11 have come through the

Comment: It has been a miserable season for Seamle quarterback Rick Mirer. Last year, he looked as if he was on track to develop into a good young quarterback. He was benched two weeks ago. Now, he's back as the starter by default (John Friesz is out with a shoulder injury). Meanwhile, Mark Brunell has blossomed in Jacksonville, Prediction: Jacksooville 22-16.

Panthers (4-5) at Rams (5-4): Key stats: Carolina is scoring on just 33-3 percent of its opportunities in the red zone, second worst in the NFC. The Rams are next to last in the league in third-down efficiency, converting just 32.2 perceot of their attempts.

Comment: St. Louis gets to christen its new TransWorld Dome, and the Rams certainly don't want to tarnish it with a sloppy loss. So expect the players to have an emotional edge. The Panthers are feeling very confident now that they've knocked off the 49ers. Prediction: St. Louis 29-18. Bucs |5-4) at Lions (3-6): Key stats: The

Bucs' defense has allowed just 12 touch-downs — the fewest in the league hehind the 49ers (10). The Lions' defense is allowing quarterbacks to complete 62.6 per-cent of passes, the second-worst mark in Comment: Lions Coach Wayne Fontes

has been issued an ultimatum by team owner William Clay Ford: Make the playoffs or hit the road. This game is a must if the Lions are to have any shot at making the most people would have considered a preter a delay of 45 minutes with Damon Hill Ukyo Katayama escaped with only slight Miami's Irving Fryar has caught five this year, but his luck might have just run

Nomo Is Selected NL Rookie of the Year

Bears (8-3) at Packers (5-4): Key stats: The Bears' offensive line has given up an league-low five sacks. Packers receiver down receptions with 20 for 293 yards and four touchdowns.

Comment: Brett Farve is hurt. Backup Ty Denner is hurt, T.J. Rubley might get the ood. Couple that with a gimpy Reggie White, and the Packers are in hig trouble. White said he might try to play. We've seen it before, so don't count him out. But how effective oo the pass rush will he be with a bum knee? Prediction: Chicago 31-17.

Chiefs (8-1) at Chargers (4-5): Key stats: The Chiefs' Marcus Allen is converting 80 perceot of his third-and-1 rushing attempts. The Chargers' defense is allowing a 58.6 percent touchdown-conversion rate inside the red zone, worst in the AFC.

Comment: The Chargers will go into this game without Natrone Means, the leading rusher in the AFC, who is out with a pulled groin muscle. That's too bad for San Diego, because Means would have allowed them 10 control the ball and keep Steve Bono off the field. Booo is dangerous. Prediction: Kansas City 29-16.

Vikings (4-5) at Cardinals [3-6); Key stats; The Vikings are third in the NFC in rushing defense, but 25th in passing defense. The Cardinals have 13 takeaways in their last

Comment: The Vikings battered Greeo Bay last week and escaped on a last-second field goal by Fuad Reveiz. They had a slew of turnovers in that game. They'll need to correct that problem against Arizona. The Cardinals have been trying hard to jumpstart their offense with running back Garrison Hearst. Minnesota 19-14.

Broneos (5-4) at Engles (5-4): Key stats: The Broneos' defense has 15 sacks in the last five games compared with five in the first four games. The Eagles have giveo up seven touchdowns on returns, the most in

Comment: Former 49ers coordinators hook up in a battle of West Coast disciples. Now, we'll see which team has the better handle on the quick-hitting, yards-after-the-catch multiple offense. Predictioo: Philadelphia 27-23.

Browns |4-5| at Steelers (5-4): Key stats: The Browns' defense has the worst thirddown efficiency in the league (50.4 percent). Steelers quarterbacks have thrown 17 interceptions, tying Seartle for the most in the NFL.

Comment: This will be the Browns' first game since owner Art Modell announced he is moving the team to Baltimore. Before the season started, this was a game that it's a battle for playoff survival. Prediction: Pittsburgh 27-21.

AT THE MARATHON By Randolph Ross

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ROSS

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61 Largely 62 Nuclear force elements 65 Work at the post 66 Vlad the Impaler, e.g. atan ek dialect

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CLASS SERVICE. BESINESS CLASS

93 Eye sore 94 Habituate 95 TD's are worth 6 each 97 Cruising 99 Signed up for the marathon adversary 108 County below 199 Correct copy 110 Use an optical 113 Fathers and sons 114 Thicket trees 116 John Gunther 117 Overdo it at the 124 Duke of the Dodgers 125 Obvious

126 Honey-128 Things to avoid DOWN 2 Exceed 3 Ball's production

company 4 Hill builder S Look 6 Turkish landiall 7 Verve 8 Musically logether 9 Suck up 10 Clive Cussle

11 Piece of 12 Chem classn 13 Small amount 14 Answer

16 Dutch still-life subject 17 Project details 19 Chest pan 21 Assyrian capital

2S Title words before "Do" and after "Oo You" 28 Heels 32 Accepted by 35 Put on a happy 38 Extinguished

39 Miniseries,

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pet's choice 65 Software listing 64 VCR button 67 Three-time skiing gold medalist Sailer 69 See 59-Down 70 Incan tressure

42 Hawaiian state bird

47 Sorry soul

48 Research facility: Abbr. 49 Summer

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S1 Giant slugger

54 Baseball execs,

for short

56 Glasgow uncla 57 First degrees

58 Ready to eat 59 With 69-Down, a

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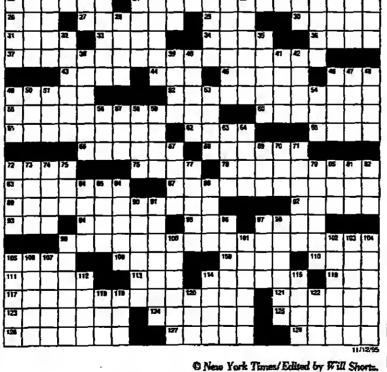
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82 He ran with 84 Money-changer's profit 85 Burt's ex 88 In good health

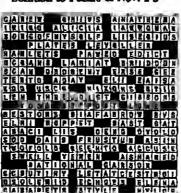
Le Havre 90 Imagined 91 Hay drying machines 96 Prepared shrimp 97 Suisse

sweetheart 98 Ancient Persian governor 99 Kids 100 Kind of farmer



O New York Times/ Edited by Will Shorts.

103 Clams 104 Passes 165 Symbol of ferocity 106 Home of the Black Bears 107 Volkswager



115 The Man 118 Baseball season in Montréal 119 Marked a ballot model 112 Caterpillar 120 "O sole ----122 Oklahoma tribe Solution to Puzzle of Nov. 4-5

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114 It ends at the Temple of Vulcan

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The Dodgers' Japanese-born pitcher Hideo Nomo in action this season.

steps of Raul Mondesi, Mike Piazza and writers in each league city. Eric Karros and carried out the Dodger tradition established by Robinson, Don Howard, Jim Lefebvre, Ted Sizemore, call.

Rick Sutcliffe, Steve Howe, Fernando Valenzuela and Steve Sax. Nomo won on the strength of a 13-6 record and 2.54 earned run average and a

league strikeout crown (236 strikeouts in 191 1/3 innings). He was an experienced pitcher from the Japanese major leagues when he signed with the Dodgers as a free agent last winter. In fact, he was named rookie of the year io

the Japanese league in 1990 and was a fivetime all-star. When he arrived in Los Angeles, the poised and polished Nomo created an aura much like that of Valenzuela 14 years before him. Using a tornado-like delivery, Nomo mesmerized batters. He also mesmerized

baseball, leading to a start io the All-Star Game when the perennial Cy Young Award winner Greg Maddux was hurt. Nomo also proved an attendance draw in an off season at the box office, as he brought out Japanese and Americans of Japanese descent in great numbers whenever he pitched.

Nomo received 18 first-place votes and finished with 118 points in balloting by the 28-member committee consisting of two

"For the next season, I'd like to target the World Series," Nomo said from Japan Newcombe, Joe Black, Jim Gilliam, Frank through a translator during a conference

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED (Continued From Page 4)

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Tales of the Blowgun League

Coconut Grove, which is one of the more bizarre sections of Miami, which is definitely saying something, and I noticed there were a lot of people there carrying there were a lot of people there carrying Both weeks I was there, bands were play-

One of the guiding principles in my life has always been: "Never hang around with people who have access to both mixed drinks and dart-shooting weapons." But these people seemed friendly, so I got to talking to them. It turned out that they were a blowgun league.

This was the idea of Leonard King, a professional artist and a Taurus regular (although, to be honest, the word 'regular' does not really apply to anybody who
frequents this establishment). King is also
the man who came up with the idea of
Claum Paris and the word 'regbasically loog needles with plastic cones
on the back end. When you blow a quick
puff of air into the tube, the dart goes
the man who came up with the idea of
claum Paris and the word 'regto basically loog needles with plastic cones
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the man who came up with the idea of
claum Paris and the word 'regto anybody who on the back end. When you blow a quick
puff of air into the tube, the dart goes
the man who came up with the idea of claum puff of air into the tube. Clown Racing. The way that happened PHHHHTTTTT - and flies straight and was, he was shopping in a discount store true directly into something other than the called MacFrugal's, and he found a bat-

tery-powered toy clown.
"The clown moved around erratically," said King. "It was a bumper-car type of

into the night; then he 'dcome up, put his arm on my shoulder, and give me advice.

"You're jerking!" he'd say, exhaling smoke directly into my ear. "You've got to relax! Doo't worry about what the other people are saying."

"What are the other people saying?" I asked.
"Don't worry about "'"

"What are the other people saying?" I asked.
"Don't worry about "'"

Sometime later, King decided to purchase a blowgun, and for an excellent reason. "I

Ricker, King and an eclectic coeduca-tional group of a dozen or so other blowgunners, mostly over 40, have been competing at Taurus every other Monday night lic safety, I'm going to skip the darts. for several years now. They set up the targets

Knight-Ridder Newspapers

MIAMI — Recently I was in a restau-against a wall out front; this means they're blowing darts only a few feet away from the

ing in the bar; competitors, between turns, would wander inside and dance, sometimes still holding their blowguns.

On my second visit to the blowgun league, I borrowed a gun and entered the competition. The blowguns are lightweight tubes maybe 40 inches long; the darts are

target. At least that's what my darts did. As it became clear how truly bad I was, I began to receive coaching from a guy named aid King. "It was a bumper-car type of lown."

Nick, who took hlowgumning — there's always somebody like this — seriously. He'd stand off to the side, puffing on a

"Don't worry about it," he said.
Nick's advice didn't work. It was just like when I was in Little League, and I'd be batting, and my coach, Mr. Parker, would batting, and my coach, Mr. Parker, would yell: "Keep your eye on the ball!" I'd want to yell back: "No! I'm busy squinting!" But instead I'd just keep my mouth shut and strike out as quickly as possible.

Similarly, I shot my blowgun darts as fast as I could and retired to the bar. This turned out to be an O.K. strategy, because I wound up with the evening's worst score.

a blowgun, and for an each always wanted a blowgun," be said.

So he purchased (why not?) 35 blowguns.
"I knew I could sell them," he said. And he was right. Virtually all of the Taurus regulars wanted one. A typical example is Dan Ricker, a businessman, who said: "This was right after Hurricane Andrew. All my neighbor after Hurricane Andrew. All my neighbor all I had was a manage of the purchased (why not?) 35 blowguns.

Similarly, I shot my hlowgun darts as fast as I could and retired to the bar. This turned out to be an O.K. strategy, because I wound up with the evening's worst score, which meant I won the "Low Blow" award, which meant I got \$5, which is the most I've ever won in any kind of athletic again, and next time I'll be using my own hlowgun. Although, in the interest of pub-

The Ins and Outs of French First Names

International Herald Tribun

DARIS — As Coco Chanel pointed out, fashion is made in order to become unfashionable, which is all very well if you are selling dresses but oot great if you are oamed Mauricette or Alphonse and your friends are Kevin and Camille.

In fact, Kevin and Camille are already slipping and it will, in 1996, be more chic to be an Alexandre or Manon. Marie, which has been suprisingly modish for quite a

MARY BLUME

while, is fading in favor of Isabelle, which is in turn threatened by Nathalie. Put Jean in mothballs and bring out Michel, which will not be dethroned by Philippe until the year 2018.

Fashions in French names are further dictated by such accessories as regional preferences: Justine is hanging on in the north while Jordan is positively exploding in Lor-raine. The Breton Corentin might well win national favor, in imitation of similar names ending in "in" such as Quentin and Valentin, Alsace likes Lucas, the Loire Simon. Normandy is high on Hélène but Provence is not.

These are the findings in "La Cote des prénoms 1996," an annual study published by Balland and compiled by Philippe Besnard, a professor of sociology, and Guy Desplanques of the National Institute of Demographic Studies. (Guy as a first name hasn't been fashionable since 1931, while Philippe's popularity reached its heights, particularly in the middle classes, in the early 1950s.)

The book has attracted wide attention, oot only among expectant parents, but among followers of fashion, which covers the rest of the French population. The risks of being given a name that is dans le vent only to be démodé for the rest of one's life are well ontlined, as well as the likelihood of one's class and age being revealed by a parent's careless

A Christine, for example, should be 20 years younger than a Christiane, a Charlotte would be socially top drawer, a Charlène not.

Uotil 1993 the choice of first names was dictated by French laws that decreed which oames were acceptable. Since then the choice has been free unless it is decided that the name is contrary to the interests of the child. Thus, two years ago the choice of Babar for a baby girl was turned down (Céleste would presumably have been all right).

The authors point out that no name is in itself pretty or ugly: When Marcel Proust was born in 1871 his first name was in fashion and remained so when he was 30. Had he been born in 1961 his name would have been, in the authors' words, "so worn out as to be unseemly.

Classic French names may seem a safe bet but how to explain that Anne and François are slipping while Antoine is oo the rise? In general such names slip less quickly than novelites such as Dylan but their renewal, the authors warn, is preceded by a period of disaffectioo verging oo purgatory.



Spelling also counts. Thus Héloïse is more chic than Eloïse, Matthieu is more hourgeois than Mathieu. Lorraine is O.K. in BCBG circles, Laurène is oot. Brendan has arrived, Brenda is not even mentioned.

Under the old law, Anglo-American names were kept firmly in check. With the new freedom, and media influences, a whole new breed of names has flourished. Sullivan, Donovan, Brandon, Kelly, from the TV series 'Santa Barbara.'' Alison from "Peyton Place" (which took a while to get to France) have arrived, as well as names such as Edwin, which is hard to pronounce, and Marvin which is hard to imagine. The aging rocker Johnny Hallyday has helped popularize two names: Adeline (exgirlfriend) and Estelle (present daughter-in-law).

Audrey is popular with office workers, Brigitte, second favorite in 1959, has faded with Bardot. Marilyn followed Monroe's rise and death. Edith never ranked high, even when Piaf was at her peak. The authors attribute the brief popularity of Peggy to "Miss Peggy" [sic] of "The Muppet Show."

1920s. Natioowide, Jordan hasn't been popular since Scott.

1992. Yannis and Joris are on the rise. Nicolas is a safe bet and Nathan full of promise. It is better, but not a lot better, to be Steven than Stephane. Thomas is old hat,

Tom at the pioneering stage.

Victor's return is imminent; it would be wiser to bet on
Jeanne, Louise or Marguerite than on Berthe, Simone or

Lindsay, Madison, Nelson, Nils and Jade — names quite unexpected in a hidebound country of fence-sitting hyphenates and homages to godparents and saints. A bigger change in France's social structure is afoot than the authors suggest, and once again the sharpest observer is the cartoonist Claire Bretécher, astute recorder of the urban middle-class scene.

Her latest book features a surly Paris teenager named Agrippine whose chums have names like Crysalide, Morphée, Morose, Moonlight and Jericho. Others in the clique are Pilate Girond, Psyché, Chia, Méloppée, Legroin, Persil Wagonnet and, most wonderfully, Transi Macdo.

ic] of "The Muppet Show."

Agrippine also has an uncle, paunchy, pony-tailed and For men, Emile is on its way back and Arthur is dans eternally young. Known as Jean-Mi (from Jean-Michel), le veot for 1996, hut Albert has been in decline since the he has made it clear that from now on he is to he called

POSTCARD

On the Road With an Art 'Picker' in the U.S. South

By Patricia Leigh Brown New York Times Service

VALDOSTA, Georgia — Somewhere on Interstate 75 between Lake City, Florida, and Valdosta, Georgia, just past midnight, Jimmy Allen, folk-art scout extraordinaire, pulled into his fifth McDonald's of the day, ordered coffee and a cherry pie, and opened his diary — a scribbled, somewhat chaotic compendium of unusual Southern antiques and their equally beguiling owners or makers.

On a desk builder in Sapelo Island, Georgia: "Goes to bed early, as soon as the chickens do."

On an undiscovered folk artist in north Florida: "Worried I was going to copy his work and make a million dollars. Wife left him because he didn't have time for her. He told her she was right."

Γh

jugs. Civil War-era wedding garments, Washingtoo and the Abby Aldrich Rock- now in the Atlanta History Center. efeller Folk Art Center in Williamsburg, Virginia — Allen drives roughly 42,000

Pickers have traditionally been the bottom-feeders of the antiques world, "taking miles each year.

He has had his driver's license revoked twice — and counting. To get to a great find, he explained, speeding past a chorus line of

billboards, ''95 isn't too fast to go.''
His destinations are everyday depositories of wonder: the cupboards, smokebouses, porches, attics, gardens, garages The 41-year-old Allen has been a "pick- and family graveyards, sometimes rat-

WEATHER

Forecast for Sunday through Tuesday, as provided by Accu-Weather.

North America
Blustery and cald from
Chicago and Toronto to New
York City and Washington,
D.C., on Sunday. Turning
slightly milder early next
week with a chance of rain st
the coast and snow in the
Great Lakee by Tuesday.
Dry and warm along the U.S.
West Coast, but showery in
Vancouver.

my attention." He once discovered a rare family albums and, especially, African-American furniture and art, the best of which be sold to the High Museum of Art in been turned upside down and was being used Atlanta, the Smithsonian Institutioo in as a coffee table. ("I was dumbstruck!") It is

> tom-feeders of the antiques world, "taking two friends in a New York bothings from people, like you were out hunt-ing deer," in Allen's words. "Wheo you say picker, connoisseurship is oot a word that leaps to mind," said Lynda Roscoe Hartigan, a curator at the National Museum of Art in Washington. She credits Allen with having helped "legitimize" Southern pottery and objects, including a magnif- a few seconds to grasp what icent African-American button-quilt.

> > 24/75 5/41 18/64 23/73 15/59 15/59 7/44 10/61 10/61

Latin America

PEOPLE

GENEVA court ruled Fri-Aday that the former wife of the Aga Khan could sell her jewelry collection, valued at \$15 million, at auction next week despite the Aga Khan's objections. But the judge orcr'' for 20 years, one of the great no-see ums of the antiques world, scouring the countryside for rare objects.

In his pursuit of forgotten Southern rural material culture — backcountry quilts, increased a country of the country minor lots valued at less than \$200,000 from the sale and sold to the Aga Khan. Amos Oz, Israel's most celebrated writer, was sitting with

tel when the call came from Jerusalem: Prime Mioister Yitzhak Rabin had been shot. The writer's first reaction stung him. "Is he hit in the head or the body? Did he have a few seconds before he faded away, was happening?" The two had been friends for years, but their closeness dissolved in 1982 wheo Oz publicly criticized Rabin for failing to condemn the Israeli invasioo of Lebanon. Now conversations Oz wished they could have had fill the writer's head. "It is tormenting me, I have not slept since the assassinatioo," Oz said. "I am sad about the wasted time.

Calvin and Hobbes, the terrible tyke and his sidekick tiger, will be retired from the funny ges on Dec. 31. The cartoonist Bill Watterson said, "I believe I've done what I can do within the constraints of daily deadlines and small panels. I am eager to work at a more thoughtful pace, with fewer artistic compromises." Calvin and Hobbes began appearing in newspaper comic pages in 1986.

The Norwegian explorer Borge Ousland has embarked on a 2,700-kilometer (1,700mile) crossing of the Antarctic to the South Pole, which he hopes to complete in a record



COMMAND PERFORMANCE — Queen Beatrix of the Netherlands watching dancers at a Washington school.

100 days. Ousland, 33, who was the first explorer to reach the North Pole without air support or mechanical aid, left the oorthern extreme of Berkner Island in the Weddel Sea. Ous- has made Jackson the female land's aim is to follow the path mapped out at the beginning of records. the century by Ernest Henry Shackleton. He is hot on the heels of the Briton Roger Mear, who set off on the same

Janet Jackson has struck

from her new album "Janet Jacksoo - Design of a Decade 1986/1996." The song, which has sold four million copies

oovel journey earlier this month.

worldwide in only ooe month. artist with the most gold

Kazuo Ishiguro, whose "The Remains of the won the Booker Prize in 1989, received the Order of the British Empire from Prince Charles at Buckingham Riva, 70, was in Bonn for at gold for a record 17th time with Palace. The award, for services 'Runaway," the first single to literature, was announced in bilia that Riva sold to the city.

the Queeo's Birthday honors

Pressure

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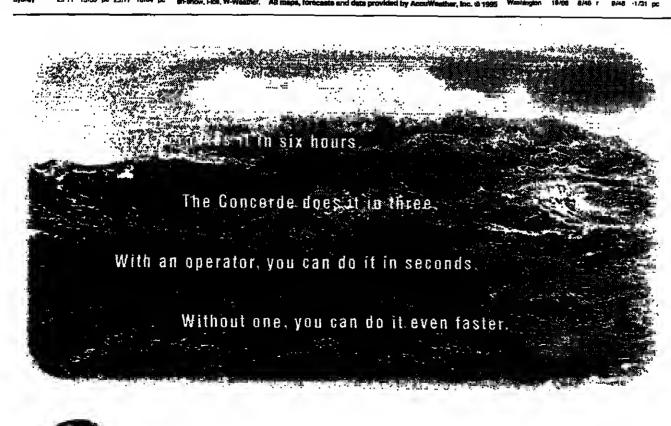
The Red Hot Chili Peps hs have postponed a U.S. for scheduled to begin next week because the group's drummer, Chad Smith broke his wrist playing baseball. The funk-rock band will reschedule the shows, but no dates have been set.

Former President Gerald Ford revealed a private side to a oumber of people in a curiou incident reported by the New York Observer. During the Rcent 50th anniversary cere-monies at the United Nations. Ford went to a New York hospital complaining of what appeared to be indigestion. Doctors told him to walk it off. So he did. Dressed only in a backless hospital gown, the former president walked up and down the hospital corridor diligently followed by several Secret Service ageots and his valet.

Bruce Willis and Demi Moore want the one thing they can't get in Hollywood -normal life. Willis said on the TV show "Extra" that the had moved to Hailey, Idah from Los Angeles for the sake of their three childreo. Willis's mother, Marlena, lives in town. "Hollywood is or can be a very toxic place." Willis said. "And I'm trying to keep that away from my kids much as I can."

Marlene Dietrich was no Joan Crawford. 'She never hit. But she could look at you and turn you to ice, said Di etrich's daughter, Maria Riva, who like Crawford's daughter wrote an unflattering book about her movie-star mom. "I was her exhibition of Dietrich memora

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